THE WEATHER

Boston and vicinity—Probably showers tonight or Thursday, not much change in temperature. Moderate south to west winds.
Sun rises 6:41; sets 6:03.
Moon rises 4:57 a. m.
High tide 10:20 a. m., 10:50 p. m.
Temperature: Hill noon: Maximum 56, at noon; minimum 48, at 7 a. m.; average, 52. Temperature at noon, 56.
Light all vehicles at 6:50 p. m.

BOSTON AMERICAN

NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST HOME NEWSPAPER

FINAL EDITION EXTRA

VOL. 15—No. 166 | Registered U. S. Patent Office | BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1918 | Copyright, 1918, by N. E. Newspaper Pub. Co. | ONE CENT

KAISER'S CABINET QUITS

CRISIS IN GERMANY

British Capture Damascus; Turkey Demands Help

N. E. TOTAL NEAR 100 MILLION

Boston Gives $6,486,000 Toward the $97,692,000 Already Subscribed to Fourth Loan

New England's total subscription to the "Fighting Fourth" Liberty Loan is today $97,692,000. Yesterday's subscriptions added $30,564,000 to the grand total announced today.

Nearly one-fifth of the present loan has been taken in the first three days of the campaign. The total number of individual subscribers to date is 71,867 in New England.

Boston's total for the day was $6,486,000, which will be reduced proportionately by credits to outside cities and towns.

REPORT BY STATES.

The detailed report State by State is:

		Total.
Maine	$2,693,000	$5,117,000
N. H.	940,500	3,312,000
Vermont	1,803,300	2,791,000
R. I.	3,200,000	4,052,000
Conn.	6,021,000	10,245,000
Mass.	16,759,000	52,155,000
	$30,564,000	$97,692,000

On today's report only 113 banks of 354 were missing.

The Boston Trades Committee report these subscriptions:

Hotel Lewis	$25,000
Master Plumbers	15,000
Grocers	502,000
Flour and Grain	12,000
Confectionery	450,000
Cotton and Fixtures	2,302,000
Automobiles	144,000

Some of the larger Boston subscriptions reported were:

Harry K. Noyes, $100,000.
Noyes-Buick Company, $200,000.

Continued on Page 6, Column 1.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

YIELD OF 11,818,000 COTTON BALES EXPECTED

Washington, Oct. 2.—The crop reporting board of the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture estimates that the condition of the cotton crop on September 25 was 64.4 per cent. of normal, as compared with 55.7 on August 25, 1918, and 60.4 on September 25, 1917, 64.2 on September 25, 1916, and 65 the average on September 25 of the past ten years. A condition of 64.4 per cent. on September 25 forecasts a yield per acre of 154.1 pounds and a total production (allowing 1 per cent. from planted area for abandonment) of about 11,818,000 bales.

Wilson Fears Good War News Hurts Bond Sales

By International News Service.

Washington, Oct. 2.—President Wilson is seriously concerned over the possibility that the wonderfully good news from all of the battlefronts may interfere with the success of the Fourth Liberty Loan. Officials say today that there is always the possibility that increasing good news from the fighting line may cause investors to hold back in the belief that their dollars are not needed.

As a matter of fact there never was so great a reason for sending a loan over the top as the present situation. Announcement that the loan had been subscribed will have as good effect from the standpoint of the United States with the people of Austria and Germany as the allied armies now are having on their military forces. It is understood that if there is any evidence of slackening of the loan enthusiasm the President will issue a statement designed to stimulate interest.

TAGUE WINS IN FIGHT FOR REVIEW

The Board of Election Commissioners, after thirty-six hours of deliberation, today granted the petition of Congressman Peter F. Tague to inspect the tally sheets, election lists and unused ballots in the recent closely contested Congressional race between him and ex-Mayor John F. Fitzgerald in the 10th District.

At the hearing granted by the election commissioners, Ex-Congressman Joseph F. O'Connell, representing Tague, insisted on his right to inspect every piece of evidence connected with the recent defeat of his client by the small margin of 50 votes.

Attorney O'Connell's request was hotly opposed by William J. Miller, counsel for Fitzgerald, who fought the claims of his opponent at every point.

The chief points of difference centre around Precinct 5 of Ward 5.

Attorney O'Connell demanded to know why Hyman Markevitch, a Republican, of No. 181 Chambers street; Israel Manevitz, a Democrat, of No. 49 McLean street, and Leopold E. Miller, Republican, of No. 5 Ashland street, were in conference with the Election Commissioners and State Senator John L. Fitzgerald and Representative Feinberg of Ward 5.

Also why three other election officials of Ward 5, who were summoned to appear before the Election Commissioners, did not appear.

GRIP DEATH LIST IS GROWING

People Warned by Officials Against Lax Methods in Fighting Epidemic

The State Board of Health announced today that 6,198 new cases and 101 deaths were reported for the past twenty-four hours up to noon today. The report is made from 80 cities and towns outside of Boston.

Sixteen cities and towns of the number report 100 or more cases, as follows: Fall River, 624; Lowell, 545; Clinton, 529; Springfield, 439; Fitchburg, 402; Arlington, 304; Wellesley, 242; Peabody, 216; Framingham, 207; Athol, 197; Danvers, 194; Middleboro, 175; Milford, 149; Grafton, 110; Lawrence, 107; Attleboro, 100.

Latest developments as brought out by the meeting of the Emergency Public Health Committee in Room No. 203 of the State House today were:

1—Number of hospital cases increased from 1,078 to 1,320 today. Increased cases and deaths reported in Boston today.

2—Death rate for the past two days averaged 200 each day.

3—Desperate need of nurses.

4—Red Cross opens canteens to feed the sick and doctors and nurses attending them when necessary.

5—Emergency needs beginning to be met for first time with arrival of 25 out of 121 volunteer physicians assigned by the government.

6—Health bulletins telling how to avoid the disease being sent out in Yiddish and Italian today with gas bills, on suggestion of Dr. Woodward.

7—Statement by State Health Commissioner Kelley that there will be no let-up in epidemic for ten or twelve days.

Dr. Woodward, health commissioner of the city of Boston, stated that the number of influenza cases being

Continued on Page 9, Column 1.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

TODAY'S BANK STATEMENT.

Boston bank clearings, $57,360,056.

Boston Sub-Treasury, credit, $105,921.

New York bank clearings, $679,718,645.

New York Sub-Treasury, debit, $3,304,138.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

STOP COUGHING—PR. JOHN'S MED. gives quick relief without dangerous drugs or alcohol. Best for colds.—Advt.

Foch-Hindenburg Birthdays; Former Has War Party

Today is the birthday of both Foch and Von Hindenburg.

Foch is sixty-seven; Von Hindenburg is seventy-one.

The generalissimo of the allies celebrated his anniversary by adding more victories to his glorious string.

Von Hindenburg enjoyed a splendid birthday celebration—last year. He was feted by Kaiser, staff and public as "the hero of the German people."

The Teuton field marshal is an busy today, patching up his cracking defences here and there, with one ear beat toward Palestine and the other toward the Balkans, that no advance birthday plans were announced.

There has been some exchange of birthday courtesies between the two commanders. Foch has presented Von Hindenburg with a war puzzle which is bound to engage his attention for some time to come. The puzzle is entitled: "When Does a Man Know That He's Licked?"

Von Hindenburg made Foch an involuntary gift of a fine feast of Bulgarian "duck." It is reported, too, that the German strategist is preparing to present Foch with a considerable Turkey, rather lean and war-worn, but nevertheless one which Von Hindenburg hates to give up.

BAY STATE MEN AT FRONT TO GET VOTE

Governor McCall announced today his appointment of a special Massachusetts commission to go to France and collect the votes for State election of Bay State soldiers and sailors in service there.

The commission consists of the following:

Secretary of State Albert P. Langtry of Springfield.

Charles S. Baxter of Medford, director of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Information Bureau.

Lewis R. Sullivan of Boston, member of the Governor's Council.

The Governor also appointed Edward G. Frothingham of Haverhill as a member of the State Ballot Law Commission, in place of Francis W. Estey of Newton, and Arthur C. Comins of Worcester, member of the Minimum Wage Commission, in place of Edwin Bartlett of Oxford. Mr. Bartlett has been chairman of the commission, but Governor McCall today designated Charles F. Dutch of Worcester to be chairman, Mr. Dutch is at present a member of the commission.

GERMANS PREPARE TO RETREAT FROM RAVAGED BELGIUM

By International News Service.

Amsterdam, Oct. 2.—The entire German ministry has resigned, according to advices received here today. Former Vice-Chancellor von Payer is expected to become chancellor, succeeding Von Hertling. The new Cabinet also is expected to represent the majority parties.

Latest field reports today from the Western front in France clear to the Far East showed how the racked German war machine is cracking under the merciless allied pressure.

Damascus, in Palestine, has been captured by the swiftly-moving Allenby and his triumphant British forces. The fall of the city is another savage blow at the Turks and, therefore, at the whole German scheme. The city is of great strategic importance, lying on the railway that runs southward from Aleppo to Palestine. It was a big Turkish base. Its capture opens the way to Allenby for a drive 200 miles north to Aleppo, directly on the main line of communication supplying the Turkish forces in Mesopotamia.

London hears from Geneva that Turkey threatens Germany with quitting the central powers unless Germany "come across" with more men and more money and keeps the Black Sea open.

There are more and more signs that Germany is preparing to evacuate Belgium. The Duke of Arenburg, a German prince and the greatest landlord in all Belgium, is selling his enormous Belgian properties, including his palace at Brussels.

Paris has a report that the Teutons are moving back their heavy guns from the Belgian coast. British monitors are bombarding German positions for miles inland. Thus a double pressure is

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

FOUR-MILE GAIN BY FRENCH ON THE AISNE

By International News Service.

London, Oct. 2 (1:10 p. m.)—Between the Aisne and Vesle rivers the Germans have been thrown back from three to four miles on a front of ten miles by a vigorous French thrust, according to information received here this afternoon.

Paris, Oct. 2.—Bloody fighting took place in the streets of St. Quentin during the night. The counter attacking the night in which the Germans were thrown back to the eastern bank of the canal that passes through the city, the War Office stated today.

The communique reads:

"There were sanguinary actions in St. Quentin during the night. The counter attacking the night in which the Germans were thrown back to the eastern bank of the Oui canal, where he continued to make vigorous resistance.

"Between the Aisne and Vesle rivers the French gained further advantages. Pouillon and Thil were captured and the outskirts of Villers-Franquenx were reached.

(Villers-Franquenx lies half way between Rheims and Berry au Bac where the battle line crosses the Aisne).

"All of the massif of St. Thierry is in our possession and we gained ground north of La Neuvillette reaching the Southern border of Nothenay.

"There was no change in Champagne."

Rickenbacker Leads U. S. Fliers with Score of 12

By HENRY G. WALES,
International News Service Staff Correspondent.

With the American Army in France, Oct. 2.—Lieutenant "Eddie" Rickenbacker of Columbus, O., who recently became an "ace" is leading the American fliers with twelve destroyed German machines to his credit. Edgar Tobin of San Antonio, Tex., is second with eleven, while R. O. Landis, son of Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis of Chicago, is third with ten victories. Landis, however, is flying with the British.

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.

BRITISH WARSHIPS JOIN ATTACK IN FLANDERS

London, Oct. 2.—British warships are bombarding the German positions in Flanders in co-operation with the Anglo-Belgian offensive, according to advices from Amsterdam.

The Telegraaf of Amsterdam carries stories to the effect that many deserters from the German army are wandering about in a demoralized condition in the northern part of Flanders.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

FRENCH WOUNDED FUND REACHES $412,738.05

Contributions to the American Fund for French Wounded received by Kidder, Peabody & Co., treasurer of the fund, today totalled $412,738.05. The receipts for the past week, included, in addition to numerous other contributions, $156.25, the proceeds of a dance given for the fund by a group of French residents at Beverly Farms. The amount received since the last published statement is $5,282.71.

AVIATION COMMANDER KILLED AS AUTO UPSETS

By International News Service.

Mineola, L. I., Oct. 2.—Major Whitten J. East, commander of the Mitchel aviation field at Garden City, was killed early today when his automobile overturned, while on his way to the field. In the car was Major H. C. Cousins, of Washington, who was assigned to the command of the Hazelhurst field only two days ago. He was seriously injured. The chauffeur was also injured.

SPANISH CABINET TO MEET TOMORROW

By Agence Radio to the International News Service.

Madrid, Oct. 2.—The Spanish cabinet has been summoned to meet tomorrow.

Indications have been becoming stronger for some weeks that Spain might enter the war on the side of the allies because of the destruction of Spanish ships by German submarines and Germany's threats of commercial repression.

DR. WOODS HUTCHINSON The famous writer and authority on medical matters, discusses the influenza situation in Massachusetts in an article which he is writing especially for TOMORROW'S BOSTON EVENING AMERICAN. DON'T FAIL TO READ IT.

FAR-FLUNG RETREAT OF GERMAN ARMIES BEGINS ON WESTERN FRONT

BELGIANS PRESS FORWARD TOWARD U-BOAT BASES

Continued from First Page.

kept up, the allies' sea forces co-operating with those on land. Roulers and Menin, just eastward of the spearhead thrust into the German front in Flanders, have been set on fire as though for a German retreat.

Meanwhile Foch celebrates his own and Von Hindenburg's birthday by incessant hammer blows. The latest announced today was a French smash between the Aisne and Vesle rivers. The enemy was thrown back from three to four miles along a ten-mile front.

British and Belgian troops in Flanders have taken Ledeghem, only six miles south of Roulers (reported set on fire by the Germans), and have crossed the Lys between Wervicq and Comines, eight miles from Lille.

Haig's troops have broken the enemy line northeast of St. Quentin, taking five villages on the Cambrai-St. Quentin front and threatening the German lines of retreat toward Le Cateau and from the Oise to St. Gobain. The Germans may be trapped between Cambrai and the Scarpe.

The Americans have scored new gains in the Argonne. Their patrols pushed forward north of Clerges and reached Brieulles-sur-Meuse, nearly eight miles north of the old battle line.

Powerful German counter-attacks were repulsed by the Americans after they took Clerges.

WASHINGTON FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Sultan Demands Help of Kaiser Under Threat to Withdraw From War

London, Oct. 2.—Turkey has sent an ultimatum to Germany to the effect that the latter must keep the Black Sea open, grant new loans and send reserves to Palestine and Mesopotamia.

News of the ultimatum was telegraphed to the Daily Express by its Geneva correspondent.

Unless Turkey's demands are promptly and fully granted, Turkey will follow Bulgaria's example and sue for peace, the ultimatum is said to declare.

A correspondent learns on excellent authority that the armistice "feelers" which Turkey has been reported as having made, are practically assured.

Turkey, cut off from Germany, has not the man power to protect the two game through which the Allies are threatening the Ottoman Empire, at the heart, and south of the Taurus Mountains.

PEACE CRY FORCING ISSUE.

The peace demonstrations at Constantinople, led by Talaat Pasha and backed by a tremendous force of public opinion, are forcing the issue.

Only the Turkish First and Second armies are available for the defence of Constantinople.

The Seventh, Eighth and Fourth armies are in Palestine. The sixth army is in Mesopotamia. The Ninth is in Armenia and the Caucasus, and the Fifth is in Asia Minor.

Although threatened with a new invasion from the Serbian frontier and probably from the Rumanian border, Austria, officialdom here generally believes, will not "crack" before some months have passed.

As to Rumania's course, there is no doubt. She will demand an immediate revision of the treaty of Bucharest, and failing to obtain it, she will join the Entente, for the feeling of the Rumanian people is bitterly anti-German.

ALLIED FLEET MAY ACT.

An allied fleet may be expected to be dispatched to the Dardanelles and ultimately to smash the Germans in the Black Sea.

Russia, with the aid of the allies, will come back against the Bolsheviki-German reign of terror.

General D'Esperey in Saloniki has been tendered by the Bulgarian deputies full control of the Bulgarian railways in order to enable the allied troops to forestall a punitive expedition by German and Austro-Hungarian troops that have already been ordered into Bulgaria by the German headquarters staff.

Thus Hindenburg's attempt to retain Bulgaria in the war recoiled against his own head, for the Allies are now within a day or two of commanding the Balkan railway from Sofia through Nish to Belgrade, and will thus be able to open within the shortest time a front on the Danube against the Austria-Hungary.

Allied troops already are pushing through the Bulgarian lines without fighting, to seize the railway and protect their late enemy against German vengeance.

It is understood that not only will the threat against Austria soon materialize, perhaps driving the empire into peace, but within a few days or weeks Allied troops will cross the Danube from Bulgaria into Rumania and come to the aid of that oppressed country, and perhaps organize, through Bulgarian Thrace, a drive at Constantinople, thus hastening the surrender of Turkey, already since the destruction of half of her army in Palestine, debating this step.

It is not known in diplomatic circles how what Bulgaria proposes to do with her army, whether she will demobilize or turn against her late allies. But it is not thought improbable that Bulgar troops may appear on the side of the French, British and Serbians against Turkey.

No territorial terms of peace have been offered Bulgaria, who must wait until the final settlement. But the more she helps now the better she will fare when that settlement is made.

Her delegates understand this perfectly and are most anxious to get Allied help against the Austrians and Germans. The whole Balkan problem will be greatly simplified if Bulgaria fights Turkey and Austria, and a high authority remarked, referring to the signs of panic reported from Vienna and Berlin: "My opinion is that the war will end where it began—in the Balkans."

WASHINGTON FOR LIBERTY BONDS

British North of St. Quentin Have Germans in a Trap

By International News Service.

London, Oct. 2.—(1 p. m.)—The latest advance of the British north of St. Quentin is threatening the retreat of the German line towards Le Cateau, it was learned this afternoon.

The Germans may be trapped between Cambrai and the Scarpe and completely cooped up. The German line of retreat from the Oise to St. Gobain is in danger also.

The developments about St. Quentin foreshadow great German retirement. If the allies are given good fighting weather the situation on the western front probably will undergo a big change before Winter sets in.

The battle in Champagne is progressingly slowly, with the French making small gains as they overcome strong German resistance.

British troops have broken the German line northeast of St. Quentin and have captured five more villages on the Cambrai-St. Quentin front, the War Office announced today.

All of the German defenses south of Le Catelet and Gouy have been cleared by the Australians.

A number of Germans were captured.

The text of the War Office report follows:

"Following strong pressure at 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon the 32nd division attacked the German line between Ponsomme and Beauevoir in a successful operation. The villages of Sequehart and Pyreselles were taken and the German line was breached.

"To the northward, Joncourt was cleared of the enemy.

"The Australians completed the capture of the German defences south of Le Catelet and Gouy.

"South of Cambrai, at dusk, English and Scottish troops drove the enemy from Crevecoeurt and Rumilly and established themselves on the high ground to the east and north.

"Several hundreds of prisoners were taken."

British troops were reported in Cambrai yesterday and French troops in St. Quentin. The Ponsomme-Beauvoir line, over which the British attacked, lies from six to seven and a quarter miles northeast of St. Quentin.

The Germans are evidently determined to hold the Cambrai sector as long as they can. There has been very heavy fighting between Cambrai and the Scarpe River. It was especially severe around Blecourt (immediately north of Cambrai), where the enemy had massed a great number of divisions.

There has been little change in the general situation in Flanders. The fighting there is slackening while the allies are bringing up guns.

TREASURY FOR LIBERTY BONDS

SALE OF ALL WINES MAY CEASE AFTER JUNE 30

Washington, Oct. 2.—The hone dry rider to the food stimulation bill has been approved by the conferees of the Senate and House and needs only formal ratification by each House before being sent to the President. If the President should sign the bill the manufacture and importation of wine will be stopped May 17 1919, and the sale of all spirituous, malt and vinous liquors must cease June 30. An amendment proposed by the State Department to permit importation until next May was rejected.

FOE WITHDRAWS ON VERDUN FRONT

Yankees Force Germans to Quit Advanced Positions in Argonne Forest

By NEWTON C. PARKE,
International News Service Staff Correspondent.

With the American Army Northwest of Verdun, Oct. 1.—(Night)—It appears tonight that the Germans are withdrawing from their advanced positions facing the left flank of our offensive front.

(The American left wing rests in the sector of the Argonne forest.)

American negro troops operating under the direction of the French, have captured Binarville, in the sector of the Argonne forest.

There were further indications that the stubborn resistance of the Germans during the past forty-eight hours was to cover another withdrawal from advanced positions. The big guns were evidently withdrawn to the rear, as was done in the Marne fighting.

STRONG POINT CAPTURED.

One of the finest feats performed by the Americans was the capture of a German strong point called "Abris St. Louis," which fell before the rush of New York troops. It had been holding up our advance on the edge of the Argonne forest.

During the afternoon the German batteries became active and Gesnes was vigorously shelled.

An amusing incident accompanied the taking of Binarville. The colored troops explained that it was the "first strange town they had been in."

(The capture of Binarville was reported by the French War Office yesterday.)

A certain unit of our colored troops that has previously fought brilliantly under the French in the Argonne battlegrounds in the offensive west of the Argonne under command of the French.

A report from a French corps on Sunday night specifically mentioned that American colored troops did good work last night," referring to the advance near Bouconville. Several of these colored soldiers won the Croix de Guerre early last Spring.

Pennsylvania troops distinguished themselves in repulsing a German counter attack north of Apremont this morning. The Germans were trying to throw the Americans down the Aire River valley, but were completely unsuccessful. At many points the fighting lasted six hours.

FOUR TAKE 75 GERMANS.

North of Verdun four Pennsylvania privates came upon seventy-five Germans, taking them by surprise. All of the Germans were captured. The artillery fire decreased this morning except on our left flank, in the Argonne sector.

New York troops have been effectively cleaning up strong enemy position in the Argonne sector. These are the same troops who distinguished themselves in the Chateau Thierry drive.

They captured Bazoches on the Vesle river front and were the first of the Americans to reach the Aisne canal. Even before that they showed their fighting quality in raiding operations in the hilly country east of Bussarat.

TREASURY FOR LIBERTY BONDS

190 German Planes Shot Down by American Fliers in 5 Days, Pershing Reports

Washington, Oct. 2.—The War Department makes public the following communique from General Pershing covering the latest operations:

"Section A—During the day we advanced our lines in the forest of Argonne. Further to the east our patrols have passed beyond Clerges and are operating north of that point, on the road from Exermont to Cunesges, maintaining contact with the enemy. To the north our troops are advancing with the French and British and participating in their successes. Since September 26 our aviators have shot down more than 90 hostile planes and 21 balloons.

"Section B—There is nothing to report in this section."

PERSHING DRIVE GREAT AID TO FOCH

Yankees and French Engaged German Reserves That Might Have Gone Elsewhere

By NEWTON C. PARKE,
International News Service Staff Correspondent.

With the American Army Northwest of Verdun, Oct. 2.—Much credit for the success of General Foch's great smashes on the Western front is due to the armies of General Pershing and General Gouraud, which began their offensive several days before activities started in other sectors.

General Ludendorff apparently was led to believe that the Anglo-French drive was to be the sole allied offensive. But when the Germans began shifting their reserves from other sectors to the front, from Rheims to the Moselle, the other mailed fists of the allies began to strike.

FOCH'S TRANSPORT TANGLED.

Thus Prince Rupprecht, General Von Boehm and the Crown Prince found themselves without a sufficient quota of reserves to throw against the Belgians, British, Americans and French armies.

Northwest of Champagne the enemy's transportation system is completely "balled up." Troop trains laden with soldiers, artillery and supplies cannot be halted and turned about there for different destinations owing to the nature of the railway lines. The chaos is intensified by allied aeroplanes which are bombing the railways, highways and centres, night and day.

Reserves are being thrown in against the Americans from Flanders, from Cambrai, from St. Quentin and even from the Chemin des Dames.

This proves how the German staff was misled as to the scope and possibilities of General Foch's operations.

TRIES TO HOLD RAILROADS.

It is natural that General Ludendorff should insist that the most determined defence be maintained along the allied Champagne, Meuse and Argonne attacks, as the main lines of the German railways through Belgium and Luxembourg are more closely menaced in these sectors than elsewhere. In case of a general withdrawal the Germans would need them badly.

General von Hindenburg also has instructed the Crown Princes to keep the American attackers from penetrating the German lines east of the Meuse and to keep in a position to hold the line from the Meuse to the Scheldt if the worst happens.

COTTON INCREASE OF 1,208,267 BALES

Washington, Oct. 2.—The census of the cotton report shows 3,719,915 bales, counting round as half bales, ginned from the growth of 1918, to September 25, compared with 2,511,648 for 1917, and 4,081,989 for 1916. Round bales included this year are 87,700, compared with 60,510 for 1917 and 84,855 for 1916. Sea Island included 2,854 for 1918; 10,221 for 1917, and 21,361 for 1916.

O. T. C. Enlistments Open

Those who desire to enter the Central Officers' Training Camp can do so by applying to Captain Leo Dillinghan, Department of the Northeast, eighth floor, No. 99, Chauncy street. The age limit is eighteen to forty-six.

BUTTER 53c lb
Finest Whole Milk Creamery
EGGS "Wm. Elliott" Extra Fancy Fresh 60c doz
"Plus Every" Selected Warranted Dist. 32a
Teas Other Stores charge 50c Lb. 45c
Cocoa, Fine Grade, Mild Taste 8c Lb. Cocoa Butter
Coffee Other Stores Charge 30c Lb. 22c
"Golden Rose," "Pleasing Blend, Popular Prices
Cond. Milk Standard Brand Can. 17c
Evap. Milk Libby Brand (Plus Label) Can 14c
Karo Syrup Popular Flavor (Plus Label) Can 13c
Mazola Oil Pint Can 37c
Gulden's Mustard Bot. 13c
Lenox Soap . . Bar 5½c
Lux Flaked Soap for Delicate Fabrics Pkg. 12c
Baker's Cocoa ½s Can 19c
Seeded Raisins Pkg. 14c
GINTER Co
U.S. Food Adm. Lic. Nos. G07178, G06055, G05188
32 Tremont St. ★ 163 Summer St.
16 Canal St. ★ 2 Union St. cor. Elm
569 Wash. St. ★ 46 Bromfield St.
ALSO 56 SUBURBAN STORES

Wise Bees Save Honey—Wise Folks Save Money

ONE LIBERTY BOND IS A GOOD INVESTMENT—BUT TWO ARE BETTER. Come in and get them both—today.

LAST DIVIDEND AT RATE OF 4 1/2 %

INTEREST BEGINS OCT. 10

Our weekly payment plan of one dollar down and one dollar each week plans the Fourth Liberty Loan Bonds of 1918—bearing interest of 4½%, payable twice a year—within the reach of every man, woman and child.

$1 Weekly for 25 Weeks Secures $50 Bond
$2 Weekly for 50 Weeks Secures $100 Bond
$10 Weekly for 50 Weeks Secures $500 Bond

Liberty Bonds Kept Free of Charge for Our Depositors

Home Savings Bank
INCORPORATED 1869
75 Tremont Street, Boston, Mass.

Swift is the missile aimed by right!

Right here, at home, in each individual mind, this thing must be decided. When every citizen of the United States has considered the causes of this war and the awful responsibility which lies upon those who began it, he must see the necessity of correcting the arch believers in force with a force greater than theirs, but *impelled by righteousness*. Each citizen will then buy Liberty Bonds as the boys in France fight—to the utmost! He will do so voluntarily, as a sacred and unavoidable duty.

If you have not bought yet, buy today. If you have bought, can you not buy more?

Liberty Loan Committee of New England

This Space Contributed by Swift & Company

Buy Liberty Bonds FIRST

E. T. SLATTERY CO.

EST. 1867 *The Store of Individuality* 51ST YEAR

TREMONT STREET OPPOSITE BOSTON COMMON BOSTON

ANNIVERSARY SALE

Women's and Misses'

COATS and SUITS

Slattery's distinctive Fall styles in all wool materials and the new colors.

Special $45

It will be a long time before such smart outer apparel can again be sold at this popular price.

Smart Tailored Suits

Velour de laine suit with a half length coat with a fitted basque, side slashed peplum, narrow shoulder and close sleeves, convertible collar. Colors: navy, black, mole, and brown. **Broadcloth suit,** fitted basque, peplum belted model, straight line skirt. **English** velveteen suit in simple belted model. **Silvertone suits,** new narrow shoulders, tailored model, convertible collar. Special $45

Fur Trimmed Velour Coats

In these models the cape coat is featured with collars of seal and of self material, belted, satin lined and interlined. In colors of navy, brown, green, prunella, taupe, reindeer, and black. Also **misses' velour coat,** French seal shawl collar, belted model, new pocket. Navy, brown, green, taupe..... $45

Lustrous Satin Dresses

Such wonderful values! Long line panels, button and fringe trimming. In navy, flesh, brown, delft blue, and wistaria. Value $48.50..... $35

Silk Velvet Gowns

Lustrous silk velvet, the new collarless neck, a long line blouse, a papillion back. In black, delft blue, hazelnut, brown, and prune. Value $75.00... $48.50

GEORGETTE CREPE BLOUSES
With cluster tucked front, slip-on effect, and round neck with pointed plaited frill, in white and flesh. Others of Georgette crepe, round neck with flat collar, hand embroidered and beaded in contrasting shades; white and flesh.....$5.95

INFANTS' NEW COLORED DRESSES
Of chambray, laced at yoke with black silk lacing; the wide belt is attractively embroidered by hand with cunning chickens. Sizes 2 to 6 years. Green, yellow, tan $3.00

ENVELOPE CHEMISE
Made of fine nainsook, this is an unusually good collection. Fine embroidery edges, clusters of shirring and Swiss medallions, trim these charming chemise. Cut full and long $1.00

NIGHT GOWNS
Gowns of fine nainsook, batiste and witchery crepe. Trimmings of fine laces. Pink batiste in V and square neck models, with clusters of shirring and tailored bows; some are hand embroidered.....$2.00

NEW NECKWEAR, $1.00
New, sailor collar, Georgette crepe, lace trimmed, with tucks. Satin collars, rolling and flat effects. Sleeveless guimpes, crossbar muslin, rolling collar. Organdie sleeveless guimpe, rolling collar with pearl buttons. Satin collars, rolling and flat effects, also cuffs to match. High neck guimpes, embroidered; five designs. All special at $1.00

MISSES' AND WOMEN'S SILK PETTICOATS
Of silk jersey, taffeta, and jersey top with taffeta flounce, straight line models with side plaited flounces, small ruffles and tucks. All the desirable colors....$3.95

DAINTY SILKEN CAMISOLES
Of satin and crepe de chine, attractive models, one of which is of satin with two panels of lace and clusters of hand embroidery. Usually $1.25.....$1.00

ENVELOPE CHEMISE
Lovely chemise of pink batiste, with satin bodice top. Some are hand embroidered, others have Georgette and lace insertion, regulation top and strap shoulders. Nainsook chemise with insertions and edges of fine lace, hand embroidered medallions. $2.00

EQUALLY ATTRACTIVE VALUES OFFERED IN ALL DEPARTMENTS

THE CHRISTMAS CAMPAIGN IS ON!

By the Action of the Council of National Defence Slattery's Becomes the Ideal Shop in Which to Buy

USEFUL CHRISTMAS GIFTS

Useful—and beautiful—and serviceable—and economical—everything that is patriotic and nothing that is not

The Greatest Handkerchief Stock in New England

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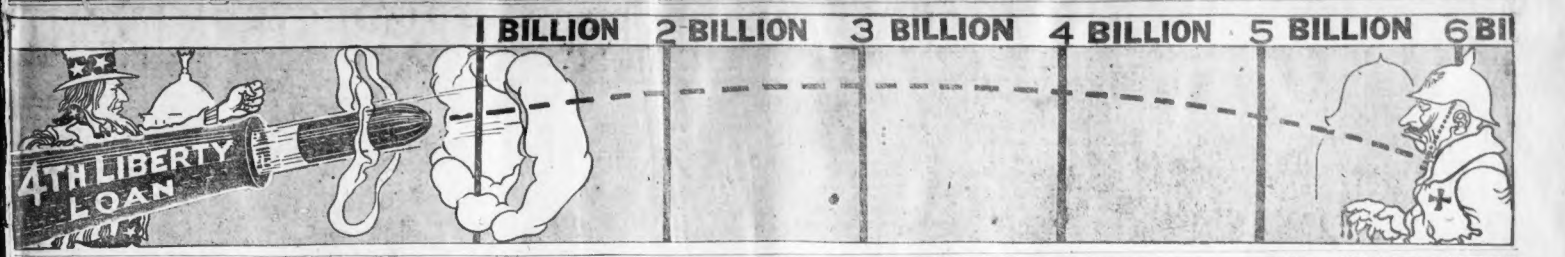


3,000,000 REFUGEES WOULD BENEFIT BY SURRENDER OF TURKEY

AMERICAN MISSIONARIES WILL EXTEND AID TO THE PERSECUTED

Surrender of Turkey to the Allies would open the door at ultimate relief to 3,000,000 Greek, Syrian and Armenian refugees in the Far East.

Relief committees are now taking steps.

More than three score relief agents are following Allenby's victorious British force in the Holy Land.

If Turkey's Syrian force be disbanded our relief agents will hasten to Aleppo.

Turkey's surrender is sure to come soon.

The United States must see to it that the Ottoman Turk is not allowed to maintain rule over non-Moslem subjects.

These points were emphasized by Rev. James L. Barton, D. D., Dr. Barton was speaking in his dual capacity of secretary of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions and chairman of the American Committee for Armenian and Syrian Relief.

The mission and relief administration was in his office in Congregational House at No. 14 Beacon street. What the prospective collapse of Turkey would mean to the millions of scattered, oppressed and starving refugees in Turkey and the Far East, Dr. Barton described as follows:

"If Turkey should capitulate and the way be opened to our agents in Asia Minor and Syria, it would mean ultimate relief to three million Greek, Syrian and Armenian refugees.

"Committees for the different churches of relief, for Armenians, Assyrians and Greeks, are already taking steps to have relief agents enter Turkey and look after these scattered exiles just as soon as the door is opened.

TO REINFORCE DISTRIBUTORS.

"We now have between 100 and 200 American distributors of relief in touch with these bands of exiles at more than twenty different places in the Turkish Empire.

"The plan of the committee is to reinforce these men and women who have given themselves for four years living off the country as they supplied relief to the starving thousands of Christian refugees.

"This same relief committee has a force of more than sixty members in Palestine, following up the victorious armies of Allenby and the Arabs, and taking care of the refugees as fast as discovered.

"It is an interesting fact that many of the Arabs have turned over to our agents refugee groups—running as high as 500 to 1,000—whom they discovered east of the Jordan. Some of these refugee groups had been sent down from the north by the Turks for distances as far as a thousand miles. All these refugees found by the Arabs were Armenians.

DR. BARTON OPTIMISTIC.

"If Turkey yields and the Turkish remnant in Syria be disbanded, our agents will move north to Aleppo. There we know of more than 100,000 exiles who were driven there when Mr. Jackson, the United States consul, left."

Regarding the prospect of a Turkish collapse, upon which this hope of relief extension is based, Dr. Barton is most optimistic. He has lived in Turkey, traveling far into its Eastern dominions, and is thoroughly familiar with social and political conditions there. On the probability of an Ottoman adoption of the Bulgarian example, Dr. Barton said:

"For more than two years the Turks themselves have well realized that they were on the wrong side. The Germans and Turks have never got on well. Germans have shot Turks and German officers have been, in turn, shot by rebellious Moslems. This antipathy reached such a stage in some places that the Germans withdrew in disgust.

"The Armenians, Syrians, Greeks and Jews, who make up the rest of the population of Turkey, are uncompromisingly anti-German. From the first of the war more than one-half the population has been strongly pro-Ally.

"The surrender of Turkey is sure, in the face of recent events, to come soon. It will open the Dardanelles to the Allied fleet—probably the Americans. This will open the Black Sea to the Allies for cleaning up those waters. It will give them full access to the Caucasus, crush Germany out of all her Eastern conquests and open the way for complete investment of the German empire.

"When Turkey yields there is strong probability that all Germans who have failed to escape will be shot. It would not be surprising if the Turkish leaders, like Enver Bey, the Minister of War, and Talaat, the Grand Vizier, escaped the country. Possibly Talaat may try to curry favor with the allies by passing Turkey over to them.

(Note—A London dispatch said that Talaat Pasha was reported to be heading a Turkish peace mission.)

"The present rulers of Turkey comprise a small group of men not representing the Turkish people and appearing to have no high motives.

"They certainly are not backed by any principles of government. They will have no incentive to hold out in the face of threatened defeat. That is why we expect they will yield without putting up any fight.

"The collapse of Bulgaria, coming at the same time as the defeat of Turkey's Palestine army, is significant. It convinces the Turks that their cause is lost. Germany can give Turkey no aid. Of course, Bulgaria's fall makes it impossible for Germany to reach the Turks with any aid whatever, so there is naught to expect but that Turkey will plead for mercy.

"It is the place of the United States to guarantee to the non-Moslem subjects of Turkey some form of government that will make them safe from any repetition of atrocities for all time to come.

"Never again must non-Moslem peoples be put under the Ottoman Turk, who has shown himself absolutely incapable of ruling over non-Moslems. Even the Moslems of Turkey would prefer some other government."

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Wilson Loan Speech Shows New Phase of Humanity, Says Buenos Aires Paper

New York, Oct. 2.—"President Wilson said much, but he meant much more," says an editorial in LaNacion of Buenos Aires, according to information issued here today by the Committee on Public Information. "This is the beginning of the greatest lesson taught in the troubled century, the lesson of force changed into law. A league of nations—with its tribunal of human justice—is a mighty sanctuary. The editorial comment of LaNacion is based on President Wilson's recent Liberty Loan address in New York city.

FATTEST AND SMALLEST MEN IN SIGNAL CORPS

On the left is Master Signal Electrician William H. Dayson, weighing over 306 pounds and five feet nine inches tall. On the right stands Joseph Peter George, of 112 pounds and five feet tall.

A veritable Eglon has reported for service in the signal corps of the department of the Northeast, No. 30 Huntington street.

Eglon was the fattest man recorded in Bible, but he had nothing on Master Signal Electrician William H. Dayson of the signal corps.

Dayson has spent twenty years in the army. When he entered he was a mere youth. Now he weighs more than 306 pounds and is five feet nine inches in height.

He has come here with the smallest man in the Signal Corps from Camp Vail, Little Silver, N. Y., Joseph Peter George, who runs up five feet and carries 112 pounds.

George was formerly a newsboy in Buffalo and he got acquainted with Dayson at Camp Vail. They have always been inseparable. Every one calls George "Pollaloo," because, as he says, he's so near the ground.

Master Signal Electrician Dayson knows everything about the wireless and has done good work on transports. He has seen army service in the Philippines, Cuba and other countries. He hails from Vincennes, Ind.

When Dayson was asked how he managed to put on so much avoirdupois, he replied:

"Just stop worrying. That's all. Take things as they come. Don't mind the landlord every month. I've been all over the world, seen much, got into many close shaves, but believe me, half the trouble you think about never comes to you."

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

SCHOOLS AND THEATRES IN CALAIS, ME., CLOSED

Calais, Me., Oct. 2—All schools, theatres and places of public assemblage were ordered closed today by the Board of Health, following the outbreak of fifty cases of Spanish influenza. No deaths have thus far been reported to the town authorities.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Ministers Meet Monday

Methodist ministers of Greater Boston will discuss "Theological Reconstruction" Monday, 10:30 a. m., in Wesleyan Hall, No. 581 Boylston street, with the Rev. Dr. L. C. Wright as leader. Those who are thinking of reconstructing their theology are invited to attend.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

STEEL STOCKS SAG IN WEAK MARKET

American Telephone Feature in Boston, Gaining Three Points — Fairbanks Active

The stock market was weak at midday. United States Steel sold down to 109; Bethlehem B 75¾; Crucible 61¼; Steel Foundries 84½; Baldwin 86; American Smelting 77¾, and Reading 88¾. After a slight recovery business became dull. In Boston Fairbanks was active, selling up two points to 57.

Oil stocks again showed strength. Mexican Petroleum rising 2½ to 119 and Texas Company 4¼ to 193¾. Rails were quiet and irregular. Delaware & Hudson was a weak feature, sinking 1½ to 76¾. U. S. Steel opened off ¼ at 109¾, and after selling at 109¼, it rose to 110¾, up ¾. Crucible sold up to 61¼, up ¾, and Republic to 91½, up 1.

Anaconda gained 1¼ at 70¼; Inspiration ½ at 56 and Utah Copper 1 at 85.

Reading sold up 1 to 90, but later lost most of its gain. Union Pacific rose 2 to 128, then sold at 127¼. New York Central lost ¼ at 74½ and Southern Pacific ½ at 88.

Baldwin Locomotive sold between 87¼ and 88. Marine preferred was up 2½, at 108⅜, after opening unchanged. Distillers sold, ex-dividend 50 cents, at 49¾, off ½; Industrial Alcohol at 104¾, was off 2¾, after selling at 112.

Studebaker, after selling at 56, receded to 55⅝, up ⅝. American Can 46; Sumatra 108¼; Cigar Stores 101¾; Corn Products 42⅞, were fractionally higher.

American Telephone was a feature in Boston, rising three points to 102. Boston Elevated was also active, selling up 1⅛ to 71⅛. Seneca Copper rose ¾ to 11⅛. Swift & Co. lost ½ at 111⅛. United Fruit, 128½; United Shoe, 40, and Century Steel, 13⅛, were unchanged. Fairbanks gained ½ at 57½.

Sleep Sweetly

Coffee, tea and some other drinks when taken at the evening meal tend to keep some people awake.

One of the merits of

POSTUM

is that it never affects nerves or heart.

In fact one can drink as much Postum as he pleases just before bedtime and no ill results follow, for Postum is pure and absolutely free from caffeine or any other harmful drug or substance.

Postum comes in two forms: Postum Cereal, which must be boiled, and Instant Postum, made in the cup in a moment. They are equally delicious and the cost per cup is about the same.

"There's a Reason"

U. S. FLIERS IN SIX DAYS BAG 100 PLANES

By HENRY G. WALES.

International News Service Staff Correspondent.

With the American Army in France, Oct. 1 (Night)—Over one hundred German planes were shot down by American airmen in six days of the offensive west of the Meuse River, the record results to be stated.

Nearly all of the German observation balloons that were destroyed fell victims to lieutenant Jody of Phoenix, Ariz.

American airmen have complete mastery of the air on the front where our men are fighting. American pursuit aviators, flying in massed formation, and with frequently 30 or 40 in a bunch, have swept the Germans from the air and left the complete control ever since the offensive started.

This has permitted the artillery regulating plan and the photoplanes, the observers and bombers to perform their duties practically undisturbed.

Remarkable low slow type machines are lost owing to the wonderful protection the clouds afford record even in daylight raids, which are usually costly.

These raids are necessarily carried out in the face of heavy anti-aircraft and machine gun fire from the enemy's own machines. But through the activity of the American protection these low bombing squadrons often number fifty airplanes, flying in a ring so close with pursuit planes far above protecting them from the Germans.

American airmen were extremely active this afternoon, but encountered few German machines. Americans have bombed Hautheville (six and a half miles north of Montfaucon), while our French mortars "attacked" German positions around Brieulles-sur-Meuse.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

French Armies Sweep Onward, Capturing Prisoners, Guns, Materials and Towns

Paris, Oct. 2.—"French and British troops have penetrated St. Quentin up to the canal," says the latest war office communique. "Between Tronquoy (a mile northeast of Timerigny, which is two and a half miles due north of St. Quentin) and Gouvroy (a mile northeast of St. Quentin) we have reached the canal.

"Further south we have passed the Hindenburg line two kilometres (nearly a mile and a half) east of Gauchy.

"North of the Vesle the Germans were forced to abandon the plateau between the Aisne and Rheims.

"We captured Muizy (just south of the Aisne canal, midway between Rheims and Vailly), Concevreaux (two and a half miles to the east), Mercy-le-Haut (less than two miles southeast of Muizy), Ventelay (southeast of Muizy), Bouvancourt (two miles east of Ventelay), Trigny (six miles northwest of Rheims), Chenay (southeast of Trigny), Merey (three and a half miles northwest of Rheims) and pushed our lines to the edges of Formelle, Thierry (a little more than three miles northwest of Rheims).

"Northeast of Rheims our troops represent the almost complete disengagement of Rheims."

Up to date we have taken 2,169 prisoners in the last twenty-four hours and captured twenty cannon.

"In the Champagne we captured Autry village, Autry woods, and Vaux-les-Mouron, and reached the southern edge of Challerange. Our line is a kilometer (five-eighths of a mile south) of Lary (west of Challerange). We penetrated Orfeuil wood (southwest of Lary)."

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Serbs Advance After Bulgars Quit and Take Kumanovo Far to North

London, Oct. 2.—On Tuesday evening the Serbians entered Kumanovo, although hostilities have ceased on the Balkan front, the British War Office announced today. (Kumanovo is in Serbia, seventeen miles northeast of the Vardar River.)

When hostilities ended the Serbian line ran through the Obcina region past Kamen and north of Tearevosin and Strat'chin.

INCORPORATED 1861

THE BOSTON PENNY SAVINGS BANK

1376 Washington St., Boston

Opposite Cathedral

RESOURCES

Over Fourteen Million Dollars

Money deposited on or before Thursday, October 10, 1918, will draw interest from that date.

Deposits Received From One Dollar to One Thousand Dollars

The last interest dividend was at the rate of 4¼ per cent. compound interest.

Checks for dividends mailed to depositors when requested.

Deposits may be sent by mail.

BELGO-BRITISH TROOPS CROSS LYS RIVER

By International News Service.

London, Oct. 2.—British and Belgian troops, advancing on the Flanders front, have captured Ledeghem (six miles south of the German base at Roulers), and have forced a crossing of the Lys River between Wervig and Comines, the Belgian War Office at Havre announced today.

Comines is only eight miles from Lille, one of the Germans' chief positions in northern France.

The text of the Belgian report follows:

"British and Belgian forces are progressing in the direction of Hooglede and Roulers. The British have captured Ledeghem and have crossed the Lys between Wervsieg and Comines. Aviators bombed Lichtervelde, dispersing German convoys."

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

VATICAN HAS REPLIED TO NOTE OF AUSTRIA

Rome, Oct. 2.—The Vatican has replied to the recent peace note of Austria-Hungary, but publication of the text of the answer is left to the Austrian government.

Germans Drop Note Asking About Peace

With the American Army West of the Meuse, Oct. 2.—An anonymous document dropped in our lines west of the Meuse, reads:

"We want to know about peace. We believe the great war will last at least another year if our capitalists and pan-Germans do not learn the truth about the great Allied-American offensive.

"We can't have victory by the sword."

NEW GAINS BY AMERICANS IN ARGONNE

With the American Army in France, Oct. 2.—American combat patrols everywhere have pushed forward in the Argonne forest north of Clergea and in the direction of Gesnes and a foothold was gained in Brieulles-sur-Meuse.

(Brieulles-sur-Meuse is nearly eight miles north of the old battle line).

Strong patrols were sent out to reconnoiter in advance of our farthest established lines. All day yesterday they kept in contact with the enemy, but found that the stubborn defense which had previously been put up by the Boches was lacking.

American troops have established themselves solidly in Clergea, despite powerful German counter-attacks.

Clergea lies nearly three miles north of Montfaucon, where the American centre battled to stubbornly and successfully on the second day of the offensive against desperate German counter attacks.

The Germans are massing thousands of men in front of the Americans and it is believed the enemy now outnumbers our forces in this sector.

Following a brief artillery bombardment the Germans counter-attacked early in the morning yesterday from the region north of Apremont in an effort to drive us back in the Aire valley.

Troops from Pennsylvania completely repulsed the attack. Minor enemy attacks elsewhere were also beaten off.

The enemy's artillery fire everywhere decreased during the night and this morning except in the Argonne.

Our guns silenced the enemy batteries across the Meuse.

Four private from Pennsylvania are surprised and captured seventy-five Germans in fighting north of Varennes.

Graduate Nurses and Nurses' Aids

are urgently needed in Massachusetts to combat influenza epidemic. State will pay $28 a week and expenses to graduate nurses and $15 a week and expenses to trained assistants. Will refund transportation within 24-hour radius of Boston. Before leaving telegraph State Health Department, State House, Boston.

Buy Fourth Liberty Loan 4¼% BONDS

AT THE

BOSTON FIVE CENTS SAVINGS BANK

30-38 School St., Boston, Mass.

We sell for CASH, weekly or monthly payments —and on the Five-Payment Government Plan

$1.00 Weekly for 50 Weeks Buys a $50 Bond

$2.00 Weekly for 50 Weeks Buys a $100 Bond

Savings Deposits Go On Interest Wednesday, October 9th

Last Dividend at Rate of 4½%

Fruit Stones and Nut Shells SAVE SOLDIERS' LIVES

200 Fruit Stones or Seven Pounds of Shells Provide Carbon for One Gas Mask

Send Your

Peach, apricot, prune, plum, date, olive and cherry stones; brazil nut, walnut, hickory nut and butternut shells

to

JOSEPH MIDDLEBY, Jr., Inc.

337 Summer Street . . . Boston

Receiving Station for Metropolitan District

Boston Metropolitan Chapter, American Red Cross

14 Berkeley Street, Boston

1118 NAMES ON LARGEST LIST OF CASUALTIES

Latest Honor Roll Contains 68 New England Men and 34 Officers.

Washington, Oct. 2—Three casualty lists, totaling 1,118 names, issued today, form the largest honor roll yet sent out from the War Department. The large list included the names of sixty-eight New Englanders and thirty-four officers.

The 1,090 army casualties are divided as follows:

Killed in action, 187; missing in action, 73; wounded severely, 605; died from wounds, 70; died from accident and other causes, 13; died of disease, 23; died from aeroplane accident, 1; wounded, degree undetermined, 1; wounded slightly, 5; prisoners, 8.

A list of twenty-eight casualties in the Marine Corps has also been issued by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces, bringing the total of casualties in this branch to date 104 officers and 3,323 enlisted men. The latest list is divided as follows:

Killed in action, 7; died of wounds, 2; severely wounded, 17; wounded slightly, 1; missing in action, 1.

Officers on the list are:

OFFICERS.

KILLED IN ACTION.

LIEUTENANTS.

Louis J. Ledoriez, Jr., No. 909 Sixth avenue, New York.

Morley Stewart Oates, Lansing, Mich.

Newell C. Barber, No. 1511 West Main street, Medford, Ore.

Lloyd O. Heaton, Baldwin, Kan.

Albert E. Purchas, Hotel Seville, New York.

DIED FROM WOUNDS.

LIEUTENANT.

Everett Siegler Fisk, Winfield, La.

DIED FROM AEROPLANE ACCIDENT.

LIEUTENANT.

Stephen T. Webster, No. 57 State street, Augusta, Me.

WOUNDED SEVERELY.

CAPTAINS.

John R. Neal, No. 728 N. 8th street, Springfield, Ill.

Louis Madison Phelps, No. 26 N. Park Row, Erie, Pa.

LIEUTENANTS.

James S. Colton, No. 647 South Madison avenue, Pasadena, Cal.

Earl W. Fuhr, No. 940 North Highland street, Columbus, O.

John A. Harvey, No. 530 Ocean avenue, New London, Ct.

Richard B. Kelly, No. 1436 Tenth place, South Birmingham, Ala.

Franklin H. Springer, No. 84 Benton street, Bristol, R. I.

Joseph Anderson Sweir, No. 191 Washington street, Eastport, Me.

Byron Clark Brown, No. 34 Linden street, Needham.

Arthur Beader Davis, R. F. D. No. 3, San Diego, Cal.

Harry Weilbank, No. 2548 Diamond street, Philadelphia, Pa.

William Mack, No. 707 Montrose Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Henry C. A. Moade, No. 1537 E. Sixtieth street, Chicago, Ill.

Joseph W. Rink, No. 49 Crescent avenue, New Rochelle, N. Y.

Andrew M. C. Boyce, No. 2205 North Eighth street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Harry D. Edwards, Williamstown, Pa.

Walter B. Davis, No. 194 Main street, Middletown, Ct.

Eiel H. Mydland, No. 606 North Hickory street, Joliet, Ill.

Edwin R. Spencer, No. 275 Seventh street, Beaumont, Tex.

Walter B. Gesell, No. 213 South Eighth street, La Crosse, Wis.

Frank C. Horner, No. 103 Savannah avenue, Wilkinburg, Pa.

Dayton Sackett, Greenfield, Tenn.

Daniel C. Newquist, No. 1114 West Eighth street, Des Moines, Ia.

WOUNDED, DEGREE UNDETERMINED.

CAPTAIN.

George A. Parker, No. 910 Barristers Hall, Boston.

WOUNDED SLIGHTLY.

CAPTAINS.

Paul H. Carter, Cottonwood Falls, Kan.

James A. Williams, No. 685 Oak Knoll Circle, Pasadena, Cal.

MISSING IN ACTION.

LIEUTENANT.

Robert Clarkson Millspaugh, No. 1165 Jillinson street, Topeka, Kan.

MASSACHUSETTS.

KILLED IN ACTION.

PRIVATES.

Carl A. Mularin, A street, New Village, Whitinsville.

Vito Rosso, No. 1 Lyons street, Worcester.

Peter P. Brown, No. 55 Vernon street, Whitman.

John Doucett, No. 11 Daisy street, Lawrence.

DIED FROM WOUNDS.

SERGEANT.

William W. Wood, North Falmouth.

PRIVATES.

Joseph Fasinelli, No. 128 Vine street, Lynn.

Henry G. Ellis, No. 18 Brown street, Beverly.

Harry V. Tyler, No. 139 Blue Hill avenue, Milton.

George J. Nash, No. 29 Hazleton street, Haverhill.

DIED FROM ACCIDENT AND OTHER CAUSES.

PRIVATE.

Edward W. Higgins, Millham road, Marlboro.

WOUNDED SEVERELY.

SERGEANT.

Wilfred Noiel, No. 782 Haverhill street, Methuen.

CORPORAL.

Ernest A. Silva, No. 14 Forest avenue, Manchester.

Anthony Sciscitano, No. 971 Bedford street, Fall River.

John L. Devaney, No. 81 Tufts street, Medford.

MECHANIC.

William J. McKay, Montague.

SADDLER.

Edward J. Riley, No. 12 Maynard avenue, Haverhill.

PRIVATES.

Charles E. Sullivan, No. 13 Valentine avenue, Cambridge.

Francis E. Silva, No. 41 Greenock street, Dorchester.

Edward A. Bates, Boston.

Napoleon J. Stebbins, No. 18 Westfield street, Feeding Hills.

John A. McGillvary, No. 7 Mason court, Gloucester.

Vincent Ragnio, No. 48 Pierce avenue, Dorchester.

Tony Maciuski, No. 21 Medford street, Chelsea.

William P. Noonan, No. 32 Childs street, Lynn.

George Wooley, No. 414 South Orchard street, New Bedford.

Vincent Gadiuzza, No. 145 S. Union street, Lawrence.

Antoine A. Dupuis, No. 48 Washburn street, Springfield.

WOUNDED SLIGHTLY.

CORPORAL.

Benjamin Shapiro, No. 15 Pierce street, Revere.

MISSING IN ACTION.

PRIVATES.

John J. Carr, No. 7 Thwing street, Roxbury.

Raymond Palbeka, No. 4 Clark street, Webster.

CONNECTICUT.

KILLED IN ACTION.

PRIVATES.

Stanley Brogis, No. 56 Smalley street, New Britain.

Ray Bischoff, New Haven.

DIED OF WOUNDS.

PRIVATE.

Adolph Geidel, No. 109 Grove street, New Britain.

DIED FROM ACCIDENT AND OTHER CAUSES.

PRIVATE.

Rokas Aleksiejunas, No. 38 Franklin street, New Britain.

DIED FROM DISEASE.

PRIVATES.

William A. Corcoran, No. 3 Columbia street, Hartford.

Edward Farrell, Hartford.

WOUNDED SEVERELY.

MECHANIC.

Charles Derry, R. F. D., No. 1, Groton.

PRIVATES.

William B. McCarthy, No. 73 Wells street, S. Manchester.

Angelo Pietro, No. 486 Maple street, Waterbury.

Stephen Rypka, No. 424 Main street, Norwich.

Harry Gilleaple, No. 283 Orange street, Waterbury.

Isadore D. Lehman, No. 42 Cottage street, New Haven.

Stephen Sidorenio, No. 81 Chestnut street, Hartford.

Arthur Lewis Beatson, No. 40 Seymour street, Bristol.

Frederick V. Smith, Unionville.

Henry E. Johnson, No. 118 Minto street, New Haven.

PRIVATE.

Anton Kolosky, No. 258 East street, New Haven.

U. S. Casualties to Date

	Previously Reported	Oct. 2	Title
Killed in action	7,282	187	7,469
Died of disease	1,888	33	1,924
Died of wounds	2,292	70	2,362
Dead from other causes	912	14	926
Wounded	19,418	699	20,117
Captured or missing	4,809	81	4,890
Army totals	36,631	1,090	37,721
Marine totals	3,312	28	3,340
Grand totals	39,943	1,118	41,061

New Haven.

MISSING IN ACTION.

PRIVATE.

Archie Brown, Jr., No. 64 Belden street, New London.

PRISONER.

PRIVATE.

Thomas J. Hart, No. 1 Union street, Hartford.

MAINE.

WOUNDED SEVERELY.

CORPORAL.

Burton D. Phillips, Livermore Falls.

PRIVATES.

Joel N. Bonang, Waukiuan.

Beecher G. White, Island Falls.

PRISONER.

PRIVATE.

Alfred Langelais, No. 59 Bosworth street, Oldtown.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

KILLED IN ACTION.

CORPORAL.

Earl A. Covey, No. 143 Front street, Exeter.

DIED OF WOUNDS.

PRIVATE.

Alfred Roberge, No. 55 Winter street, Manchester.

WOUNDED SEVERELY.

PRIVATE.

Patrick Dubreuil, No. 1443 Elm street, Manchester.

RHODE ISLAND.

DIED FROM ACCIDENT AND OTHER CAUSES.

PRIVATE.

Arthur H. Burman, No. 59 Merrick street, Pawtucket.

WOUNDED SEVERELY.

PRIVATE.

Francis Edmund Hall, No. 34 Grove street, East Providence.

MARINE CORPS.

DIED OF WOUNDS.

LIEUTENANT.

David A. Redford, No. 19 Daniels street, Pawtucket.

FITCHBURG TROLLEY ASKS FOR 7-CENT FARE

Camp Devens soldiers who use the trolley between Ayer and Fitchburg and other patrons of the Fitchburg & Leominster Street Railway may pay seven instead of five cents a ride after October 19. This increase has been petitioned of the public service commission by the road. It is the first request the road has made for an advance over the former standard fare of five cents. Soaring operating costs are given as the reason.

JOYCE BROS. & CO. JOYCE BROS. & CO.

Where to Buy Your Fall and Winter Clothes

That's the question that must be settled now. People in all stations in life should avoid waste and extravagance at this time. THE ROAD TO THRIFT AND ECONOMY LEADS DIRECTLY TO THIS STORE. Because of early purchases in ENORMOUS QUANTITIES FOR OUR GREAT CHAIN OF STORES we are enabled to KEEP UP THE QUALITY and KEEP DOWN THE PRICES. We invite your early inspection.

WE TRUST THE PEOPLE To Pay for Their Clothing in Easy Payments

FALL SUITS

New distinctive Suits for Ladies, Misses and Juniors. This season's best styles, carefully tailored. A great variety in Serges, Oxfords, Broadcloth, Silvertone and Poplins. All the newest colors.

Priced from $18.50, $24.98, $32.50 up to $50.

STUNNING DRESSES

Stylish Fall and Winter Dresses in the newest combinations and latest colors in Serge, Poplins, Taffetas, Satins, Jerseys, etc. New panel effects. We show a large variety suitable for all occasions.

Priced from $12.50, $16.98, $24.50 up to $50.

LADIES' COATS

Splendid fall and winter Coats for Ladies and Misses in a great variety of materials and colors, plain and fur trimmed. New plaited and shirred effects. Novelty ornamentals, Velours, Plushes, Burellas, Pom-Poms, etc. Splendidly tailored.

Priced from $22.50, $27.98, $34.50 up to $60.

GIRLS' COATS

Warm, practical garments made of good, serviceable materials, well tailored. Many models trimmed with fur or fur fabrics. New belted and collar effects. The newest styles and colors.

Priced from $4.98, $8.50, $12.50 up to $18.

MEN'S STYLISH SUITS

Stylish Suits for Fall and Winter wear in the latest styles and reliable qualities. We show an immense assortment that will meet the requirements of every man, whether he be tall, short, stout or regular.

Priced from $18.50, $24.50, $34.50 up to $45.

YOUNG MEN'S SUITS

Our line of young men's Fall and Winter Suits is particularly attractive. The superlative goodness, snappy styles and sterling qualities of these Suits will bear the closest inspection.

Priced from $17.50, $23.98, $32.50 up to $40.

BOYS' SUITS

The values we offer in boys' Fall and Winter Suits are truly extraordinary and accord every mother an opportunity to dress her boy comfortably and stylishly at a great money saving. All the new models, materials and colors.

Priced from $5.98, $7.50, $9.98 up to $15.

MEN'S OVERCOATS

Dressy, serviceable Coats that embody every new model and fabric. In fact, we have an Overcoat to meet every man's taste and special requirement.

Priced from $18.50, $24.98, $32.50 up to $50.

Joyce Bros. & Co.

HAVE YOUR PURCHASES CHARGED

782-784 WASHINGTON ST., Opp. Hollis St., BOSTON

JOYCE BROS. & CO. JOYCE BROS. & CO.

Patent Leather Boot With Gray Buckskin Top and Louis Heel

Styles That Cannot Be Duplicated During the Period of the War

WE have many other beautiful models—the most attractive we have ever shown.

—When present stocks are gone, however, no more boots of this description can be procured during the period of the war. We anticipated this, and now have the largest, most varied and most exclusive stock in our history.

—We shall not try to take advantage of this situation, but will sell this stock at cost plus a normal profit.

Thayer McNeil Company

47 TEMPLE PLACE 15 WEST STREET

Buy Liberty Bonds

And Buy Them Liberally—

And I will ROOST on the Kaiser's Palace in Berlin!

LODGE, WEEKS ASSAILED BY SUFFRAGISTS

Scoring heavily Massachusetts' two Senators, Henry Cabot Lodge and John W. Weeks, Massachusetts suffragists today accuse them of being directly accountable for the failure of the Susan B. Anthony amendment to pass the Senate by two votes. They regard this failure not as a suffrage defeat but as a failure of the Senators to live up to the principles of democracy, as outlined by the President of the United States.

Suffrage leaders have not lost courage because of the failure to secure the winning votes. Today, in committee rooms and at headquarters, they laid plans for another campaign, more strenuous, more active and more forceful than any that has ever yet been waged in the suffrage cause.

"Mr. Lodge is an old man and belongs to the generation that has passed," as one suffragist explained. "With Mr. Weeks it is probably a congenital disability to get outside of his prejudices that has caused him to take the attitude that he has taken. The next step will be forward, but never back. Suffrage is only postponed—it is not defeated."

POSTPONED, NOT DEFEATED.

That is the cry all along the line. Meeting their skirmish bravely, they are today installing up their losses, counting the cost and starting to "carry on," even as their brothers overseas.

Mrs. Lewis J. Johnson, former chairman of the Massachusetts Woman's Suffrage Association, said today: "It is merely a postponement—not a defeat. What they are fighting for in Europe is worth getting here, and we are fighting for democracy just as they are.

"Those Senators who voted against the measure are certainly not living up to the policies of the war. I am told that six No votes came from New England —and New England has much to be ashamed of. However, we have another chance when the measure will be recalled for consideration after election, and we are perfectly sure that there will be other men of other minds at that time."

Mrs. Jessica C. Henderson, State chairman of the Massachusetts branch of the National Woman's Party:

HOPES WEEKS WILL LOSE.

"We are very much upset and we regard it as very disgraceful, but we began today on our new campaign and we are not at all discouraged. Either of Massachusetts' two Senators, Lodge or Weeks, could have saved us, and both of them lost a great opportunity.

"I believe that Mr. Weeks will lose a great deal by his action—and I hope that it will lose him his election."

Mrs. Oakes Ames, chairman of the Congressional Committee:

"Out of ten Republican Senators voting against the amendment two are from Massachusetts, Lodge and Weeks. I feel that they have grossly misrepresented the women of this State. The majority of the women desire the vote and their wishes should have been considered."

Mrs. Susan W. Fitzgerald, prominent Massachusetts suffragist:

"The action shows a great lack of foresight on the part of a small body of men. Of course, we shall get suffrage, and we shall get it soon. The entire trend of the times is in that direction."

ONLY A SKIRMISH.

"The Senate is the most difficult body to influence, and Massachusetts is not very grievously represented therein. The Massachusetts Senators are out of touch—they are out of step with the times. Mr. Lodge is an old man and belongs to the generation that has passed. With Mr. Weeks it is probably congenital disability to get outside of his prejudices.

"It was a great victory for suffrage to have President Wilson come out as he did and take his stand so gloriously on our side."

Miss Florence Luscomb, Boston Equal Franchise Association:

"It's only one little skirmish in a whole long line of suffrage defeats. The boys 'over there' don't retreat when they meet one little defeat, and we're going to 'carry on' here for democracy just as they are doing there.

Mrs. Charles S. Bird, first vice-president Massachusetts Suffrage Association and executive chairman:

"It is evident from the result printed in the papers this morning that we must send more suffrage senators to Congress. We are looking ahead for more suffrage timber. We are disappointed, but not disheartened. We shall go right on with our work.

"The Senate vote shows that the people must be educated to this reform, as has been necessary for all great reforms. The work which women have been doing in the war has given suffrage great impetus. War work has developed women as responsibility always does. If women are to be brought to their highest war efficiency we must give them the vote.

"The political party of the future will keep step with the evolution of the times."

Mrs. John A. Foley, bride of member of City Hospital staff and daughter of Francis P. Ewing, assistant clerk of Superior Court.

CITY HOSPITAL DOCTOR WEDS

Dr. John A. Foley, of the executive staff of the Boston City Hospital, and Miss Elizabeth Ewing, daughter of Francis P. Ewing, assistant clerk of the Superior Court, were married today at St. John's Church, Bird Hill avenue, Roxbury. Mass was celebrated by the Rt. Rev. Mgr. F. A. Supple, pastor of the church.

Owing to the death of the bride's brother, Lieutenant John A. Ewing of the 104th Regiment, who was killed in action a few months ago, the wedding was very quiet. The bride was attended by her sister, Miss M. Beatrice Ewing, as maid of honor, and John A. Kelly was best man. The ushers were Dr. James W. Manary, also of the Boston City Hospital, and Frank L. Ewing, brother of the bride. A wedding breakfast and reception were held at the bride's home, No. 58 Lawrence avenue, Roxbury.

After a wedding tour the couple will make their home in Dorchester.

Dr. Foley is a graduate of the Harvard Medical School, and his bride of the Dorchester High School.

Advertisement.

VICTIMS OF INFLUENZA

Those Who Are Weak and Run-Down Easy Prey to Wide-Spread Epidemic

Commonsense Way to Avoid a Threatening Public Danger

Doctors agree that people who are weak and run-down are the earliest victims of the influenza epidemic, whose ravages are assuming serious proportions in New England and New York.

If you find yourself tired, weak or losing flesh this warning should be heeded promptly. You are in real and very great danger because the germ of this epidemic is specially contagious and in your weakened condition should you come in contact with it you would fall an easy victim.

The commonsense preventive is to begin taking Father John's Medicine at once because the pure food elements of which this old-fashioned, wholesome body-builder is made are easily taken up by the system and turned into vital, resisting energy; giving you fighting strength to ward off the influenza germ.

Remember, Father John's Medicine is not a stimulant. It is guaranteed free from alcohol or dangerous drugs and does its work simply and effectively through the wholesome food elements which it contains.

EXPERT WRITES ON PLAGUE FOR AMERICAN

Dr. Woods Hutchinson of New York, the widely known health expert, is preparing an article on the epidemic of influenza and pneumonia in Boston and Massachusetts, which will appear exclusively in the Boston AMERICAN tomorrow.

Dr. Hutchinson has been in Massachusetts several days surveying the epidemic situation in the city and State. In a brief preliminary statement today he described the local situation as the worst of any place in the United States.

The epidemic, with its thousands of cases and heavy toll of deaths, has caused an unprecedented strain upon the medical and nursing resources of this section, so much so that aid is being given by the national authorities.

Dr. Hutchinson's views on the situation, coming at this height of the crisis, will be timely and authoritative.

He is one of the leading authorities of the day, has filled lecture chairs in medical institutions both in this country and abroad, has written several books on medical science and has contributed extensively to American and British reviews and magazines, particularly to the Hearst newspapers.

STOCK QUITS CHICAGO SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Chicago, Oct. 2.—Frederick A. Stock, conductor of the Chicago Symphony Orchestra, has resigned for the period necessary to make him a United States citizen. Mr. Stock, who has conducted the orchestra since the death of Theodore Thomas in 1905, now has acted voluntarily to quiet the uncertainty in musical circles by his "alien enemy," which, in his letter to the directors of the orchestral association, he said might "technically and ironically" be applied to him.

NEW CHARGES GIVEN TO PRIESTS

Appointments and transfers involving important churches in the archdiocese of Boston were announced today by Cardinal O'Connell.

Among the most important changes are the appointment of Rev. Thomas J. Macdermott, pastor of St. Catherine's Church, Norwood, to the pastorate of St. Francis de Sales, Charlestown, succeeding the late Rev. James N. Supple, and Rev. Thomas R. McCoy, formerly pastor of St. Mary's, West Quincy, to St. Catherine's of Charlestown, to succeed the late Rev. John H. Tiernan.

Other transfers of note are the appointment of the following:

Rev. William F. Keating, rector of the Church of St. John the Evangelist, Hopkinton, has been appointed to succeed Father Macdermott of St. Catherine's, Norwood, while Rev. William F. Grimmer, pastor of St. Thomas Aquinas Church, Natick, has been named as successor to Father McCoy at West Quincy.

Rev. Edward J. Crowley of St. Isidore's Seminary, Natick, has been appointed rector of St. Bridget's Church, Maynard, succeeding Rev. Father McHugh, who died recently.

Rev. James H. Flaherty, assistant at St. Anne's, Lynn, has been appointed administrator of the Church of St. John the Evangelist, Hopkinton, succeeding Father Keating, and Rev. John D. Kelley, assistant at St. Patrick's Church, Natick, will be administrator of St. Thomas Aquinas Church, Natick, succeeding Father Grimmer.

These appointments will go into effect on Monday.

Subject to copy page

R. I. SUBSCRIPTIONS TOTAL $2,696,850

Newport, R. I., Oct. 2.—With one week coming on report, Newport has subscribed for $2,696,850 of the Fourth Liberty loan, making a total of $10,696,850 for the three days. Rhode Island's subscriptions total $2,634,000 for the first two days of the campaign, according to the figures given out by the state Committee.

VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA SEEK AID FOR THE POOR

Colonel Frederick A. Lindsay of the Volunteers of America made a plea today to the public, through the AMERICAN, for aid in helping the poor. Owing to the ban against outdoor religious services on account of the influenza epidemic, the organization is greatly hampered in its charitable work, as most of its revenue is derived from collections at these meetings. Colonel Lindsay said: "We must depend on contributions of kind friends to enable us to keep up our work among the needy families in the city, our orphans' home, our home for unfortunate women and our work in prisons and reformatories."

Subject to copy page

BOSTON FIRM MUST CHANGE COFFEE NAME

An order from the Federal Trade Commission to discontinue the use of the trade name of "M. & J." applied to coffee, on the ground that it led prospective purchasers to believe they were purchasing a blend of Mocha and Java, whereas the coffee so designated is a mixture of Santos and Colombian coffees, was received in London today by the F. H. Gray Company.

RAYMOND'S MORE CLOTHING

In the New EASY STORE

The Hart Schaffner & Marx Overcoats were all cleaned out Saturday, but there are a few suits left which you are welcome to buy if they fit and suit you.

But on the gaspiperacks in the rear of this EASY STORE, you will find a stock of Men's Suits and Overcoats which will do your eyes good to look at.

Plenty of the old hard finished worsted fabrics same as we had in the good old days before the HUNS RAN AMUCK made into suits and bot from Highbrow stores where the merchandise they sell is a small part of what you pay for.

Thousands overcoats and ulsters bot same way which you are also welcome to buy.

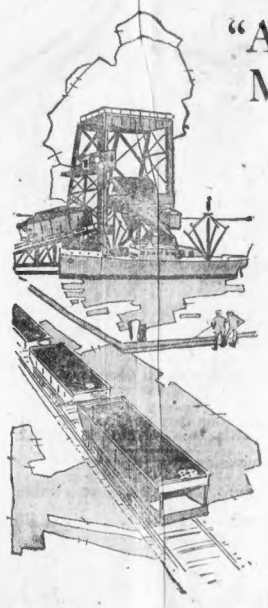
But don't buy a single garment unless you need it and it's what you're looking for, and if by accident any of the clerks get fresh and ask you to buy, please let me know.

Frank D. Raymond

MORE HATS

95c, 1.45 and 2.00

Same Old Price



"And I save fuel by buying Mrs. Walker's Prize Bread"

"YES, Lil, when I learned we're going to be 80,000,000 tons of coal short this year, I cut out my baking. I knew that in one oven at the Mrs. Walker's Prize Bread plant, they could bake 5,000 loaves a day—500 loaves at a time, while I was baking 2 loaves at a time.

"And, by buying Mrs. Walker's Prize Bread instead of baking at home, I could save several pounds of coal every week and if every other woman in our country did the same, it would mean a saving of several billion pounds in a year!"

"Well, that's fine, Jenny, but you're using gas."

"Yes, Lil, but fuel is fuel—only gas is worse to waste because, when you use artificial gas, you not only use the coal that the gas came from—but also the labor necessary to change the coal into gas.

"So now, I not only save trouble and fuel, but I also save money. And Frank is delighted. He says I discovered something when I discovered Mrs. Walker's Prize Bread."

Mrs. Walker's Prize Bread

BUY MORE LIBERTY BONDS

BUY MORE W.S.S.

Conforms to U.S. Government Wheat-Saving Regulations

Purity Guaranteed by the General Baking Company

$97,692,000 IS NEW ENGLAND'S FOURTH LOAN SUBSCRIPTION TO DATE

HUB TURNS IN OVER 6 MILLION

Other Cities Responding Nobly in Call for Funds to Beat Kaiser

Continued from First Page.

Steinert & Company, $100,000. Francis, Wider & Company, $500,000, of which $475,000 is credited to Boston.

Franklin Savings Bank $500,000.

Great enthusiasm everywhere greeted the two Liberty Loan whirlwind trains. One of the reports from Train-Captain Filby Jewett is as follows:

"Train running right on schedule. Entire crew happy and working hard and all well. Loyal committeemen handling the job well.

"Greeted in Rutland and Arlington, Vermont, by all the vehicles and sirens and noise in the towns.

"Weather beautiful.

"Twenty-five hundred people at Brattleboro, 3,500 at Bellows Falls, $60 at Walpole, 4,000 at Rutland, 1,100 at Manchester, 850 at Arlington.

FRENCH SOLDIERS A HIT.

"Raised $75,000 at station in Brattleboro, no sale at Bellows Falls since they have plans for a thorough canvass. $18,200 at Walpole, only $6,000 at Rutland since most of the work was done before we reached there, $3,500 at Manchester, where work had been done; $11,000 at Arlington with a quota of $27,000. This makes Arlington's total $18,000 to date. They expect to go over the top by Tuesday.

"At one station a lady very kindly distributed smokes and magazines to the soldiers. Later on the crowd were going through the cars, she stood by the broken remnants of a statue taken from one of the cathedrals, and as her friends passed by she said, 'This is all that is left of the statue of Belgium.'

"French soldiers great hit.

"Over 2,000 saw Mayor Bennington. Estimate 5,000 people at afternoon meeting. State Guards co-operating freely."

Continued from First Page.

Henry B. Endicott Takes $1,000,000 Personally and His Firm One Million More

Henry B. Endicott has subscribed for his personal account to $1,000,000 of the Fourth Liberty Loan through Hornblower & Weeks; $200,000 to be credited to Hodgdon, Mass., and $800,000 to the Boston district. This is in addition to $1,000,000 subscribed by Endicott-Johnson Company through New York.

This firm has also agreed to subscribe for as many bonds in addition as their employes may take. As their employes subscribed to $1,000,000 of the last loan, and as they expect to do better this time, it means that Endicott-Johnson Company will subscribe for a further $1,500,000. In addition the other members of the firm individually will subscribe for another million, making a total subscription by Endicott-Johnson Company and employes of at least $3,000,000.

$10,000 FOR CO-OPERATIVE BANK.

The Working Men's Co-operative Bank of Boston has taken $10,000 worth of the Fourth Liberty Loan.

Peter Gray & Son, Cambridge, report 106 employes out of 148 as purchasers of a total of $7,250.

Reports from special Liberty Loan Rests Train No. 1 show that the eagle on the locomotive continues to see the war material captured from the Germans and to buy a bond to furnish our own fighting men with more war material.

At the station in Brattleboro, 875, 3% worth of bonds were sold; at Walpole $18,200, at Rutland, $6,000; Manchester $2,000; at Arlington $11,000.

At Bennington over 2,500 people visited the train and over 5,000 at Burlington. The French soldiers on the train are greeted with great enthusiasm. At Rutland a woman distributed tobacco and magazines to the soldiers. Later on, as the visitors were going through the cars, inspecting the exhibit, she stood by the broken remnants of a statue taken from one of the cathedrals.

TRADES COMMITTEE SUBSCRIBES.

The Boston Trades Committee has awarded industrial honor pennants to the following firms or corporations, on the percentage basis of subscriptions by their employes:

	Per Cent.
D. & L. Slade Company, 193 State st.	100
Harris, Forbes & Co., 35 Federal st.	100
Tenney, Morse Co., 148 Pearl st.	100
Lewis Storey Co., 73 So. Market st.	100
W. H. Cuttle & Co., Inc., 540 Summer st.	100
Bonds Bag Co., 40 Central st.	80
Rankin Leather Co., 106 Beach st.	100
F. W. Johnson & Co., 111 Faneuil Hall Market	100

Advertisement.

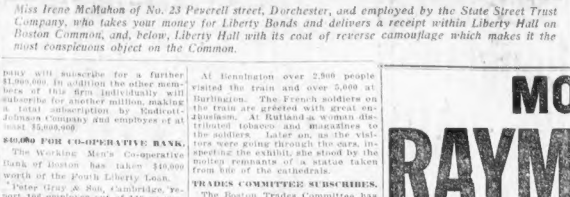
Amusements.

SYMPHONY HALL
Boston Symphony Orchestra
24 Fri. Aft's. 24 Sat. Evgs.
BEGINNING OCT. 11-12
SEASON TICKETS
NOW ON SALE
$60, $50, $25, $15, $12, $10, $8, 20% war tax
Applications for tickets by mail should be addressed to W. H. HEINEMAN, Manager, Symphony Hall, Boston. Telephone Back Bay 1492.

Advertisement.

DORCHESTER GIRL QUEEN OF LIBERTY HALL

Miss Irene McMahon of No. 23 Peverell street, Dorchester, and employed by the State Street Trust Company, who takes your money for Liberty Bonds and delivers a receipt within Liberty Hall on Boston Common, and, below, Liberty Hall with its coat of reverse camouflage which makes it the most conspicuous object on the Common.



Advertisement.

Dr. Kenneth K. MacAlpine

For 16 Years Adjunct Professor

New York Post Graduate Medical School and Hospital

Says that Nuxated Iron

Is The Most Valuable Tonic, Strength and Blood Builder Any Physician Can Prescribe

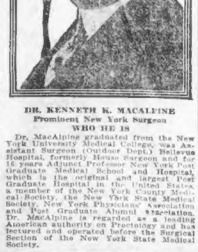
SPECIAL TO PHYSICIANS

Doctor, What Do You Recommend To Renew The Supply Of Iron In The Blood Of People In A Weak, Nervous, Run-Down State?

Dr. MacAlpine, for 16 years Adjunct Professor in the New York Post Graduate Medical School and Hospital, says the introduction of Nuxated Iron gives to every careful thinking physician a tried and reliable preparation of iron to recommend nearly every day with benefit to his patients, and further says:

Dr. MacAlpine's opinion is borne out by the endorsement of such physicians as Dr. Schuyler C. Jaques, formerly Visiting Surgeon St. Elizabeth's Hospital, New York City; A. J. Newman, late House Surgeon of Jefferson Park Hospital, Chicago; Dr. James Francis Sullivan, formerly Physician to the Department of Street Cleaning, New York and the Westchester County Hospital; Dr. Ferdinand King, New York Physician and Medical Author, and others.

William R. Kerr, former Health Commissioner of Chicago, says Nuxated Iron should be used in every hospital and prescribed by every physician in the country, he says, "Doctor, when you wish to quickly create a true tonic, strength and blood builder, one that puts iron and energy into the veins of the weak, infirm, run-down and aged—why not try the same form of iron —Nuxated iron—that Dr. MacAlpine and other physicians have used with such success in their practice? Two five-grain tablets of Nuxated Iron taken three times per day after meals will often increase the strength and endurance of delicate, nervous, run-down folks in two weeks' time. Your druggist will refund your patient's money if it doesn't.



DR. KENNETH K. MACALPINE
Prominent New York Physician
WHO HE IS

Dr. MacAlpine graduated from the New York University Medical College, was Assistant Surgeon (Out-Door Dept.) Bellevue Hospital, formerly House Surgeon and for 16 years Adjunct Professor New York Post-graduate Medical School and Hospital, which is the original and largest Post-graduate Hospital in the United States. He was also for 5 years Visiting Surgeon to all Nations, the New York State Medical Society, New York Physicians' Association and Post Graduate Alumni. Should a physician, Dr. MacAlpine is regarded as a leading American authority on Practology and has lectured and operated before the New York State Medical Society.

Nearly every day with benefit to his weakened and run-down patients. Nuxated Iron by enriching the blood and creating new blood cells strengthens the nerves, rebuilds the weakened tissues and helps to instill renewed energy and endurance into the whole system whether the patient be young or old. In my opinion Nuxated Iron is the most valuable tonic, strength and blood builder any physician can prescribe."

Manufacturers' Note: Nuxated Iron, which is used by Dr. MacAlpine and others with such surprising results and which is prescribed and recommended by physicians, is not a secret remedy but one which is well known to druggists everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated and does not injure the teeth, make them black or upset the stomach. The manufacturers guarantee successful and entirely satisfactory results to every purchaser or they will refund your money. It is dispensed in the city by all good druggists.

HEROIC DEED OF CORPORAL FINKLE

How Corporal Samuel Finkle, brother of a Boston girl, heroically gave his life at the front to save a detachment of men whom he was leading, is told in a letter from his chum and friend, Lieutenant N. W. Edens of the 328th Infantry, to Miss Fannie Finkle of No. 59 Allen street, Boston.

It reads:

I have before me a letter from you to your brother Corporal Samuel Finkle dated July 23th, which he read and left in my P. C. just before his final bout with the Germans.

He was leading an outpost into position when the Boche sprung one of their characteristic ambush traps and would have annihilated the entire party had not Corporal Finkle, although shot all to pieces and lying on the ground in front of them, emptied his automatic pistol in their faces.

THROUGH A NARROW FILE.

According to statements of all the men concerned, and the mute testimony of his empty pistol, your brother, or unhesitatingly flung himself between the Boches and the men entrusted to him. He was approaching the position through a narrow defile which allowed only two abreast.

At that point they were trapped. Corporal Finkle, in the lead, evidently saw the danger just an instant before they opened on him, for he yelled to those following him to get back, swinging his automatic into line at the same time. Then "Bluey," he went down, got up, staggered forward and with facing Hun, his pistol barking in their faces until the end.

SAVED SEVERAL LIVES.

Although one other died with him, his action undoubtedly saved the lives of several others. No one ever died more bravely than your brother, and the gold star in your service flag should be an inspiration to the younger brother you spoke about in your last letter.

By the way, he had just received a letter from his mother and one of the men says he read it going down the trench. As the Boche dragged him off with them I can't say for certain as to this.

He has been recommended for the D. S. C. which will be sent to his father if it goes there.

I wrote this letter because I wanted you to know something besides either "Missing" or "Killed in Action," and also to congratulate you.

With best wishes to the entire family and many regrets for the unfortunate happening. Sincerely,

N. W. EDENS,
1st Lt. 328th Infantry.

A. E. F.

Subscribe for Liberty Bonds

PREDICTS COLD RAIN STORM FOR TONIGHT

Get out your raincoats and umbrellas, a rain storm is due here tonight from Eastern Canada where it has been raining hard the last few days, the weather man says. Along with rain will be continued cold weather ranging from slightly above freezing to normal.

The coldest place in New England is Greenville, N. H., where the temperature is at 36, four degrees above freezing.

Alley Heads Harvard Unit

Ensign P. Alley has been assigned the duty of taking charge of the naval unit at Harvard University.

ONE of the health rules in the present epidemic is:—Wash your hands frequently.

LIFEBUOY Health Soap Cleanses, protects.

Lever Bros. Co., Cambridge, Mass.
Lever Bros. Co. 1918

MORE RAYMOND'S

4060 yards Fine White Nainsook and Lawns, 36 inches wide, remnants of 25c to 35c goods, yard 16c

1 Case Esmond Bath Robe Flannels, 27 inches wide, 75c goods, yard . . . 55c

3300 yards Best American Prints, gingham effects, yard 15c

2250 yards Fancy Dress Ginghams, plaids, checks and nurse stripes, remnants of 30c goods, yard 20c

556 yards Fine Quality Mercerized Table Damask, 58 inches wide, 75c kind, yard 50c

MORE SHOES

Men's Hunting Boots, black and tan leather tops, rubber bottoms.
8 in. and 10 in. Boots 3.50
12 in. and 14 in. Boots 4.00
Men's and Boys' Tan and Black (fibre soles), all sizes 2.00
Infants' Shoes, black and tan, lace and button. Sizes 2½ to 6 . . . . . 75c
Misses' and Children's High Cut Lace (dark mahogany color). Sizes 8½ to 2 . 2.95

Custom Made CORSETS. Sizes 22, 23, 24, 25, 26. Made to sell up to $5.00 . 95c

Japanese Printed Washable KIMONOS. Made to sell for $2.50 . . . . . 95c

Ladies' New Fall COATS of heavy zibeline 9.75

FUR DEPARTMENT
89
Pieced Dog Skin Coats
With Pieced Raccoon Collars
Quilted Lined
15.00 Each
Yours truly, Where U Bot the Hat.

Plan and Scope of the Work of the Liberty Loan Trades Committee

Comprising the Business Interests of Boston

Boston Trades Committee

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Edward L. Rantoul, Secretary
William J. Cooney
Arthur L. Devens
Mrs. Cushing Goodhue
Paul M. Hamlen
Edward Motley
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James W. Wheeler
Benjamin F. White
Theodore T. Whitney, Jr.

with the above personnel, has, through Committees, organized the various trades, industries and professions, to sell Liberty Bonds.

The Committees are hereafter enumerated, with the names, addresses and telephone numbers of the Chairmen.

In order to facilitate the work of the Trades Committee it is imperative that all subscriptions should be reported and pledge cards turned in to the proper Trade Chairman. If you are in doubt as to your classification please communicate with the Trades Committee. Tel. Main 7840.

If within a reasonable time you are not invited to subscribe through your trade or profession for the Fourth Liberty Loan, please communicate with the proper Chairman listed below.

Architects
J. Randolph Coolidge, Jr., 89 State St. Main 2527.

Automobiles, Agencies and Accessories
J. H. McAlman, 96 Mass. Ave., B. B. 5360.

Baking Industry
F. E. Shepard, 62 Bunker Hill St. Charlestown 980.

Employees of Banks, Brokers and Bankers
T. N. Whitney, Jr., 147 Milk St. F. H. 1660.

Boston Consolidated Gas Co.
E. N. Wrightington, 24 West St. Beach 7060.

Boston Real Estate Exchange
C. W. Whittier, 55 Congress St. Main 5577.

Builders and Builders' Materials
(Roofing, Heating, Plate Glass, Elevators, Granolithic Work)
W. H. Sayward, 166 Devonshire St. Main 5211.

Chemicals (Fertilizer, Dyes, Explosives, Glue, Drugs)
S. W. Wilder, care of Merrimac Chemical Co., 148 State St. Rich 3220.

Coal
Geo. P. Hamlin, 20 Exchange Place. F. H. 4600.

Confectionery
L. J. Brackett, 427 Commercial St. Rich. 343.

Contractors
Hugh Nawn, 82 Savin St., Roxbury. Rox. 653.

Cotton and Textile (Cotton Mills, Woolen Mills, Textile Machinery, Cotton and Wool Waste, Dry Goods Commission Houses, Cotton Brokers)
James Lawrence, Chairman, 141 Milk Street. F. H. 6054.

Edison Electric Ill. Co.
Geo. H. Atwood, 39 Boylston St. Beach 3300.

Electrical (Contractors' Supplies)
W. C. Bruce, Wetmore, 76 Pearl St. F. H. 1900.

Fire, Marine, Liability & Casualty Insurance
W. R. Hedge, Pres., Boston Ins. Co., 87 Kilby St. F. H. 6320.

Fish
Warren Fitch, 28 Fish Pier. F. H. 5664.

Fisherman
Wm. Brown, 202 Atlantic Ave. Main 4066.

Flour and Grain and Hay
G. W. Eddy, Chamber of Commerce. F. H. 322.

Fruit and Produce
Geo. N. Chamberlain, 24 South Market St. Rich. 1670.

Furniture, Carpets, Window Shades, Interior Decorators, Beds and Bedding, Household Furniture.
A. L. Lougee, 174 Portland St. Haymarket 15.

Gas and Water Supplies
Frank M. Sheldon, 239 Causeway. Richmond 1482.

Graphic Arts, Printing, Engraving
Albert W. Finlay, 272 Congress St. Main 1549.

Grocers
W. T. Rich, care of Chase & Sanborn, 200 High St. Main 5900.

Hardware and Metals (Wholesale and Retail)
Austin H. Decatur, 120 High St. Main 3042.

Hotels
E. C. Fogg, care of Hotel Copley-Plaza. B. B. 5600.

Jewelers (Wholesale and Retail)
James Kingman, 52 Summer St. Main 7200.

Life Insurance
J. A. Barbey, 76 Milk St. Main 6720.

Lumber
H. W. McDonough, 88 Broad St. Main 2650.

Machinery
Charles S. Farquhar, 36 Federal St. Main 7674.

Master Plumbers and Steam Fitters
Edwin W. Cox, 143 Kingston St. Beach 1472.

Millinery (Wholesale)
E. H. Fitzpatrick, 111 Chauncy St. Beach 6281.

New England T. & T. Co.
E. W. Longley, Oliver St. Official 50.

Newspapers
Louis M. Hammond, Boston Transcript. Main 6950.

Office Furniture and Equipment
W. R. Washburn, 43 Federal St. F. H. 366.

Paints and Oils (Including Paint Brush Manufacturers)
George C. Morton, 77 Sudbury St. Haymarket 1825.

Paper and Paper Products
Frank W. Power, 246 Devonshire St. F. H. 2480.

Postal Telegraph Co.
E. Kimmey, 84 State St. Postal Tel. Main.

Provisions
Henry Y. Nichols, Ames Bldg., Boston. Richmond 1337.

Publishers
W. F. Gregory, 93 Federal St. Main 1332.

Department Store Booths
Mrs. Cushing Goodhue, 95 Milk St. Main 7840.

Rubber Industry
Fred C. Hood, care of Hood Rubber Co., Watertown, Mass. N. N. 870.

Shipping Industry
W. H. Randall, 60 Federal St. F. H. 2860.

Shoe and Leather—Boots and Shoe Manufacturers, Shoe Findings, Leather and Leather Specialties, Shoe Machinery.
Harry I. Thayer, care of Thayer, Foss & Co., 47 South St. Beach 1008.

Steam Railroads
J. H. Hustis, B. & M. R. R. Haymarket 4480.

Sporting Goods
John F. Morrill, 344 Washington St. Main 6765.

Stationers
J. T. Bailey, 59 Franklin St. F. H. 340.

Street Railways
P. F. Sullivan, 245 State St. Main 6250.

Tobacco Mfg. and Dealers
Richard E. Traiser, 116 Merrimac St. Haymarket 502.

Undertakers
P. J. McArdle, 91 Chelsea St., Charlestown. Charlestown 382.

Western Union Telegraph Co.
C. F. Ames, 175 Congress St. Main 6820.

Wool
Charles F. Avery, 256 Summer St. Main 3863.

PROCEDURE ON INDUSTRIAL HONOR FLAGS

HONOR ROLLS
Are provided for firms and factories to post so the subscribers can sign their names where all may see.

HONOR EMBLEMS
are awarded for window display to those firms of whatever size who subscribe 75% or more of their employees.

HONOR PENNANTS
Are issued upon certification by Thomas B. Gannett, Chairman, 95 Milk Street, to those firms who sell to 75% or more of their employees. The flags are to be paid for and cost $2.00 each.

Advertising Supplies at 95 Milk Street.

Keep this Advertisement for Reference as the Work Proceeds

QUESTION OF R. I. TROLLEY FARES PERPLEXES COMMERCE CHAMBER

STATE OWNERSHIP PLAN IS FAVORED BY MAYOR OF PROVIDENCE

The Boston AMERICAN prints today the third in a series of articles on the trolley situation in Rhode Island. They will be continued from day to day until the entire question of street railway service for the people has been thoroughly explained.

The articles to be printed in the AMERICAN will be non-partisan in character and as fair and comprehensive as they can be made through available and reliable information.

By CHARLES O. POWER.

Now what does R. Livingston Beeckman, Governor of Rhode Island, say to all this talk about State ownership of the street railway system? Just this and nothing more: "I consider the Providence trolley question one that should be settled by the Public Utilities Commission. It is purely a railroad matter and that commission is competent to deal with it.

"Of course, I will be only too happy to join with the commission and the trustees and the representatives of the road at any time in any way that will help to settle the matter in a satisfactory manner, the interests of the people being taken consideration and those of the railroad secondary importance.

"The affairs of the road are now in the hands of trustees appointed by the United States court, so that, at the present time, the case is a Federal matter. I have no special plan to propose for dealing with the Rhode Island Company. It would be time enough for me to think along that line if I should be officially informed that a crisis was imminent and serious impairment of public service likely to result."

On the question of State ownership of the railway system, he stoutly insisted that he had nothing to say on the broader question of the public ownership of public utilities, his answer was the same. It is probably not doing him an injustice to assume that he will advocate neither in the coming campaign.

PURCHASE UNSOUGHT.

President George L. Crocker of the Providence Chamber of Commerce says that organization has not attempted to find a purchaser for the Rhode Island Company which has been on the market for about four years, nor, so far as he knows, has it contemplated the question of State ownership and operation of the road. It did study the question of increasing the revenue of the company by means of a new system of fares, but its plan was not adopted. There is a combination of consolation and philosophy in this reflection by Mr. Crocker: "The plan that was adopted did not do what was claimed for it, but, then, perhaps the chamber's plan might not have done so, either." So it is evident that just the question of fares alone is considered a very perplexing one by the Chamber of Commerce.

Mayor Joseph H. Gainer is frankly in favor of State ownership of the Rhode Island Company or, in other words, of the street railways of Rhode Island. He believes that, if representatives of the State, the various communities, of industrial and labor bodies, of the shareholders of the Union Traction Company and the trustees could be brought together in a friendly conference, the questions that bother could be threshed out and settled in a satisfactory manner in short order. A reasonable price could be agreed upon and the New Haven would be obliged to accept it because the trustees are under the court's orders to sell the Rhode Island Company "with due regard for the public interest." The court would naturally think, says the Mayor, that a bargain with the State was in the interest of the public.

DOG IN MANGER ATTITUDE.

But the trouble is, the Mayor insists, that the United Traction Company has adopted a dog-in-the-manger attitude and evinces no disposition to change it. At no time has it shown a disposition to be fair, notwithstanding the fact that it receives yearly as rental more than $850,000 which it uses to pay dividends on its own $5,000,000 worth of stock and $9,000,000 worth of bonds. This company insists upon its dividends and refuses to make the slightest sacrifice for the general good or the relief of the Rhode Island Company.

The Mayor has a feeling that the United Traction folks would be pleased to have the Rhode Island Company fail to pay its yearly rentals, for in that case the leases will terminate and the leased lines, with all the improvements which the Rhode Island Company has made would revert to the United Traction Company. The Traction Company owns the Union Railroad of Providence, the Pawtucket Street Railway Company and the Rhode Island Suburban Railroad, nearly three-quarters of the mileage controlled by the Rhode Island Company. The leasing of the leases would mean a dissolution of the present system and, in the opinion of Mayor Gainer, that would not be desirable because it would result in confusion for the public and much less effective service by individual lines than could be rendered by fair and honest management of all the lines combined.

Once the principle of public ownership is established there will be left the difficulty in finding a plan that will adjust the price question in a manner equitable to the State and the New Haven Company, which, after all, is the only stockholder the State would have to recognize in the transaction. The bargain having been made by these two parties it would be entirely up to the New Haven to settle with its private investors, is a fact pointed out by Mayor Gainer. He says he is opposing the latest request of the trustees of the Rhode Island Company for increased revenue through a new zone system of fares for the reason that operating expenses could be paid if most of the earnings under the present schedule of fares were not diverted to the payment of disguised dividends to the United Traction Company. The city officials, he says, does not favor making the patrons of the system suffer for the sins of the monopoly and the greed of its children.

"State ownership and operation of this street railway system presents some very difficult questions," says Mayor Gainer, "and the man who solves them will be the biggest man in Rhode Island."

HAS STUDIED SYSTEM.

No study of public problems in Rhode Island would be complete without the thought of John J. Fitzgerald, former Mayor of Pawtucket and one of the keenest minds in the State. He is out and not for State ownership of the street railways and absolutely in favor of one system, efficiently managed by the best street railway men the State could secure, rather than a number of small individual lines, as a rule with inferior management, lacking in vision and struggling along on cheap lines and doubtful resources. He has made a recent and thorough study of the affairs of the Rhode Island company and knows its history thoroughly. Hand in hand with good service must go living wages for the employes of the street railway, and the company could give good service and pay good wages if properly and honestly administered, says Mr. Fitzgerald. It can do neither if compelled to stagger along under its present burdens. A heavy load of fixed charges and non-essentials would be quickly dumped by the State and the system, relieved of them, could be operated at a profit, giving vastly improved service to the public and better wages to the men.

It is silly to contend, Mr. Fitzgerald says, that the street railway situation is so peculiar in Rhode Island that it is impossible to find a way out that would be fair to all parties. The property of the Rhode Island company is for sale by order of the United States court and the trustees are enjoined to sell it with due regard for the public interest. Therefore, they must recognize that their principle duty is to conserve the rights of the tax payers in disposing of the road to the state, and of the traveling public in disposing of it to private parties. In considering the rights of the owners of the property they are not to be worried about the rights of a large number of small stockholders, but purely and simply the rights of the New Haven railroad, which entered into the Rhode Island situation with its eyes open, which incurred the financial risks and approved the leases of the underlying companies with the advice of the best counsel in the United States, and throughout its entire career with the trolley situation, was so extravagant and so wasteful that it has forfeited whatever rights to consideration it ever possessed.

The bargain, therefore, to be had about public ownership of the railways, would be between the State and the New Haven railroad. Mr. Fitzgerald believes the trustees and representatives of the State could quickly agree upon a fair valuation of the property of the State should servile politicians of the type that it wanted to take over the system. So that, in his opinion, the first thing to do is to establish the fact that public convenience and necessity require and public sentiment is in favor of the State's acquisition of the Rhode Island company. Once acquired, it would prove no more difficult to operate than a metropolitan water system.

To digress from Mr. Fitzgerald for a moment: Various values have been estimated. The experts for the special commission of this year's assembly placing the value at $25,000,000. The experts for the Rhode Island company at about $35,000,000 for real worth and more than $10,000,000 for going value, stock holdings and other things; and, in a special report to the Interstate Commerce Commission had this to say of the investment and the real value of the road:

"Representatives of the New Haven company recently insist that the commission has overvalued the stock of the Rhode Island company, and this, strictly speaking, is true. The Providence Journal, the organ of Philadelphia company turned in the water and the New Haven company converted the water into wine. In whatever aspect the transaction is viewed the New Haven paid $13,000,000 for nothing. Since then (1906) additional money has been invested in the Rhode Island company in the development of these Rhode Island trolleys, so that today the investment is $24,000,000. Professor George F. Swain in his report to the validation commission, 'Wisely and well,' estimated the value of the investment at $6,000,000. Other estimates are somewhat higher.

"Prof. Swain at the same time, appraised the assets of the Rhode Island company, referred to the properties of the United Traction company, and in the report of the valuation of the Rhode Island Company and the Suburban at $22,345,938. To this amount the special commission added ten times the production new of three leased lines and general expenditures by the Rhode Island company amounting to $5,889,596, making a total of $10,345,144. This they would assume to be Prof. Swain's estimate of the value of the system. The commission itself had included an item of $979,981, on the ground that it was an improper expenditure, and, deducting that from Prof. Swain's estimate and their additions thereto, they were finally left with $9,365,163 to be corrected estimate as of June 1917 to be $10,865,133.

The Interstate Commerce Commission insists that there is $12,000,000 or water in the Rhode Island Company's body. In another report, in April, 1914, speaking of the New Haven's "web of entangling alliances" in the trolley field, which were seemingly "planned, created and manipulated by lawyers expressly retained for the purpose of concealment and deception," it says:

"The evidence shows that the Rhode Island trolley transactions were deliberately entered into with a full knowledge of the large deficit they would bring and with the determination to acquire trolley control in Providence, regardless of expense. The United States Improvement Company of Philadelphia, that owned the property (under lease the United Traction) had capitalized the future hopes of the proposition into a holding company known as the Rhode Island Securities Company and had issued $13,498,000 of debenture bonds, which represented an investment of approximately only $5,000,000. The difference in the amounts was, as Mr. Mellen testified, merely capitalized water. Not to be deterred by extravagant expenditures, Mr. Mellen undertook to exchange the debentures of the Providence Securities Company, which he had created for the purpose, for those debentures of the Rhode Island Company, and the stock and securities of the Rhode Island Company, both as to principal and interest. The result of the transaction was that the Hartford Railroad Company, both as to principal and interest. The result of the transaction was that the Hartford Railroad Company, both as to principal and interest. The result of the transaction was that the New Haven Improvement Company to realize par value on those securities, acting upon the expectation of future possibilities and thereby immediately placed a burden of $13,498,000 of stock upon the backs of the New Haven stockholders."

And when the commission tried to find out who owned the securities of the Rhode Island Securities Company all they could discover was that the books had been burned.

(To be continued.)

R. I. TROLLEYS ASK HIGH FARES

Providence, Oct. 2.—The revenue and operating expenses are so far apart the Rhode Island Company must have financial relief in order to operate the street cars, is a summary of testimony offered by Isaac A. Emery, a New York expert, who here in behalf of the Rhode Island company to testify at the hearing before the Public Utilities Commission on a request for a schedule that the company which calls for a double increase on suburban lines with a five-cent fare within the two-mile limit of the city.

Railroad men say the company cannot continue to operate the cars and expect the default of the company will be compelled with.

The schedule as filed by the company calls for a three-cent fare per mile on all suburban lines. The increase is said to mean that the fare to Bristol, which was 20 cents, would be 40 cents; Riverpoint, formerly 10 cents, would be 20 cents; and Oakland Beach, formerly 20 cents, would be 35 cents, if the company is allowed the schedule filed with the commission.

The residents within the two-mile limits of the city Hall would continue to pay the present fare, although city officials say they would lose money on every passenger, while the residents of Woonsocket in the city limits would be obliged to pay fifteen cents to ride from that section to Roger Williams Park, also in the city limits.

Try Making Your Own Cough Remedy

You can save about $2, and have a better remedy than the ready-made kind. Easily done.

Former Pawtucket Mayor for Public Ownership

John J. Fitzgerald, former Mayor of Pawtucket and one of the keenest minds in Rhode Island, has just finished a thorough study of the trolley problems of the State. He says:

JOHN J. FITZGERALD,
Ex-Mayor of Pawtucket

"State ownership and one system. That is the solution which will mean better service, reasonable fares, living wages and suburban development. If we are to maintain a proper standard of living, avoid intolerable urban congestion and give people a chance to own their own homes there must be this development. It will never come through exploitation by private monopoly of the street railways. It is silly to contend that the street railway situation is so peculiar in Rhode Island or that we are so stupid that it is impossible for us to find a way out of our transportation dilemma that will be fair to all parties."

EAT LESS MEAT IF BACK HURTS

Take a glass of Salts to Flush Kidneys if bladder bothers you.

Eating meat regularly eventually produces kidney trouble in some form or other, says a well-known authority, because the uric acid in meat excites the kidneys, they become overworked; get sluggish; clog up and cause all sorts of distress, particularly backache and misery in the kidney region; rheumatic twinges, severe headaches, acid stomach, constipation, torpid liver, sleeplessness, bladder and urinary irritation.

The moment your back hurts or kidneys aren't acting right, or if bladder bothers you, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any good pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to normal activity; acts to neutralize the acids in the urine so it no longer irritates, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts cannot injure anyone; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which millions of men and women take now and then to keep the kidneys and urinary organs clean, thus avoiding serious kidney disease.—Advertisement.

PIANO SALE 453 Washington St. Near Winter

Uprights and Players, New and Used

Uprights $125 $150

$175, $225 and Upwards

J. P. COLLINS
Boston's Piano King

MAYBE you've been shopping all over Boston for a piano and haven't bought yet—You can't afford to pay the high prices that you have been asked—Well, don't forget there is one more place to go — the place they all come to when they want a real genuine bargain—Maybe I can save you something like a hundred dollars on the new piano—the one you've seen elsewhere at the high price—I am going to sell every piano on this sacrifice floor, and I am giving them all an extra cut in price. Keep this idea in your mind—that J. P. Collins can save you a whole lot of money when you buy any piano from him. Don't doubt—Believe—Investigate—Satisfy yourself by seeing—By hearing—By buying.

J. P. COLLINS

SALE OF NEW PIANOS

Open Monday, Thursday and Saturday nights till 9.

Latest New Gablers
Latest New Jacob Dolls
New Henry F. Miller
New Hallet & Davis
New Merrills
New Chickering

New Briggs Uprights and Players
New McPhail
New Conway Player

New Haynes	$150	New Colonial	$195	New Cecil	$135
New Warren Bros	$150	New Hume	$280	New Howard	$135
New Gilbert	$160	New Wessell	$120	New Sternberg	$145
New Prescott	$160	New Bradley	$120	New Kramer	$140
Delmar	$280	Ainsworth	$120		

The World's Best Makes in the following list—some new, some used a little and some used more—the sale of new pianos every day.

Knabe Upt	$60	Kranich & Bach	$85	Yose Upt	$115
Behning Upt	$40	Webber Upt	$50	Knabe Ampico Plr	$275
H. F. Miller Upt	$65	88-Note Pan Player	$100	Ivers & Pond Upt	$75
Hallet & Davis Upt	$65	Mason & Hamlin	$115	Steinway Upt	$325
Kranich & Bach	$60	Fischer Upt	$95	Webber Pianola	$215
Haynes Upt	$145	Frederick Upt	$175	Chickering Upt	$190
Chickering Upt	$45	McPhail Upt	$50	Doll & Son Upt	$250
		Steinberg Upt	$30		

DELIVERY IN NEW ENGLAND FREE | MONEY BACK After 60 Day Trial If Not as Represented | AS LOW AS $5.00 Down $1 A Week

J. P. COLLINS
453 Washington St. Second Floor Near Winter St.
ROXBURY STORAGE SALESROOMS CO.

People who have suffered agonies from skin troubles get nights of peaceful rest after using Cadum Ointment.

Much suffering from skin troubles may be avoided by the timely use of this wonderful remedy. It stops the itching at once and is very soothing and healing, wherever the skin is irritated or inflamed. Cadum Ointment is good for eczema, pimples, blotches, chafing, piles, rash, scabs, ringworm, cuts, insect bites, etc.

Three Million Boxes Sold in France Every Year.

Cuticura Produces Skin and Scalp Health

The daily use of Cuticura Soap, assisted by occasional touches of Cuticura Ointment does much to keep the skin clear and soft and the hair live and glossy.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address postcard: "Cuticura, Dept. 19A, Boston." Cuticura Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c. Talcum 25c.

Filene's

Fifth in a series of advertisements in behalf of the "Fighting Fourth" Liberty Loan.

The Filene windows tell you what Uncle Sam spends your "Loan" money for

THE cost of winning the war is so huge that the figures baffle human comprehension. Only one set of figures could, we feel, possibly exceed them—those involved in the cost of losing the war. And quite aside from mere figures, the American Spirit will see to it that the staggering cost of defeat will be borne by those who provoked the war, and by them alone.

THE war costs for triumphant America are, it must be admitted, so great that even this great, rich country cannot possibly pay them all as we go along, but must pass some of the burden to future generations, who will profit from the sacrifices of this. The wise plan adopted is to pay all we safely can, as we go along, and to finance the remainder through long term bonds based on the credit of the government.

SO one-third—a greater proportion than any other country—goes into taxes, and two-thirds are raised through the various Liberty Loans. From this you will see clearly that even if war industries were taxed out of existence, all the money could not be raised by taxation; and how necessary also it is that every man, woman and child get behind the Liberty Loans, if the huge sums necessary are to be raised.

NOW what does Uncle Sam do with the money he borrows from us on these loans? To answer this necessary, this important question, you have merely to consult the Filene windows. All of them—in the long stretch from Washington, Summer to Hawley streets—tell graphically, and by a display of the actual articles themselves, in most cases, "where the money goes."

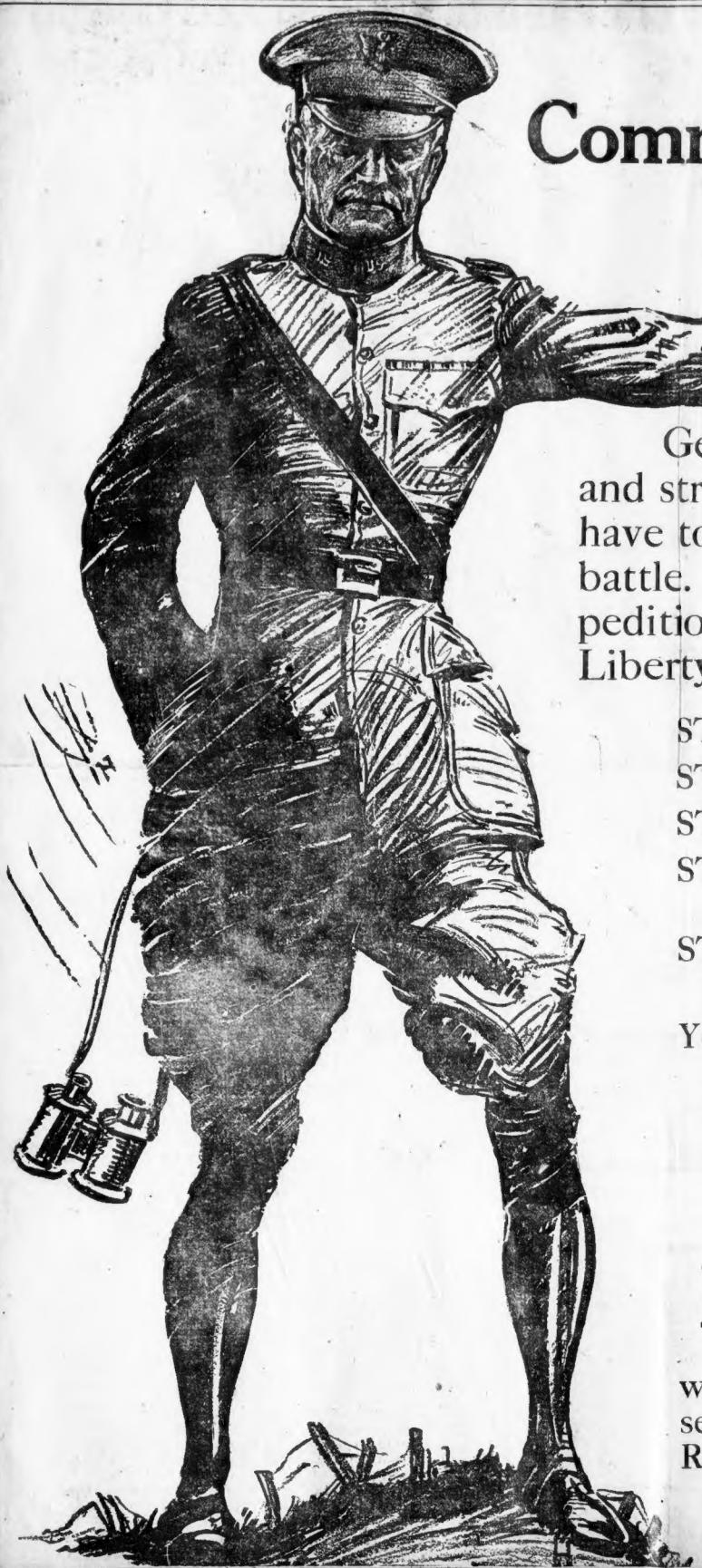
WE urge you, as a patriotic duty, to see those windows. They are not only absorbing, but they will arm you with essential facts to use in reply to the man or woman who says "let the rich do it all," or "my small contribution won't be of any special help." Many busy men of affairs are taking the time to make the round of these windows at least once each day. War map of the fighting fronts, in Washington street window; another larger one on second floor, reached by escalator.

TAKE the cantonments, for instance. How many are there; how many men can they handle at a time; how much material did it take to build them; what is the average cost of maintaining one for a single month; what does it cost to keep them clean, or to keep the "boys" cheerful? **Consult the Filene windows for the answers!**

GETTING down to field service, what does it cost to outfit an infantry man; to keep him properly clothed; to reclaim his clothes; to feed him? How much to outfit and feed a marine? How much for a sailor? **Filene windows give the figures and exhibit the equipment!**

AND then for the actual fighting. What is the standard American rifle, and the cost of it and its ammunition? What is the story on the tremendously important machine guns? What about other equipment, like field desks, field kitchens, escort wagons, wireless outfits—to say nothing of such necessary activities as shoe repairing, carpentry, saddlery, blacksmithing? You will find satisfying, illustrated, interesting figures and exhibits spread through window after window of the Filene store.

"Yours for the Fourth Liberty Loan"



Our Commanding General's Message

General Pershing's voice rings clear and strong throughout the land:----"We have toiled cheerfully against the day of battle. The men of the American Expeditionary Force expect that the Fourth Liberty Loan will be subscribed."

STAND BY the Commander-in-Chief.

STAND BY General Pershing.

STAND BY the boys at the front.

STAND BY the greatest country in the world----our country.

STAND BY for Liberty and Righteousness

Your subscription to the

Fighting Fourth Liberty Loan

will be the eternal record of your patriotic service to God, your Country and the Right.

This page contributed to the Fourth Liberty Loan by Andrew Adie and the United States Worsted Company, Boston, Mass.
Permission is given to reproduce this announcement anywhere.

INFLUENZA DEATH LIST GROWS; WARNING BY HEALTH OFFICIALS

PEOPLE MUST ALL WORK TO STAMP OUT EPIDEMIC

Continued from First Page.

treated in Boston hospitals had increased since yesterday from 1,078 to 1,220.

800 NEW CAMBRIDGE CASES.

"This may mean," he said, "that the hospitals are better organized to care for patients, but, on the other hand, there is nothing optimistic in a death rate of 208 per day for the past two days. The disease has reached a new high level. I thought it had reached its high level when we had forty deaths in one day."

Eight hundred new cases, an increase of 500 over the largest number reported on any previous day, and nineteen deaths, was the record in Cambridge today.

Dr. Bankert of the New Jersey public health service has been loaned by the Emergency Public Health Committee to assist in the treatment of sixteen patients who are housed in the Merrill School.

Jury sessions of the Superior Court at Cambridge and Lowell scheduled for next Monday morning have been indefinitely postponed.

IS NEED OF NURSES.

State Health Commissioner Eugene R. Kelley declared:

"We shall not be able to see our way out of the woods for ten or twelve days yet. The emergency needs of the epidemic are beginning to be met for the first time with the arrival of volunteer government physicians. The epidemic is under control, or practically so, in the navy, the merchant marine and at Camp Devens. There has been a phenomenal drop in these departments in the number of new cases. But in the civil communities the situation is serious. The people should not be too optimistic.

"The report of the Boston health commissioner's office today showed 18 deaths from influenza and 18 from pneumonia from 9 o'clock today until noon.

"The fact that the influenza cases broke out in the army and navy ten days earlier than in the civil communities gives us reason to hope that in ten or twelve days more the great pressure will have eased up.

"But we are desperately in need of nurses just now. We need all the nurses that we can possibly get."

At the headquarters of the Emergency Health Committee it was stated that registered and volunteer nurses were coming in large numbers. Fifteen nurses arrived from Harrisburg, Pa., today.

Many Back Bay women are volunteering their services as nurses, it was reported at the headquarters. Other women, many of them school teachers, came today and begged to be allowed to do something, if only to scrub floors.

VOLUNTEER PHYSICIANS.

Dr. Draper of the Public Health Service at Washington declared that he had already assigned twenty-six of the 121 volunteer physicians ordered to report to him by the government.

"Six commissioned officers have been asigned to Lawrence, Fall River, New Bedford, Haverhill and Pittsfield," he said. "The volunteer physicians will be assigned to cities of less than 100,000. We are placing the commissioned officers in the larger cities because they are men with large experience in dealing with epidemics and they will not be affected by local hysteria and excitement."

An announcement that the Boston Red Cross had opened food kitchens and emergency canteens to feed the sick when no one in the family was able to prepare the meals and to feed the doctors and nurses, many of whom have not had time to eat since the epidemic reached its height, was made by Mrs. Nathaniel Thayer at a meeting of the emergency committee today.

"The Red Cross has established seven emergency canteens throughout the metropolitan district and will feed whole family or members of different families on whatever food is ordered by the physician," she said.

WARNING TO NURSES.

"These food kitchens will also supply the doctors and nurses with food. The food is supplied on requisitions by the attending doctor or nurse and is taken direct to the home or wherever it is wanted, by members of the State Guard Motor Corps."

A warning against the careless using of masks was sounded by Dr. Kelley.

"One nurse who was attending a sick child was careless about wearing her gauze mask," said Dr. Kelley. "The case was a hospital one. The young nurse who was devoted to her little patient was warned by the doctors of the great risk she was running.

"The nurse allowed the gauze mask to slip from around her nose and mouth, when attending the patient, the child had a paroxysm of coughing and sprayed her face with the germs. In twenty-four hours she had taken the disease and died a victim to it.

"People must use great care in wearing masks. They must remove them when they become moist for they are then no protection to the wearer. They must also guard against putting their hand up in under their mask for they may have germs on their hands from handling dishes touched by the patient."

Dr. Draper, who made it plain that as the representative of the government he is here to work in co-operation with State and health officials and is not assuming charge of the forces dealing with the epidemic, declared that the self-sacrifice of aged physicians who volunteered their services was pathetic.

"One doctor, who was nearly seventy, reported here for duty," he said. "I told him he ran a terrible risk in getting pneumonia and if he got that disease there was little hope for him.

"'I don't care,' he replied. 'I would rather die in the service than to live seven or eight years longer and die then.'

The only part in the State not now afflicted with influenza is the Berkshires, according to Dr. Draper. Several communities some distance from Boston are just now beginning to have cases of influenza, he declared.

Dr. Draper has been practically put in charge of the New England situation by the government.

At least fifty places have sent in urgent demands for nurses which the District Nursing Association is unable to supply, it was stated at the meeting of the committee.

The assignment of volunteer physicians by Dr. Draper as fast as they arrive is doing much to lessen the strain on the physicians in various cities and towns, who were beginning to give way under long hours devoted to patients and lack of food and sleep.

Dr. Edwin N. Kent, president of the Dental Hygiene Council of Massachusetts, issued today a statement on the importance of mouth hygiene in connection with the prevention of influenza and pneumonia. He said:

"The mouth is one of the two points of entrance of the virus responsible for the present epidemic.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Increase of Influenza Cases in New York; Death Toll Grows

New York, Oct. 2.—New influenza cases reported to Health Commissioner Royall S. Copeland showed an increase of more than 148 per cent. over the previous report, while deaths showed an increase of 124 per cent. These percentages were made up from the following figure:

New cases reported, 826 as against 247. Deaths reported forty-five as against twenty.

A newly-discovered preventative it was stated, but merely a preventative.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Salem Votes $5,000 for Epidemic Fund; Fewer Deaths Today

Salem, Oct. 2.—General conditions in Salem on the epidemic is somewhat better, according to local physicians. There is a gradual decrease in deaths, nine having been reported from City Hall today against twelve for yesterday and eighteen the day before.

The City Council has appropriated $5,000 for epidemic emergency to be expended by the Board of Health, at the suggestion of Mayor Sullivan. The city of Salem today accepted the offer of the Loring sisters to use the Loring villa for an emergency hospital, which they so generously offered a few days ago.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Fall River Saloons and Soda Fountains Asked to Stop Drink Sales

Fall River, Oct. 2.—The Board of Health, adopted a resolution urging the proprietors of all saloons, drug stores, ice cream parlors and other establishments in which beverages of any kinds are served to dispense with the serving of drinks of all kinds until the epidemic of influenza that is sweeping the city has subsided.

A total of 624 cases in the past twenty-four hours, with ten deaths officially reported, caused the action on the part of the health authorities.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

Receiving Ship Site Ideal, Says Wood; Denies That Grip Started There

Rear-Admiral Spencer S. Wood, commanding the First Naval District, denied today that the influenza started with Commonwealth Pier and said it would be a backward step to move the receiving ship down to Governor's Island, as proposed.

"Commonwealth Pier is an ideal spot for the receiving ship, maintained the admiral against the critics who would have the ship removed elsewhere.

"During war times we have not interfered at all with any of the other interests by having the receiving ship at this pier.

"It is an ideal spot. It would be a most costly venture to have Governor's Island prepared for the receiving ship. There would be the cost of sewerage, drinking water, building of houses and other essentials which would run the cost away up to three million or even more.

"But the complaint that the influenza started at Commonwealth Pier is not true."

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

SOLDIERS' RELATIVES POSTPONE MEETINGS

Owing to the prevalence of grip, the mothers and sisters of members of the 101st Field Artillery, of the 26th division, in France, have postponed their two meetings scheduled for this week at Commonwealth Armory. The Thursday night Red Cross Sewing Circle is dispensed with for this week. The Friday night meeting of the Women's Auxiliary at which returned soldiers make addresses and letters are compared will go over until the epidemic ends.

POSTPONE CELEBRATION FOR BISHOP LAWRENCE

The service in commemoration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the consecration of Bishop William Lawrence of the Episcopal diocese of Massachusetts, which was to take place Saturday in Trinity Church, has been indefinitely postponed. The epidemic of grip convinced the committee in charge, of which Joseph Grafton Minot was chairman, that it was inadvisable to have a celebration at this time.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

DISINFECT TELEPHONES BY JAPANESE METHOD

The Japanese method of keeping the transmitters of telephones clean with disinfectants was adopted today by the First Naval District. A small disk, which is a sponge cloth saturated with a disinfectant is placed at every telephone. This cloth is used to wipe off the mouthpiece before using and no one is allowed to use a telephone without doing this.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

1,800 Methodists in Camp

There are over 1,800 Methodist boys and over 1,100 Congregational boys in the Twelfth Division at Camp Devens, according to the Rev. John H. Chaffee, pastor of the Federated Church, Ayer.

Wife Is Dead, 'Eddie' Martin Critically Ill With Grip

Edward F. Martin, familiarly known to thousands of baseball fans as "Eddie," successor to Timothy F. Murnane as American League baseball writer for the Boston Globe, is today battling for life without the knowledge that earlier in the day his wife, Delia Mulkern Martin, had succumbed to Spanish influenza. At his home, No. 1745 Columbia road, South Boston, it is reported today that the well-known writer is critically ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin were stricken at about the same time. Early today Mrs. Martin breathed her last. Fearful lest the news would have a bad effect on Mr. Martin, no word has yet been given him of the death of his wife.

"Eddie" Martin, son of a fire captain who died in harness, has been in the newspaper business for more than 20 years. He and Delia Mulkern were married in South Boston, November 5, 1916. She had previously been a buyer in one of Boston's big stores. Mr. Martin is a past grand Knight of Pere Marquette Council, Knights of Columbus, and at present is secretary of the Boston Chapter, Baseball Writers' Association of America.

Discover Serum to Prevent Spread of Influenza

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—Discovery of a serum which, he said, preliminary experimentation indicates will act as a preventive for Spanish influenza, was announced by Health Commissioner Copeland. Tests have given promise of success, he said, with the result that the serum is being prepared for use by physicians and will be ready for distribution in small quantities in a few days.

The serum, discovered by Dr. William H. Parke, the health department bacteriologist, is made from influenza germs obtained from persons in the early stages of the malady, combined with bacilli procured at autopsies upon the victims of the disease. It is not claimed the treatment will cure the disease.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Father John's MEDICINE

For Coughs That Hang On

Soothes the Irritation.

18-OZ. SERGE UNIFORMS

At $33.00--- Which Is Actual Cost

MADE by the Kirschbaum shops especially for overseas service and winter wear.... The fabric is a close-weave serge, affording the needed warmth and wearing strength.... The linings, canvases, every detail of the materials and workmanship, of the staunchest quality.

Kirschbaum Uniforms at Cost

14 Oz. Serge.....$27.00
18 Oz. Serge.....33.00
Heavy Melton Overcoats.....32.50

R. H. White Co.

Everyone Should Drink Hot Water in the Morning

Wash away all the stomach, liver, and bowel poisons before breakfast.

To feel your best day in and day out, to feel clean inside; no sour bile to coat your tongue and sicken your breath or dull your head; no constipation, bilious attacks, sick headache, colds, rheumatism or gassy, acid stomach, you must bathe on the inside like you bathe outside. This is vastly more important, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, while the bowel pores do, says a well-known physician.

To keep those poisons and toxins well flushed from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels, drink before breakfast each day, a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This will cleanse, purify and freshen the entire alimentary tract, before putting more food into the stomach.

Get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from your pharmacist. It is inexpensive and almost tasteless. Drink phosphated hot water every morning to rid your system of these vile poisons and toxins; also to prevent their formation.

As soap and hot water act on the skin, cleansing, sweetening and purifying, so limestone phosphate and hot water before breakfast, act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels. —Advertisement.

DIVIDEND NO. 4. September 25, 1918.
SEAMANS OIL COMPANY

The regular quarterly dividend of Five Per Cent. (5%) on all outstanding stock of this Company has been declared payable September 30th, 1918, to stockholders of record September 24, 1918.

W. L. ALEXANDER, Treasurer.

THE SHEPARD STORES.

Sunday's Announcement in All Newspapers will give particulars of

The Opening of the Sale—

MONDAY

OCTOBER 7

The THREE ADVANCE DAYS OF SELLING —to make unhurried selection.

Thursday, Friday and Saturday

OCTOBER 3D, 4TH AND 5TH

53rd Anniversary Sale

"The Fighting Fourth Put It Over Big" —N. SALLINGER

Buy Liberty Bonds

N. Sallinger's "Order Check" *System of Credit on* Boston's Big Stores

N. Sallinger's Order Check makes it possible for every one to share alike and at the same prices every advantage given by the big department stores and other shops of this city.

Open a $1.00 a Week Credit Account on the Department Stores

—And Other Shops—

N. Sallinger's 'OrderCheck System' of Credit on the Big Stores makes credit buying as economical and convenient as cash buying.

Mr. Sallinger's Order Check System of credit buying made a complete overturn in New England's Credit World. It gave the people access to the Big Department Stores and other shops with their millions of dollars' worth of fine merchandise. It made it possible for any man or woman to get an account on these stores which could be paid on installments as low as $1.00 a week.

Over 120,000 Satisfied Customers

N. SALLINGER'S PEOPLES CREDIT CO

DIFFERENT FROM THE REST

501 Washington St., Cor. West St., Boston, Mass.

Open Evenings — Private Offices for All Customers

SPRINGFIELD 332 Main St. — IN THE HEART OF THE CITY — PROVIDENCE 256 Westminster St.

GIRL SCOUTS DRUM CORPS BOOMS LOAN

Women's Committee in Brookline Get $149,000 in Pledges

"Oh come get a fife and a drum."

So runs the old song, and so the Girl Scouts helping the New England Women's Liberty Loan Committee in Brookline are doing. Outside the Loan headquarters at No. 1,319 Beacon street the girls' fife and drum corps plays every evening, when the traffic is greatest, and also at frequent intervals throughout the day. The subscriptions here have already passed the $149,000 mark.

Here in Boston, at No. 99 Milk street, headquarters for the New England division of the women's Liberty Loan, is the chance to buy a bond of one of this season's debutantes, Miss Eleanor Higginson, who helps her mother, Mrs. F. L. Higginson, behind the desk. Miss Higginson sold her first bond to Mrs. Kellogg Fairbank of Chicago.

Mrs. Malcolm Lang, chairman of the Boston woman's committee, is completing plans to get the full subscriptions of stores in Boston, despite the fact that the law prevents the selling of bonds at booths in them. Already Boston stores have responded splendidly in many instances. Houghton & Dutton have sent in 22 subscriptions, total $4,150; Jordan Marsh Co., 40 subscriptions, totalling $8,000; R. H. Stearns, 14, totalling $900; Shepard & Norwell 225, totalling $34,000.

In West Newton the women's committee has appointed chairwomen in each precinct to call up all those with telephones living on her street, and to ask them to subscribe, as well as all the members of the family, including the maids.

The following returns have come in from women workers: Holliston, $10,000; Maynard, $7,000; Wayland, $27,500.

One woman in Weston has secured subscriptions amounting to $111,000, and another has made 18 sales totaling $68,000.

Subscriptions of $11,000 come from the women's committee of Concord, as reported by Miss Dorothy Tewksbury, the chairman. The Attleboro factory house has been canvassed, and in Methuen, open air rallies are boosting the loan. The women of New England, from their headquarters, send out the message that every woman must be responsible for at least one bond.

Dorchester, Eng., Has Adopted Dorchester, Mass., Soldiers

Soldiers and sailors from Dorchester have been adopted by the town of Dorchester, England, according to a letter just received by Mayor Peters from the British-American Fellowship Society of London, organized to extend British hospitality to American soldiers.

Any time a Dorchester service man happens into Dorchester, England, he is assured a royal welcome, so the letter states.

The Mayor is desirous of having the kind offer given all the publicity possible, in accordance with the request of the British organization, in the words of the letter: "That we may know each other better, and long after the war has passed work together in the cause of truth and progress."

The Morning After The Big Night

The Wise Precaution of a Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablet After the Banquet Brings Pleasant Memories With the Morning Coffee.

If It Hadn't Been for Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets Like as Not I'd Have a Headache This Morning.

If you ever feel distressed after eating, be sure to take a Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablet. For, no matter what you eat, there will be no gas on your stomach, no lump in your throat, no biliousness, no dark brown taste in the morning. And should you now be troubled, eat a tablet as soon as possible and relief will come promptly. These tablets correct at once the faults of a weak or overworked stomach, they do the work while the stomach rests and recovers itself. Particularly effective are they for banqueters and those whose entertainment brings them in contact with the rich food most apt to cause stomach disorder. Relief in these cases often brings the glad smile. Get a box of Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets, 50 cents, in any drug store. Its good to your stomach.

BIG PEACH STONE DRIVE AT FULL TILT

Letters pouring in containing requests for badges for boys and girls who are collecting peach and other kinds of fruit stones prove that there is no letup in the interest that is being taken in this great life-saving campaign.

Life Savers! That is what the boys and girls are who are engaged in this work. It is as patriotic a thing as they could do, and the badge they receive is in itself a proof that they are doing patriotic work.

The pile of peach and other stones already collected is mountain high, but many, many thousands more are needed because Uncle Sam plans on having four million troops in France by next June. Each soldier will need a gas mask, and each mask will need carbon made from peach and other stones.

OPENING OF "HAPPINESS" IS AGAIN POSTPONED

The management of the Hollis Street Theatre has received notice from the managers of Laurette Taylor that her engagement in "Happiness" has been postponed. The influenza epidemic is the direct cause of this action. The following is the message that has been received from Klaw & Erlanger and George C. Tyler, the managers of Miss Taylor:

"The epidemic prevalent in Boston which has caused the closing of the theatres for a week has moved us to further postpone the opening of Laurette Taylor's engagement. It would not be justice to this distinguished artiste whom circumstances have so long prevented from appearing in Boston to select an unpropitious time for her debut in that city. Our valued theatregoers, however, may be assured that this is only a short postponement, and that the earliest opportunity will be chosen for her opening engagement."

FIVE WIVES TOO MANY IN HIGH COST WAR TIMES

New York, Oct. 2.—Five wives are too many to have in war times, in the opinion of Miss Marguerite Maxwell, at whose behest Howard Lee Jones is in the Tombs today, charged with bigamy. Miss Maxwell told the police she was Jones' fourth wife and that she decided to have him arrested when she saw that he had married a fifth, Miss Ethel Crumb, at Wilmington, Del.

BUSINESS NOTICE.
CASTORIA
For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

CIGARS ARE GIVEN TO WOUNDED SOLDIERS

Among the latest contributions received by the AMERICAN for the Wounded Soldiers' Fund are two large boxes of cigars, which surely ought to tickle the love from "those There." Accompanying the cigars was a small card reading as follows:

"From the Colonial Lunch Room employes, No. 31 Pearl street, Boston. Just a 'wee gift' to thank you for what you did for us over there and best wishes for a speedy recovery."

This gift, like the $577.20 received to date, has been forwarded to Mrs. Andrew J. Peters, wife of Mayor Peters, who is treasurer for the fund, to be turned over to Dr. Wilson at the City Hospital.

"ANGEL OF STOCKYARDS" STOPS OVER IN BOSTON

"Aunt Mary," known in Chicago as the "Angel of the Stockyards," is in Boston. Otherwise known as Miss Mary McDowell she is on her way to France to help industrial women workers "behind the lines." Under the auspices of the Y. W. C. A. she will conduct an industrial survey among the munition workers and those in other branches. Miss McDowell was prominently identified with the strike of the amalgamated meat cutters in Chicago in 1904, when she organized the girls of the packing houses in their fight for equal pay and fit working conditions.

SUNDAY WILL PREACH ON "DEVIL'S BOOMERANG"

Providence, Oct. 2.—Billy Sunday is going to serve "hot griddles from the pan" in his "Devil's Boomerang" sermon and says they'll be so hot they will burn a hole deep enough to drive a wagon through. Requests for "When the chickens come home to roost" have been made by many and this subject by preacher says will be taken up in turn. The "Devil's Boomerang," is said by workers to be "a corker."

DIRECTOR OF CHICAGO SYMPHONY RESIGNS

Chicago, Oct. 2.—Frederick A. Stock, for fourteen years director of the Chicago Symphony Orchestra, has resigned. His action followed an investigation of his loyalty by the Department of Justice, in which he was exonerated.

HAIR COMING OUT?

Dandruff causes a horrid irritation of the scalp, the hair roots shrink, loosen and then the hair comes out fast. To stop falling hair at once and rid the scalp of every particle of dandruff, get a small bottle of Danderine at any drug store for a few cents, pour a little in your hand and rub it into the scalp. After several applications the hair stops coming out and you can't find any dandruff. —Advertisement.

A CHILD DOESN'T LAUGH AND PLAY IF CONSTIPATED

Look Mother! Is tongue coated, breath feverish and stomach sour?

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver, bowels.

Mother! Your child isn't naturally cross and peevish. See if tongue is coated; this is sure sign its little stomach, liver and bowels need a cleansing at once.

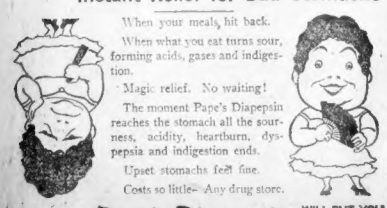
When listless, pale, feverish, full of cold, breath bad, throat sore, doesn't eat, sleep or act naturally, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, remember, a gentle liver and bowel cleansing should always be the first treatment given.

Nothing equals "California Syrup of Figs" for children's ills; give a teaspoonful, and in a few hours all the foul waste, sour bile and fermenting food which is clogged in the bowels passes out of the system, and you have a well and playful child again. All children love this harmless, delicious "fruit laxative," and mothers can feel safe in giving it, as directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups are plainly on the bottle.

Keep it handy in your home. A little given today saves a sick child tomorrow, but get the genuine. Ask your druggist to see if bottle of "California Syrup of Figs" then look and see that it is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company."—Advertisement.

Eat without Fear of Indigestion!

Instant Relief for Bad Stomachs



When your meals hit back.

When what you eat turns sour, forming acids, gases and indigestion.

Magic relief. No waiting!

The moment Pape's Diapepsin reaches the stomach all the sourness, acidity, heartburn, dyspepsia and indigestion ends.

Upset stomachs feel fine.

Costs so little—Any drug store.

UPSET? Pape's Diapepsin WILL PUT YOU ON YOUR FEET

"I don't believe in war. It is unbelievable to me that any man with a shadow of love for his fellow men should believe in war. But I do believe in THIS war!"

Henry Ford

See page 248 Hearst's Magazine for October

TO back up what he says, Henry Ford is turning out tanks and artillery caissons by the thousand, and steel helmets by the million.

"As soon as I saw the war situation in Europe first hand," says Henry Ford, "I was convinced that this war could be ended only by crushing the foes of peace."

To do his share of the crushing, Henry Ford launches every day a complete "Eagle" boat—220 feet long—that spells a new death to submarines.

"The proposition is coldly logical," says Henry Ford. "To defeat militarism forever we must crushingly defeat Germany. This is our Job as a Nation!"

READ "Our Job as a Nation" in Hearst's for October. It is, perhaps, the most remarkable anti-pacifist document the War has yet produced. No bellicose publican, welcoming war with willing words, compares in determination with the quiet sincerity of this man who hates war—and sees its grim necessity nevertheless!

If you ever wonder whether all your sacrifices are really worth while—whether *any* peace wouldn't be better than another Winter in the trenches—whether, after all, we really know what we are fighting for—don't fail to read what Henry Ford has to say in the October number of

Hearst's MAGAZINE

The Magazine with a Mission

ARMY AND NAVY AMERICAN

DEMOCRACY BOSTON, WEDNES

COUGHED THREE MONTHS

Relief In 24 Hours. Simple Home Medicine Did It.

Mr. H. C. H. [illegible] operator F. C. R. R. [illegible] was troubled with a severe cough and had [illegible] for three months. He made a compound that [illegible] and got permanent relief in twenty-four hours, etc.

Mention [illegible] received [illegible] and sent from the [illegible] of the [illegible]. The de- [illegible] process [illegible]

LEMON JUICE WHITENS SKIN

Girls! Make beauty lotion at home for few cents.

DEVENS STAFF SCHOOL TRIES WAR STUNTS

Camp Devens, Ayer, Oct. 1—With [illegible]

Officers Going Over to Wear Long Trousers

[illegible] officers going overseas, it was announced today at the Department of the Northeast. The trousers will be lighter around the lower leg and will be fashioned somewhat after the French [illegible]

NEW WAR BILL ESTIMATE NEAR 8 BILLION

Washington, [illegible]

Yeegirls Frown on $150 to $200 Uniform Cost

RADIO STUDENTS PLEDGE OVER $90,000

Resinol surely did relieve that eczema!

[illegible]

NAVAL MEN TO HELP HUSK CORN

HILL LEAVES RED CROSS TO BE ARMY CAPTAIN

NEWPORT MERCHANTS BAR LOAN POSTERS

EACH STUDENT CAMP TO HAVE OWN BAND

ALASKA ROOSTER BRINGS $618 FOR RED CROSS

Think of 5000 new homes in Boston

It would be an enormous undertaking at any time. And yet that is what we had to do the other day—plan 5000 model kitchens at once, for a new Canadian city of 5000 up-to-date homes, to be built where a forest now stands.

The type of kitchen we evolved is described in this month's GOOD HOUSEKEEPING. You will want to see it because it has been arranged with war-time needs in mind, arranged to give utmost efficiency and make possible almost unbelievable economy. Practically all of the suggestions may be very easily and inexpensively adopted in the average home.

That is just one instance of the practical aided GOOD HOUSEKEEPING. You will find the same helpful strain running thru all of the departments—from Dr. Wiley's Liberty Bread suggestions to the pages of charming and sensible war fashions. And then there is fiction by Kathleen Norris, Arthur Somers Roche, Corra Harris and Louise Hascom.

GOOD HOUSEKEEPING

for OCTOBER

OUT TODAY AT YOUR NEWSDEALER'S—20 CENTS

BULGARIA

Bitterest Blow Germany Has Suffered

When Bulgaria quit, the other day, the Kaiser's Berlin-to-Bagdad Railway looked like the New Haven might look if somebody should pull up the rails between New London and Providence.

One realizes what the defection of Bulgaria means to the Hohenzollern dynasty when one finds the subsidized newspaper *Vorwaerts* demanding immediate peace.

"It is not now a question of conquests," Vorwaerts says, "but of obtaining peace without disorder and unbearable burdens. The government must do everything possible to come to the conference table as speedily as possible with its allies. But it *must be a democratic German government.*"

Put not your trust in *German* talk of peace—buy Liberty Bonds, and *buy more* Liberty Bonds—but *understand* the latest news of Bulgaria.

A full-page map of all the states in the proposed new Balkan League, showing the relation and the importance of Bulgaria to the German-Turkish combination, will be a feature of *next* Sunday's

Boston Sunday

ADVERTISER

and

AMERICAN

Used Cars and Accessories

Automobile Bargains

200 On Hand—All Kinds
Our Prices Remain the Same
WE PREPARED FOR THE SHORTAGE
20 Years in Business
Fair and Honest to All
We Have Them from $100 to $2,500
Trust Honest People
Deliver Anywhere and if You Want to Sell We Buy for Spot Cash. We Also Have Trucks of All Kinds. Also Ford Delivery Bodies. Also 1,000 Good Used Tires.
Bay State Motor Car Co.,
15 Berkeley St., Near Cor. Tremont

S. H. WICKES, Prop.
W. H. LORD, Mgr.

$385 LIGHT 5-PASS. Chalmers Master "6"

Travel Guide

NEW YORK $4.40

Via Rail and Boat
All Outside Staterooms.
COLONIAL LINE [illegible]

[illegible] NEW YORK $5

School and Colleges

EVENING COURSES

[illegible]

FRANKLIN UNION

Shorthand and Typewriting

Pianos and Musical Instruments

AT THE
HENRY F. MILLER
Piano Warerooms
395 Boylston St.
The Best Place in Boston to Buy a Used Piano

We offer a large variety of attractive used pianos of many different makes and some splendid medium price new ones. GRANDS, UPRIGHTS, PLAYERS, SQUARES, at what we believe are the most reasonable prices in Boston, and on very easy terms. DEPENDABILITY has been our watchword for over 50 years, and this means everything to you when you buy your piano. Put more in your home this fall for your children's sake. Call and select personally. Satisfaction guaranteed. We own [illegible]

HENRY F. MILLER & SONS PIANO CO

CHAS. S. NORRIS

[illegible]

USED PIANOS WANTED

BEST BARGAINS PIANOS AND PLAYERS NEW AND USED

[illegible]

Music

PIANOS TUNED, $1

RAGTIME

[illegible]

Buy at This Bargain Store

[illegible]

WOLF COHEN & CO.
2073 – Washington St. – 2073

MARKS & CHESTER
The Wage Earners' Friend
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

FURNITURE MOVING

[illegible]

C. S. GOODING

[illegible]

PATENTS

[illegible]

SPECIAL NOTICE

[illegible]

"Say it with Flowers"
FLOWERS PROMPTLY
[illegible]
124 Tremont St.

[illegible]

Lawyers

[illegible]

Legal and Public Notices

Justice of the Peace, Notary

[illegible]

DEATHS

WANTED

SECOND-HAND CARS in any condition at junk prices. Inquire TUFTS SQUARE JUNK CO., 8 Morton av., Medford

2 FORD SEDANS

TIRES [illegible]

PERCH STEEL TIRE COMPANY

$275—FORD 5-PASS., '16

CHALMERS—1916

50 USED CARS WANTED

Automobiles for Hire.

Motorcycles and Bicycles

Ice Chests—Store Fixtures.

[illegible]

Live Stock

[illegible]

Diamond, Watches and Jewelry

MILITARY WRIST WATCHES

Can Be Seen in the Dark

50c DOWN 50c A WEEK

High Grade Fully Guaranteed

Price $15.00

ENOX JEWELRY CO.

373 Washington St., Boston

Full Value for Diamonds

Gold, Silver, Platinum, Coin

[illegible]

FOR OTHER CLASSIFIED ADS. SEE PAGES 14 AND 15.

Don't Miss a Chapter of the New Serial, "The Pawns Count"

Magazine Page

This Day in History

THIS is the anniversary of the shelling of British ships off Bristol, R. I., by the Americans. Later, in 1775 and in 1776, the British occupied Bristol and did much damage to the city. The place was a centre of activity in the Revolution.

Alcohol from Mexican Plant

A FIRM at Juarez, Mexico, is making alcohol from a plant called sotol, which grows abundantly in Northern Mexico and Western Texas. It is said that from one ton of this plant eighteen to twenty-five gallons of alcohol, 180 proof, can be made.

The Plotters

A SERIAL OF EAST AND WEST

By Virginia Terhune van de Water

CHAPTER XLVI.—Continued

"THE man you thought might

Tears of Joy.

Novel Fall Hat and Sweater

The Pawns Count

A New Serial by E. Phillips Oppenheim

CHAPTER XXIII.—Continued

CHAPTER XXIV

"N

An Invitation.

When a Girl Marries

A NEW SERIAL OF YOUNG MARRIED LIFE

CHAPTER XXVI

"A

Exchanged Glances

Simple Costume

To Be Continued.

VICTORY MENUS

"J

He Utters a Threat

ART OF CONCEALMENT OLD

WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

Maurice E. Schafer

Special Sale

Furs and Fur Coats

Good THE CLEANSER

603 BLAKE BUILDING

Announces a New Scale of Prices CLEANSING AND PRESSING

GLOVES 6c PAIR

Men's Suits	$1.00
Men's Top Coats	$1.25
Women's Suits	$1.50
Women's Dresses	$1.50
Women's Jackets	$1.25
Women's Sweaters	75c
Women's Skirts	75c
Women's Sport Coats	$1.00
Women's Waists	75c

EXPERT DYEING AT CORRESPONDINGLY REASONABLE PRICES

NEW FUR SHOP

FOR OUR Opening Sale

Hudson Seal Coats 36-Inch. . . . $125

Muskrat Coats $110 Up

Raccoon Coats $125 Up

Complete Line of Muffs and Scarfs

F. M. MORGAN CO.

33 Bedford St. Room 15, Boston

Repairing Remodelling

SAVE 1/3 or MORE on every COAT, SUIT or DRESS

Special This Week! This Coat, All Wool, Lined Throughout, At $17.50

Imperial Mfg. Co.

NEW SALESROOM 515 WASHINGTON ST. Second Floor—New White Bldg. Opposite R. H. White Co.

SMART $5 $7.50 $10 HATS ANNIE T. LOW Room 314-315 149 TREMONT ST.

Eye Crows Permanently Reshaped

Dr. Fiedelotte

RACHAEL A. GLINN

10 Boylston St. Beach 1407-W Room 607

WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

THREE DAYS' SALE

High Cut SPATS White, Fawn, Sand, Khaki, Ivory, Pearl and Dark Gray

$1.25

Spat Pumps Style 1306

$3.50

Formerly $5 to $8. This Week

No Mail Orders $3.50 No C.O.D.

ANDREWS

Corner Temple Place and Washington St., Boston

WEDNESDAY

You will find BO-RAXO wonderful to prepare the nails for manicuring. The combination of pure soap and borax in

MULE TEAM BO-RAXO EASTER POWDER

softens the nails and cuticle, removes stains and dirt, and leaves the nails and finger tips clean and white. BO-RAXO dissolves instantly in hot water.

At All Dealers 15c and 30c

Fletcher's Tea

Its delectable, all-appealing taste will win you over. The very odor of Fletcher's Tea is indicative of its supreme quality.

A Positive Delight for Those Who Discriminate

Order Today of Your Grocer

E. L. Fletcher Co., Boston

ADVERTISE YOUR WANTS IN THE BOSTON AMERICAN

NEW DRAFT LISTS WILL BE SENT OUT TONIGHT

Copies of Master Numbers Will Be Sent to 156 District Boards Throughout Country

Washington, Oct. 2.—Copies of the master lists containing numbers in the third great draft lottery will be mailed tonight to 156 district boards throughout the country.

These lists are to determine the order in their respective classes of the 13,000,000 men who registered on September 12. The draft boards are to make them immediately available for the newspapers within their area and post them for the public.

Tell Your Draft Troubles to American's Expert; He Will Solve Them for You

If you are concerned over some query of the draft questionnaire, why not write a letter to the Draft Editor of the Boston AMERICAN and tell him your troubles? With the aid of experts in government employ he can answer any question you may send him. Whatever subject you inquire about will make no difference to him.

Address your communication to "Draft Editor," Boston AMERICAN, Boston, Mass. Write on but one side of the paper and be sure to sign your full name and address.

Some of the most recent questions received and their answers follow:

Draft Editor — Kindly inform me as to what branch of the service I should apply for. I am draft years old, a graduate of grammar school and have served four years at mounting brass. J. J. Lynn.

Ans.—Apply for position in ordnance department.

Draft Editor—Am employed as a salesman, driver and collector for a milk concern; can I claim exemption on industrial grounds? C. A. E., Boston.

Ans.—May claim exemption but most prove you are necessary to a necessary enterprise.

Draft Editor—I was enrolled in the United States Naval Radio School, Mechanics Building, Boston, and would like to know if I am subject to the draft. B. S., Boston.

Ans.—Unless you are actually in service you will be subject to draft.

Draft Editor—My husband drives his own car at fairs. Will he have to stop and go to work in a shop? He is registered and has a card. A Reader, New Bedford.

Ans.—There is not enough information to answer intelligently. If you are main dependent upon him for support you may claim exemption.

Draft Editor—An thirty-seven years old, came from Scotland twenty years ago; joined the United States Navy in 1900 and was paid off in 1904 with an honorable discharge, and I was born in the United States as I wanted to join the navy. Do I have to take my last examination or am I exempt? I took out first papers eighteen months ago. I thought I was a citizen. A. M., Cambridge.

Ans.—You must take out second papers before becoming a citizen.

Draft Editor—I was born in Massachusetts and married a man born in Canada who has not become a citizen of the United States. I have three children, two in the draft age, both under twenty-one years. Can they enlist in the navy or army or will they be drafted?

A. V. V., Framingham.

Ans.—If the boys were born in the United States they are citizens of this country irrespective of where their father was born. If they were born in Canada they are citizens of that country. If citizens of the United States they are subject to the United States draft now, if citizens of Canada, they will be subject to the United States draft after October 12. If they wish to enter the United States navy before then make the request of the local board, whose boys are registered.

Draft Editor—I am thirty-six years old and was born in Ireland. I am not a United States citizen. Where do I fit?

J. N., South Boston.

Ans.—If you do not claim exemption on the ground of dependency you will be accepted for service in the United States army. As naturalization is not yet completed you will not be taken for the United States forces. If you claim exemption on that ground of being a citizen.

Draft Editor — Fifteen years ago I was married. Two years afterward we found that my wife's first husband was still alive but we are still living together as husband and wife, waiting for the time to make good. We have no children and I don't wish to claim exemption. Am ready to go if called. I registered for the draft September 12 as married. We have both worked and are still working. Please advise me what to do in regard to this matter?

L. W., South Boston.

Ans.—You should have straightened this matter out when you first learned that the other man was alive. Go at once to your local board and explain the matter so that your papers may be corrected. I also advise you to secure legal advice as to continuing marital relations with this woman.

Draft Editor—My parents were born in Ireland. My father came to this country about forty-two years ago and became a citizen of this country. He lived here eight years and then went back to Ireland and was married. I was born in Ireland and came to this country when I was twelve years old. I am citizen of the United States? My father lived in New York, the name of the paper (as I remember it was "Boston Ferry." How can I trace his papers?

J. F., Dorchester.

Ans.—If your father was a citizen of the United States when you were born you are a citizen of this country. There is no need of tracing your father's papers if you know he was a citizen.

Draft Editor — I am a Canadian subject. I have been in the United States thirty years. I wish to go into the United States army. Will I have trouble with British authorities?

W. S., Lynn.

Ans.—You will have no trouble with British authorities. You will go into United States automatically after October 12 under terms of treaty between England and United States.

Draft Editor—My husband is forty-one years old. One seven children are dependent on him for support. The oldest child is fifteen. My husband is a Canadian subject, coming to the United States twenty-two years ago. I was born in the United States, and my father is a Civil War veteran and my brother, the only one I could look to for support, is in service in France. Is there any way I can claim exemption so my husband will not be drafted?

Mrs. E. Boston.

Ans.—You call on local board where husband registered and they will be given papers to fill out.

Draft Editor—I am a divorced man forty years of age. I have two sons, one thirteen the other fifteen. The eldest boy lives with the other goes to school. The latter is now on crutches, his knee-cap having been taken out of the knee. My wife is incapacitated and has been for two years. I am drafted the home will be broken up. I am also overcrowded for room on government work. Please let me know what class I will be placed in.

S. T. T., Lawrence.

Ans.—Probably in Class 1 or 4.

Draft Editor—I am a British subject, took out first papers about 1914, and I understand one must live in a place five years to take out second or final papers. Can I get final papers now?

W. M., Boston.

Ans.—You must take out five first papers as the ones you took out were valueless after seven years.

Draft Editor—This answer applies to Gallo's question.

(Note by Editor—This answer applies to Gallo's question.)

I am a subject of Italy, have been in the United States for over thirty years, but until April 21, 1917, I neglected to take out citizenship papers. I am a subject of Great Britain, and by law is in force in both countries dependent on me for support, I am a watchman, during which time some property was stolen. What chances for exemption have I?

A. G. A., Roxbury.

Ans.—Your wife is entirely dependent on you for support you have a good claim for exemption on that ground and will probably go into Class 4. Whether you would secure exemption on industrial grounds will depend on whether you are necessary on the government work you are doing.

Draft Editor—Can I claim exemption on grounds of dependency? Father is disabled and is working at low wages. Mother is suffering from rheumatism and nerve disease. I have a twenty-one-year-old sister able to care for herself. I have an eleven-year-old sister who is afflicted and helpless. We have no income or property. A. G. A., Roxbury.

Ans.—If the family is entirely dependent on you for support you have a good ground for exemption and probably will obtain it. State all the facts when you file questionnaire.

Draft Editor—I am over thirty-six years of age and in perfect physical condition, and am at present working for a company which the government has taken over. Does this exempt me from the draft? 2—Also, for years I have saved money to enable me to buy a place and am now owner of a ranch in Texas, where I am raising hogs and sheep. Have spent some time there, but it was necessary for me to come East to transact some business, where I have been for a year or more, and where I am now registered. I am anxious to go back to Texas to continue my business, in fact, and planned to do so this Fall, but do not know what to do owing to the draft. Does running a ranch or farm come under the head of essential trade? 3—Would I be liable to draft if I went back there?

F. E., Boston.

Ans.—1—It depends on whether you are necessary. 2—Yes, if it produces sufficient. 3—Only a full statement can determine.

Draft Editor—Will Irishmen now residing in the United States who have not taken out first papers become subject to the draft after October 12 or will they be exempted until conscription is applied to Ireland? Can they claim exemption on that ground?

J. Boston.

Ans.—They will not be subject to United States draft at any time unless conscription is extended to Ireland provided they claim exemption on ground of being citizens of that country.

Draft Editor—I am a Canadian, took out first citizenship papers in the United States about a year ago. I have a wife and child dependent on me and I am suffering from injuries received a few months ago. I served and a few years' experience around a machine shop. I want to do all I can to help win the war. Can I be drafted in the Canadian army or what class will I be in?

A. W., Somerville.

Ans.—If your wife and child are mainly dependent on you for support you will probably be placed in Class 4 of the United States draft. You cannot be taken by the Canadian army officials.

Draft Editor—Am I a citizen of this country in the sense the constitution means? I was born in this country of American parents, and so far back as we can trace the family they were Americans, but a few years ago I got in trouble with the government and was sentenced to the Federal Prison, where I served my time and was released, but I forfeit my citizenship through that conviction? Is there any way I could enlist in the army, navy or Red Cross with such a record?

C. H. T., Boston.

Ans.—You did not forfeit citizenship.

Draft Editor—What will be the standing of those Canadian Indians who are now claiming exemption certificates, in regard to the United States draft, after October 12? Will they have to claim exemption again? Certificates issued to Indians are not recognized.

H. W., Winchester.

Ans.—It will depend on the wording of the certificate held. Presumably the only one that will be recognized by the United States authorities will be those given by the British ambassador at Washington.

Draft Editor—Kindly advise me what to do. My husband registered June 5, 1917, and was placed in Class 4. I feel now that my two children are a little older and I could support myself. I told him to enlist but he is going to wait until he is drafted. What can I do to make him serve his country?

Mrs. E. F., Fitchburg.

Ans.—Go to the local board and waive your claim for exemption on ground of dependency. He may be put in Class 1 if you say the children are not mainly dependent on him for support.

Draft Editor—Kindly give me some information. I have been in the United States navy in 1916, served one year, and got a bad comfort discharge, and I would like to know if there is any way I could re-enlist in the navy. Will they draft me into the army?

A. W., Boston.

Ans.—Apply on the eleventh floor of the Little Building. There is a good chance for your enlistment in the navy.

Draft Editor—I would like to know if a man who has not been living with his wife and not supporting her for over three years, but has another woman in the house to whom he is giving $15 or $20 a week is compelled to put his wife's name down on his nearest relative on his questionnaire or can he make his allotment of government pay to the other woman? When asked why she doesn't support his wife he says he cannot afford it. Why should he give all his money to the other woman? If he claims on his questionnaire that the other woman is his wife, what can I do about it, and to whom can I go to find out whether he put the right name down or whether he claimed on the papers that the other woman is his wife?

F. A. E., Boston.

Ans.—Go to the local board where he registered, explain the situation and you will be fixed up. The "other woman" has no claim on your husband.

Draft Editor—Is it possible for a man in the draft to attend a camouflage school and train for examination in the navy, providing he has the qualifications for entering such a school? If there is such an institution and what would the qualifications be for entering it?

R. S., Whitman.

Ans.—There is no such school in this country now.

Draft Editor—

1—In what class does a man belong who has supported his mother all his life?

2—What minimum amount of money does the government consider necessary for such a woman's support?

3—What allowance will be given by the government if she and the son reside in Rhode Island? The son is perfectly willing to do his bit for his country but does not want to be sure she is taken care of as well as he has taken care of her through the past years.

CONSTANT READER.

Ans.—1—Class 3B.

2—No amount is specified by the government. There is a $15 a month allowance beside what you allot from your pay.

3—The government allowance in every State is the same. Some States give State aid as well. You can get information about the amount by writing to the Secretary of State of any State in the Union.

Draft Editor—I have a wife and child. My wife works, earning enough to support herself. What class do I belong in?

ONE IN DOUBT, Springfield.

Ans.—To be decided by local board according to dependency of wife and child on you.

Draft Editor—1—Please tell me if a man convicted of simple intoxication and who served a short term in jail for same must admit this in questionnaire.

2—Is intoxication a crime or a misdemeanor?

A MAN WHO CAME BACK, Cambridge.

Ans.—1—No.

2—Misdemeanor.

Draft Editor—Can my husband claim for dependent wife? I never could get work because I have no trade, but the last six weeks have been doing war work and receiving $3 a week for same. I know I could not support myself on this amount. Will it be necessary for me to give up work if he claims exemption? The money I have been earning has been used to purchase Thrift Stamps and in Red Cross work.

E. SMITH, Cambridge.

Ans.—He can claim exemption and facts on questionnaire will determine classification.

Draft Editor—Are soft drinks or non-alcoholic drinks considered essential or non-essential?

J. Cha a manufacturer who is the sole business man and support of a number of his business? The government collects war tax from this business.

2—Can a person claim deferred classification if he has had one leg cut off all his life, has false upper teeth, is totally dependent on his grandparents, but has no physical defect, such as loss of limb, yet is single without dependents? If not, what action will be taken?

3—Can a person who secured a deferred classification on account of his health and who is willing to do war work secure it for himself or does the government do it for him?

C. VINCENT, Lake.

Ans.—1—It is not a necessary enterprise.

2—He may claim it.

3—Yes, by asking deferred classification but the matter will be settled by physical examination. He would go into class 4D.

4—If placed in class 1, limited service, the government chooses the work a man shall do.

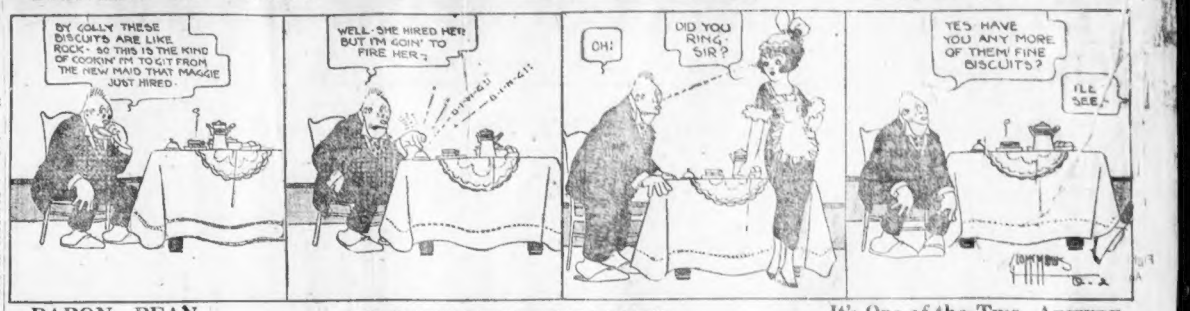
Draft Editor — I have been a voter since twenty-one years of age but do not know whether I am a citizen of the United States. My father was killed when I was two years old and my mother has since been married twice. How shall I fill out my questionnaire—as citizen or alien?

Worcester.

Ans.—To be a voter you must be a citizen, therefore if you have voted since you were twenty-one years of age you are a citizen.

BRINGING UP FATHER

By George McManus



BARON BEAN

It's One of the Two, Anyway

ABIE THE AGENT

Abie Was Too Conscientious

POLLY AND HER PALS

There's Always the Kitchen Police

US BOYS

Skinny's Strong for the Cause

OVER HERE

They're All Happy but Willie

BOSTON AMERICAN SPORTS

HUSTON TO TAKE BAN'S PLACE

Fighting Owner of New York Americans Looms Up as "Foch of Baseball"

By NICK FLATLEY.

Baseball these days is breaking through its cerements. Though the pastime has shuffled off, discussion is rife about new league heads and commission leaders and things like that. There's no real reason for the argument, which is probably why it happens to be, baseball being what it has been for lo, these many years.

It is admitted generally that the National Commission will have to be made up all over again, so to speak. After what happened on strike day in the World's Series, nobody will want any more Ban Johnson or Garry Herrmann or people like that.

There's going to be a new head of things baseball, and as time rolls on Colonel Huston of the fighting American Engineers looks more and more like the "go who will have the future of the pastime pinned on his broad shoulders. The slackers of the game, and those who helped it down to dismal ruin will have passed out of the picture.

But that doesn't make any difference, apparently. Individuals who will not have a chance to come up to publicity are now admitting coyly that they are willing to save the grand old game. A couple of war moguls are ready to be proclaimed presidents of the National League. This, though John Heydler, one of the few big guns who officiated to the credit of the sport, in addition to being a P. P. expert in the driving seats. But the small fry as usual, don't give a hang.

Already they're squabbling and bickering, trying to talk themselves into jobs they have not fitted themselves out of. The cause of the post-burial situation just now is the war news. With Bulgaria counted out, Turkey hanging on the ropes, Austria ready to quit and the Germans being battered fearfully along 250 miles of Western front, it looks as if the war is nearly over.

Baseball's parasites sense a general declaration of peace along about springtime. They expect baseball will be resumed. And they intend to be "in there." They don't care a hoot more chance than the Germans have, but that doesn't stop them a little bit.

FIGHTERS WILL BE LEADERS.

It makes a real follower of baseball sigh when he hears that Dick Kinsella, Joe O'Brien, Pat-the-Brown and others are being lined up for jobs. Twenty years makes him imagine that the good old game will be resumed on the same old lines after the war.

There isn't a Chinaman's chance of former conditions coming back. Colonel Huston has written from France that the soldier heroes will be the baseball stars of after-the-war days. His say so mouthful.

He has done his fighting in France, rather than in executive rooms or cafes or taxis or other bomb-proof spots. He will be a real hero, if he comes back. His say so will mean something. He will be to the baseball magnates what Hank Gowdy will be to the dickens and the other shipyard non-essentials.

Baseball is dead now, and nothing the public can do will bring it to life. The sport do, can hurt it. It will not be resumed until after the war, and those who try to horn into high places nowadays will be just as successful as the German officers were in Bulgaria.

The real fans will wait for the Captain Hustons and the Hank Gowdys and the other regular baseballers to come back.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

GUILFORD TOO BUSY FOR FURTHER GOLF

Jesse Guilford, amateur golf champ, doesn't expect to be able to take part in any more Red Cross exhibitions, as he is a busy man these days. Guilford is working in Waltham, helping to build airplanes for the government. Lieutenant Francis Ouimet incidentally believes he has taken part in his last Red Cross match until after the war.

Two National Favorites:

WAITT & BOND **BLACKSTONE**
Imported Sumatra Wrapper
Long Havana Filler

WAITT & BOND **TOTEM**
Selected Havana Seed Wrapper
Long Filler

Uncle Sam is watching YOU
To See if You Keep Your Pledge to
BUY WAR-SAVINGS STAMPS

SILK-HAT HARRY

Copyright 1918, International News Service. By TAD

FOOTBALL CARDS OF 'BIG TEN' REVISED

Chicago, Oct. 2.—Revision of football schedules at colleges in the "Big Ten" conference is progressing in accordance with the ruling of the War Department, which permits no games during the month of October where teams must be away from home overnight.

While it will be necessary to cancel a number of the October games, it was said that there is a possibility of lengthening the season so that some of them may be played on Thanksgiving Day and the Saturday following.

In 1906 the faculty committee of the "Big Ten" conference ordered the season to be closed on the Saturday preceding Thanksgiving, but as a wartime measure it was said the decree might be rescinded to the extent of permitting some of the October games. A month of baseball season has officially ended. Any action of this kind, however, would be subject to the approval of the War Department which now has control of athletics at all institutions in the conference.

The new ruling of the War Department will not affect the game scheduled for November 3 between the University of Michigan and the University of Chicago, old-time rivals, as two games are allowed in that month when teams may remain away from home from Friday to Sunday.

Michigan and Chicago have not met on the gridiron since 1905, but football followers declare that the rivalry which existed for many years has not diminished on account of the break of thirteen years in the relations of the two schools.

SCHOOL SPORTS

LOCKE AND WELCH of Malden High, who were injured in the game at Fitchburg last Saturday, are back in football togs.

* * *

FRANCIS CRONIN, the former Boston Latin School athlete, is in Boston temporarily from Rantoul, where he is with the airplane at Miami, Fla. He is in the Naval Aviation Corps.

* * *

COACH FRED O'BRIEN of Boston Latin is ready to resume practice after the recess the schoolboys have enjoyed this week. Practice will be at Columbus avenue.

* * *

NEWTON HIGH'S GRIDIRON squad is increasing every day. Coach Dickinson is pleased with the way the candidates are ready for the first real scrimmage that was scheduled for next week. Practice has been held daily.

* * *

JACK McDONALD is not letting the Watertown High ears rest a minute. He is also after the Arlington Valley League team.

* * *

ALTHOUGH THE BOSTON School Department called off football practice this week, many of the football players are exercising every day. Others have gone to work for the week. Some are making a weekly appeal digging graves.

* * *

BOSTON COLLEGE HIGH'S football team is practicing regularly at Columbus park under the direction of the Rev. Fr. Donohoe, S. J.

Evers Wants 500 Football Uniforms for Boys in France

New York, Oct. 2.—"Big Bill Edwards has received from Johnny Evers, now in France, the following, now in France, the following.

"Need 500 football uniforms."

Edwards is hustling to make good, and has already appointed a large football committee to cooperate with him throughout the whole country, and has written letters to the managers of the different college football teams urging them to co-operate in this most important collection of material.

If this sort of an appeal strikes the heart of different men throughout the country who have no football uniforms to give, checks will be appreciated.

Sport Directors in Faculty Favored by Dean Briggs

Athletic directors should be admitted to college faculties, and made members of that body of educators, is the belief of Professor LeBaron R. Briggs of Harvard, chairman of the athletic committee. The professor points to the success of the game in number of western universities.

"An athletic director on the college faculty will be more professional just as his fellow professors are professional," Dean Briggs" says "He is part of course, be a man of education, and while working for a salary, he is not working for something better than money. He will not play athletics against money for the good of the game, the former, nor the students against the college faculty."

Captain Carroll Dunham, graduate of the S. A. T. C. unit at Harvard, will graduate this fall in the final disposition of military athletics at Cambridge. He says that the time is not propitious. Postponement for ten days of the proposed induction of the S. A. T. C. into government service, he says, leaves the matter of athletics for the corps well up in the air.

ROBSON AND GREB TO PRY OFF FICHT LID

The boxing lid will be pried open by the Armory A. A. next Tuesday night when our old friend Tommy Robson gets one more chance to step in the spotlight by taking on Harry Greb, the Pittsburgh bearcat, in a feature bout of twelve rounds. As Greb depends more on slugging and mauling than science, Tommy should fare better than he did with the clever chaps, Lewis and Britton.

FISTIC COMMENT

By RINGSIDE.

Al Girard, the fast North Ender, has a chance to meet Jimmy Montreal of Providence or Johnny Rosner, the wop of New Yorker.

* * *

Danny Morgan, manager of Jack Britton, says Jack will soon be rid of the bulls on his left arm and ready to take on Ted Kid Lewis or anybody else. Another chance for Robson.

* * *

Wonder if any new fighters have been discovered since the shutdown. Hope so. It's pretty tough to see the same show after show and see the same boys perform.

* * *

We also would like to know how many of these same boys buy Liberty Bonds with the kale they get from the local clubs.

* * *

While neither Mike Paulson nor Hon Goula is headliner, he should put up a mighty good looking battle.

* * *

It's a good thing Sam Bell isn't a commissioned officer. Where would he put his shoulder straps?

* * *

Young Foster intend to stick to the fighting game, so ahead. Kid, the first ten or fifteen years are the hardest. After that it's clear sailing.

* * *

Haven't heard anything from Johnny Best, the Scotch chap, since Charley Parker beyond him. This same Parker can do the most in some short bouts we have seen.

NEWPORT TARS ANXIOUS TO GET GAME

The Newport Naval Training School football eleven wants a game for Saturday. The future heroes of the navy have a smashing fine team. They wish to prove it to somebody.

Fred Walker, formerly Williams College coach, has charge of the outfit. He admits he has the best eleven to the front. He is anxious to have other squads disagree with him.

This far he hasn't been able to clash up any dazzling game for his team. But he has hopes.

Golfers Must Buy Liberty Bonds to Play in Tourney

Philadelphia, Oct. 2.—Members of the Philadelphia Cricket Club held a decidedly successful Liberty Bond tournament at St. Martins recently. Every player had to buy at least one Liberty Bond, and there was no other entrance fee, but upward of $20,000 worth of bonds were subscribed for.

This is probably the first Liberty Bond tournament ever held and the credit for the idea belongs to Ira J. Williams, a prominent member of the club and chairman of the Chestnut Hill district for the Fourth Liberty Loan, and Francis B. Warner, chairman of the golf committee. There were seventy-one entries.

Upholstery.

Re-Upholstering
and Repairing

SAVE Retailers' Profits. We are agents for the Boston Globe. Buy your goods at wholesale prices direct to private parties. Save middle profits on the labor. We charge $8.00 to re-upholster any ordinary parlor set. Thanks to 15 years' experience there are extra charges for it. Estimates cheerfully given. Don't wait until your furniture is worn out. Have it done now. Furniture refinishing and French polishing, a thing almost unknown in the country.

Postcard or Phone Call, No Obligation. FREE AUTO DELIVERY, CITY OR COUNTRY. Charlestown 912-W.

STAR UPHOLSTERING CO., 194 Main Street Charlestown
Branch, 91 Harrison St., Roxbury

Lost and Found.

LOST—Boston North station and 132 Bullfinch st., a walnut, a leather pocket case, containing papers, valuable to owner only but of no return to N. L. STEBBINS, 132 Bullfinch st., Boston.

LOST—White French poodle; large dark spot on body; age, 20 yr. 9 m.; name, P. W. FAILIH, 24 Nottingham st., Dor. 4500-M. Reward.

LOST—In Somerville, Sept. 26, a valuable French bulldog; reward will be liberally offered. Call Somerville 2690-M, 31 Pearson st.

LOST—Reward, black male rocker spaniel, white spot on breast; answers to name of Sandy; collar 1214, stamped from Newton Center Fish and Game Association. Call Newton North 1214-W.

FOUND—A gold pin on Farnsworth st., So. Boston. Owner pays ads. Apply 10 Taylor st., Brighton, Mass.

LOST—Monday, lady's gold watch, Sullivan square Fellsway car; reward. 69, Bellevue, Americus.

LOST—Sunday, Sept. 22, a seal ring; reward. Telephone Cambridge 1240.

Information Wanted.

FOR JUSTICE SAKE

WILL gentleman who was present at time of accident on Atlantic avenue, Boston, on Wednesday, Aug. 28, 1918, when Bradley sustained injuries to his leg, please write to MRS. PHILIP BRADLEY, 70 Phillips st., city.

INFORMATION WANTED as to whereabouts of George Wallis, formerly of Cambridge, Mass., and who left with Mrs. WALTER, 18½ Fort Banks, Winthrop, Mass.

Adoption.

WANTED—To adopt little girl, not over 2 years old. Must be American. Y 169, Boston American.

Dental.

TEETH $1 Down $1 Per Week
PLATE WORK BRIDGE WORK
Expert Dentistry Fully Guaranteed
Teeth Extracted Without Pain
PORCELAIN FILLINGS
10 Years' Experience

Dr. Mark Romanow
15 SCHOOL STREET
Open Tues., Thurs. and Sat. Ev'gs.
Worcester Office: Main, Cor. Chatham Sts.

Business Opportunities.

MARKET FOR SALE

LOCATION on one of Roxbury's busiest streets, owner drafted, good money maker, carrying line of meats, fish, groceries and vegetables. Address Y 174, Boston American.

Partner—Auto Business

Party with $2,500, as partner to assist business; best location in Boston, in auto line; experience not necessary. X 173 Boston American.

BEST CASH offer buys neatly furnished steam heated lodging house, 11 Rutland st., 17 ROOMS; income $1200 monthly, cash terms, half value. OWNER, 623 Mass. av.

Real Estate Wanted.

LIST your Greater Boston property with us, for a quick sale. F. D. FOGG, 53 Pemberton sq., Room 33, fo. Hayes's 2100.

Real Estate—Miscellaneous.

McCormack Says:
"If you're on earth, own a slice of it." Come to our today and look over 900 homes which we started on $1.00 a week.
Office: Central Ave. & Fellsway, Medford. Take Forest st. car at Sullivan Sq. Get off at corner Central Ave. & Fellsway.

CAMBRIDGE BARGAIN

FOR SALE, 1, 2 and 3-family houses in select locations in Cambridge; all are in perfect condition and can be had at a bargain; terms to suit purchaser. Apply to GEORGE W. JOHNSTON, 1209 Beacon st., corner Coolidge Corner, Brookline 2100.

PAINT $1 .65 a Gal. 48 Shades, Ready for Color Card. Varnishes at ½ price. FALVEY PAINT WAREHOUSE (3 Stores) 59 Canal St., 85 Pearl St., Boston.

50,000 ROLLS WALL PAPER MUST be moved; terms, few cents down, balance monthly; also wholesale values. HICKEY'S, 180 Friend st., near North Station.

$335—CAMP—$335

$35 DOWN and $5 a month buys my cozy, cozy and fishing camp, in grove, 2 minutes to large lake near Boston. P 27, Boston American.

FLOOR VARNISH that has made a reputation for our paint dept. Clubs, Hall floors, Interiors, Ready to use. Alfred Peats Co., 119 Summer st.

Real Estate—Belmont.

TO BUY, sell or mortgage property, see WILLARD F. CHERRY, Cen. 623 or 6410.

Real Estate—Brighton.

GOOD CHANCE! GOOD BUY! 2-FAMILY; 5 rooms each; steam heat; separate; first class location; low price; terms easy. EDDLE & WILLIAMS, 1200 Beacon st., Brookline; tel. Brookline 2100.

Real Estate—Jamaica Plain.

JAMAICA PLAIN—2-family house, 15 rooms, two baths, two toilets, steam heat, all in good condition, only $7,000; owner will take mortgage. E. C. NICKERSON, 403 Centre st.

Real Estate—Medford.

McCormack Says:
We have the finest garden land in Malden. Easy terms; $1.00 a week.
Office: Central Ave. & Fellsway, Medford. Take Forest St. car at Sullivan Sq. Get off at corner Central Ave. & Fellsway.

Real Estate—Somerville.

SINGLE house of 10 rooms, stable, suitable for a garage; steam heated, gas light, open plumbing and bath; 6,700 ft. of land; lot of fruit trees; best part of East Somerville; price $4,000; assessed $4,500. A. B. & L. E. WEDGWOOD, 20 Cross st., Somerville.

SINGLE house of 14 rooms, all improvements, handy to steam and electrics; assessed for $6,000; price $5,000. A. B. & L. E. WEDGWOOD, 20 Cross st., Somerville.

Real Estate—South Boston.

GREATEST OPPORTUNITY—$300 buys 2-family house, near subway, price $1,350. F 75, Boston American.

Real Estate—Winthrop.

HOUSES FOR SALE—Heated apartments, 6 rooms; furnished apartments and houses to let in Highlands; all sizes. WINTHROP Room Registry, MOORE, opposite Highland Station; tel. 1014-R.

Apartments—Back Bay.

BACK BAY

Suites, 4 and 5 rooms, unheated, $16 to $18. Apply 169 Bowdoin st.

NEW FURN. APARTMENTS, 1 TO 3 ROOMS Also unfurnished suites; 4-5 rooms, B. Bay, South end district, $20 to $60. E., WHITE, 941 Boston st.; tel. B. B. 2240; auto service.

TO LET—Two rooms and kitchenette, furnished, very sunny, heat, electricity, gas, small adult family; also nice basement suite, three rooms, unfurnished; references. 16 Cumberland st., Boston.

LET me locate you in fur, or unfur. apt., 1 to 10 rooms; reasonable prices. NEILL REAL ESTATE, 1074 Boylston st.; B. B. 6273, Auto Service.

Apartments—Beacon Hill.

3 ROOMS, partly furnished or unfurnished. 24 Irving st., near Myrtle st.

Apartments—Beachmont.

TO LET—In Beachmont, 12 Montfern av., near ocean and electric cars, lower apartment; 5 sunny rooms, bath, h. and c. water, garage and gas; to small American family; rent $17.50. Apply on premises or phone Brookline 1321.

Apartments—Brookline.

BROOKLINE—2-family house, 7, 8 rooms, $35. MRS. GATES, 782 Huntington av., Brookline 4973-M.

Apartments—Charlestown

$2,000—2 lovely rooms; ranges. 20 Stone st., Bunker Hill car to Sprague.

Apartments—Dorchester.

FURNISHED and unfurnished apartments, 3, 4, 5 and 6 rooms; rent reasonable. O. C. EMERSON, 31A Everett av., Upham's Corner; tel. Dor. 1000-M.

Apartments—Everett.

$17—4 ROOMS, imp., steam heater, facing park. 202 Ferry st., Everett; 633-M.

Apartments—Roxbury.

3, 4, 5 and 6-Room Flats

IN GOOD repair, with and without improvements, $8 to $16 per month. GOLDSMITH, 1185 Columbus av., phone Hor. 877-J.

TENEMENTS of six rooms, separate toilets, set tubs and gas; all newly repaired and painted in best of condition; near the Mission Church; rent $20 and $21 per month. 54 Gaspar st.; apply to J. FINLEY, 2299 Washington st.

APARTMENTS and houses; practically every vacancy in Roxbury and Dorchester is listed at our office; open evenings till 9:30. See KEENE'S WONDERFUL LISTS, 300 Warren av. (Roxbury); tel. Rox. 7000.

HOTEL GREELY, 24 Hammond st.—3 and 4-room suites, $19 to $14. Apply JANITOR.

Apartments—Somerville.

WINTER HILL—Upper half new 2-family house, 7 rooms, 2 baths, $41. Call Owner, MRS. GATES, Brookline 4973-M.

VANDYKE, 15—New Augusta sq.; flat, 4 rooms, bath, gas, $3 week.

Apartments—Winthrop.

NEW 2 to 5-room steam-heated apts., furn. or unfurn.; bath, refrig. and hot water; low prices. Apply 18 Dolphin av., Winthrop, or 21 Arlington st., Back Bay. B. B. 6786.

THREE ROOM apt. to rent for winter, furnished; $15. Winthrop 1014-R.

Furnished Apartments.

FURNISHED apts., 4 rooms and bath. Tel. Somerville 3322 W.

Houses to Let and Wanted.

TO LET—Cottage, 8 rooms, bath, tiled, May 1; furnished or unfurnished; convenient to electric cars; hens, near water, fine view; native vegetables; right party to be interviewed. Main st., Weston.

CAMBRIDGE—House of eight rooms and bath, all improvements; rent $37.50. 5 Walker terrace, off Mount Auburn street. Tel. Cam. 5317-W.

HOUSE, 6 rooms; very low rent; walk to business. 78 Porter st.

TO RENT—House, 10 rms., $18; good locality, Mt. FARRELL, 18 Sargent st., Dor.

Furnished Rooms—Miscellaneous.

HOTEL WATERSTON

COR. Boylston st. and Bullfinch pl., heart of city, all light, sunny rooms; $2 per week and up; all outside rooms; electric elevator and lights, hot and cold water, telephone in each room; 75 cents to $1; for men.

MEN, MEN, MEN

CAN get newly renovated rooms, 50c, the Ard Rooms, 1 Eliot st., cor. Tremont st., HOTEL ECHO, 408 Tremont st.; tel. 7570 Beach.

Furnished Rooms—Allston.

COMMONWEALTH AV., 1248, Suite 2—One room; bt. comfort.

Furnished Rooms—Back Bay.

TO LET—204 Huntington av., suite 3; sunny, steam-heated rooms; tel. B. B. 886-M.

TO LET—Sunny room, suitable for 2 men. Telephone Back Bay 07802.

AUBURN, 128—Comfortably furnished rooms; reasonable prices for permanent guests, $4 to $6 week. MRS. GRAVES, 17 ivy st.; tel. B. B. 8.

BOYLSTON ST., 827—Suite 1; 2 beautiful rooms, with private bath; $10 week; every convenience.

BOYLSTON ST., 907—Suite 2, choice of 2 nice rooms, very convenient, one $3.

CHARLES ST., 33—Furnished rooms, gas, electricity, coal; hot water. Tel. B. B. 6784-J.

HUNTINGTON AV., 92—Suite 3; two connecting rooms furnished for light housekeeping, gas, electricity, coal; hot water.

HUNTINGTON AV., 112—Front, back rooms, light housekeeping; reasonable; hot water; elevator service.

NORWAY ST., 104—Suite 1; front square room, heat, electric, 1 or 2 gentlemen; private family.

ST. BOTOLPH ST., 86—Suite 3; steam-heated large front rooms, $3.50, $5.50; tourists; tel. B. B. 2267-W.

WESTLAND AV., 73—Suite 2; Attractive, desirable rooms; all conveniences; best service; tel. B. B. 6784-J.

Furnished Rooms—Beacon Hill.

CHARLES ST., 107—Light housekeeping rooms, also room for gentlemen. Tel. Hayward 2000-W.

Furnished Rooms—Brookline

COMMONWEALTH AV., 1026—Comfortable, sunny room; $3.

COMMONWEALTH AV., 1202—Suite 7, for 1 or 2; sunny; hot water. Phone Brookline 215-M.

HUNTINGTON AV., 1000—Large front room, well furnished.

Furnished Rooms—Cambridge.

HIGH ST., 37—Large, nicely furnished large bath floor, moderate prices. Tel. Cam. 6784-J.

GREEN ST., 458—To let; a large front room and kitchenette. Cen. 1207-M.

OXFORD ST., 121—Nicely furnished rooms with kitchenette; tel. Cam. 6784-J.

Furnished Rooms—Dorchester.

BURGESS ST., 28—Suite 2; Upham Corner; small steam-heated room for gentleman; reasonable.

MT. EVERETT ST., 54, off Hamilton st., two furnished rooms for housekeeping; telephone.

Furnished Rooms—Malden.

ONE large sunny housekeeping room, handy to car line; $2.75 per week. 33 Dodge st., Malden; tel. 522-W.

PLYMOUTH RD., 101—28 week; kitchen, gas and coal ranges, set tubs, h. and c. water.

Furnished Rooms—Roxbury.

ARE YOU looking for furnished room in Roxbury? Call at the HOTEL BOOM REGITAL, 76 Waverly st.; tel. 1068 Rox.

BLUE HILL AV., 1124—Roxbury; rooms, $2 and $3.50 week; gentlemen preferred.

DALE ST., 85—Furnished rooms for light housekeeping.

FOREST ST., 11A—Pleasant room with kitchenette, near Dudley terminal. Tel. 381-M Rox.

FOREST ST., 41—Comfortable rooms, for nurses especially, kitchen privileges. 6227-M.

HUMBOLDT AV.—Three light housekeeping rooms, hot water heat. Tel. Rox. 2484-J.

TOLEMAN PL., 8—Off Warren st.; well furnished, steam heated front rooms, reasonable; 50c.

Furnished Rooms—Somerville.

SUMMER, 87, 391—Rooms for light housekeeping; electric, 20 minutes to Park st.

PEARL ST., 109—Two connecting rooms, light housekeeping; $10.

SCHOOL ST., 262—2 rooms, kitchenette, $5.50; also garage. Som. 2841-J.

Furnished Rooms—South Boston.

M ST., 134—At City Point; furnished sq. or side rooms, all conveniences; front, rear very reasonable; near all car lines.

Furnished Rooms—South End.

LARGE, sunny front room with kitchenette for light housekeeping. 47 Rutland sq.

COLUMBUS AV., 287—Pleasant room, with or without kitchenette; side room; telephone.

DOVER ST., 79A—Side rooms, $1 week; sq. rooms, $1.50 week; nights 25c, 50c.

MASS. AV., 687-2 or 3 furnished or unfurnished rooms; all conveniences.

MILFORD ST., 37—One flight, back, sq. $2.50; also front, $3.

UNION PARK, 36—See me for parlors, sgle. rooms; also light housekeeping kitchenettes, $3 up; also rooms, $1.25 up. Tel. B. B. 6784-J.

UNION PARK, 11—Housekeeping rooms, front parlor, piano, parlor, private bath.

UNION ST., 52—Front kitchenette, steam, square, side rooms, continuous hot water.

UPTON ST., 29—Newly furnished rooms, sides and squares; Summer prices.

WASHINGTON ST., 1035—Suite 12; finely furnished; steam heated, single and connected rooms, elevator, tel.

WASHINGTON ST., 1034—Furnished rooms, steam heat, hot and cold water, $1.50, $1.75

WORCESTER SQ., 84—Front rooms, stories closet, steam heat, h. and c. water, $2.50.

WEST NEWTON ST., 37—Housetop ridge every room a dream; private bath, electricity, telephone in every room, twin beds, $4.50; large, opposite park; men only; $3, $4, $5 week.

WEST NEWTON ST., 92—Steam heated front parlor suite sq. room, business men preferred.

WORCESTER ST., 63—Sunny front square room, hot water heat, light housekeeping.

WORCESTER st., 153—Square room, also side, well furnished, hot and cold water.

Board and Rooms.

WANTED

IMMEDIATELY, home for babies under 2 yrs. Apply Park st., 20 minutes.

NURSE will take patients in private home, best water heat. Tel. Winthrop 1014-R.

WILL board little girl for $2.50 a week. Tel Winthrop 1421-M or write Y 172 Boston American.

WANTED—Good board for three months old baby; will pay good. 9 Oneida st.

RUTLAND ST., 84—Attractive, clean rooms with first-class board, handy Elevated; tel.

Female Help Wanted.

LAUNDRY HELP

FOLDERS, feeders, catchers and shakers; steady work; apply to MANAGER, Boston Laundry, 1 Nashua st., Boston.

NURSE will take patients in private home, best water heat. Tel. Winthrop 1014-R.

BREAKER TWINS; LAUNDRY CO., 59 West Newton st., Boston.

LAUNDRY HELP

FEEDERS, folders and shakers wanted; pleasant work; good place for girls; good living nearby. Apply HIGHLAND LAUNDRY, 48 Gessner st., Dor. Boston 1000-M.

LAUNDRY HELP

WANTED—2 custom shirt ironers, good pay, steady work. Apply METROPOLITAN LAUNDRY, 99 Spring st., Watertown.

BOOKKEEPER WANTED

GIRL by wholesale shoe house; must be experienced and capable; answer in own handwriting, giving complete details, references, etc. Address Y 175, Boston American.

WOMEN WANTED

FOR delivering messages in city or suburbs. Apply WESTERN UNION TEL. CO., 160 Congress st., city.

FLAT WORK

SHAKERS, feeders, folders. TAYLOR BROS. LAUNDRY, 10 Davenport av., Upham Corner, Dorchester.

GIRL WANTED

FOR office work; must be good, typewriting. Apply to COLUCCI & CO., 231 Hanover st., Boston, Mass.

PAPER BOX MAKERS

GIRLS over 16 years to learn, steady work. THE WILKINS PAPER BOX CO., 65 Beverly st., City.

BOOKKEEPER

EXPERIENCED, at once. Apply P. O. Co., Eastern Avenue.

Female Help Wanted.

MANY SALESWOMEN
yet needed in all stores.
MANY SALESWOMEN
yet needed
in all departments, for
OUR ANNIVERSARY SALE
We will teach the inexperienced
Some part-time positions to work between the hours of 11 A. M. and 4 P. M.
Apply as once to the **Superintendent—4th Floor**
SHEPARD NORWELL COMPANY

STOP LOOK LISTEN
100 Stitchers Wanted
100% GOVERNMENT WORK
NOW LISTEN
Highest prices paid. One of the best shops in U. S. and first-class working conditions.
Apply for Instruction
at 200 Columbus Av., Suite 4, Boston, Mass.
MRS. C. B. CROWELL

WE NEED
CANDY WRAPPERS
Those Experienced and Inexperienced, on Orders For the Boys
"OVER THERE"
Also Five-Pound Chocolate Packers
LOVELL & COVEL
128 Fulton Street
Apply to UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, 130 Federal St.—58 Canal St., Boston

The United States Employment Service needs Girls to Wrap Candy for the George Close Company, 243 Broadway, Cambridge, Mass. Apply to United States Employment Service, 130 Federal st., 53 Canal st., 8 Kneeland st. and on Boston Common.

WANTED—Girls for light bench assembly work, in clean, modern factory. Apply MISS HINES, 4th floor, 112 Shawmut Ave., Boston

Stenographer-Secretary
WANTED—A 1st class stenographer who has some knowledge of the duties of a Secretary; must be able to write a good letter and have a fair knowledge of bookkeeping. Apply in person Wednesday and Thursday between 11.30 and 12.30 at MISS MOORE'S, 547 Boylston st., Boston. No one over 30 a position desired.

WANTED—GIRLS
TO DO bench work on leather goods; also a finisher; sewing machine operator wanted. Apply U. S. LEATHER GOODS CO., 16 Beach st., Boston.

GIRLS WANTED
IN OUR factory, good pay while learning, permanent position and good piece rate when competent. Apply PLASH CHEMICAL CO., 100 Second st., Cambridge.

GIRLS WANTED
FOR LIGHT FACTORY WORK, $9 week to start. Apply L. G. & S. S. CO., 81 High st., city.

LAUNDRY HELP
FEEDERS, folders and shakers; girls to learn; good pay; steady work. ROYAL LAUNDRY CO., 7 Alden court, or Sudbury st., city.

YOUNG WOMEN
FOR clean factory work, satisfactory pay while learning; some piecework. Apply to STANDARD ACTION CO., 12 Osborn st., Cambridge.

GIRLS
WANTED for factory work, 16 to 20 years of age. Apply at 315 Harrison av.

HOTEL HELP
CHAMBERMAID, steady employment, good wages. Apply at Private Office, 619 Columbus av., city.

Capable Woman
WANTED for cooking and general work in a small sanitarium; must be good. 10 Jessica Plain, Jamaica Plain.

BINDERY HELP
GIRLS or general bindery help and to learn; wages, steady employment. JOHN WORLEY CO., 42 Stanhope st.

STITCHERS
GIRLS wanted; stitchers on white duck coats, steady work. Apply at once at ROYAL SUPPLY CO., 332 A st., cor. Congress.

LAUNDRY HELP
WANTED—Experienced feeders, folders and shakers. Apply MERCHANTS' LAUNDRY CO., 50 Norfolk av., S. Boston.

NURSES WANTED
ALSO two girls to learn. LAFAYETTE PRIVATE HOSPITAL, 135 Franklin av., Chelsea.

Experienced Stitchers
FINISHERS and pressers; steady work, good pay. AMES MFG. CO., 96 Summer st.

NURSE WANTED
PRIVATE HOSPITAL. Phone 52714 Jamaica.

FOR OTHER CLASSIFIED ADS. SEE PAGES 11 AND 15

Female Help Wanted.

The U. S. Employment Service needs girls and women for the HOOD RUBBER COMPANY, Bigelow Ave., Watertown, Mass. Apply to U. S. Employment Service at 8 Kneeland St. 130 Federal St.

THE AETNA MILLS
Watertown, Mass.
NEED MEN AND WOMEN
Desiring to assist in producing cloth for the United States Army and Navy. Experience not necessary. Beginners will be well paid while learning; good pay and steady work.
Apply at U. S. Employment Service Offices
128 Federal St., 53 Canal St.
8 Kneeland St. and Boston Common

UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
NEEDS
Women and Girls
FOR
AMERICAN RUBBER COMPANY
On Potter, Off Sixth St., Cambridge, Mass.
MUCH ESSENTIAL WAR WORK
Apply at United States Employment Service
128 Federal St. — 32 Canal St.
Boston Common (opposite West St.) — 8 Kneeland St.

Saleswomen
FOR
BOOKS, DRAPERIES, LEATHER GOODS AND Various Other Departments
We Train the Inexperienced.
* * * * *
GIRLS
Between Ages 16 and 18
As Inspectors
Good Opportunity for Permanent Work With Promotion.
* * * * *
WOMEN
NIGHT SWEEPERS
Steady Employment. Good Wages and Good Working Conditions.
Employment Bureau—7th Floor, New Building, Rear Elevators.
Jordan Marsh Company

CLERKS
We require 10 experienced, well qualified clerks. Good penmanship and accuracy at figures required. Apply at our Employment Office, Bigelow Ave., Watertown, Mass.
Hood Rubber Co.

WANTED
Experienced Stitchers
On Government Work.
Experienced only need apply.
BEACON KNITTING CO.
25 Broadway, Chelsea

Experienced Packers
Dippers
Hand Stringers
And Girls to Learn.
THE TOURAINE CO., 251 Causeway st.; Employment Department, seventh floor.

GIRLS WANTED
To train for nurses. Call 51 Sawyer av., Dorchester.

WAITRESSES $10 WEEK
KITCHEN WOMAN $8 WEEK
Apply HOTEL COOLIDGE, Brookline.

MIDDLE SCHOOL GIRL
FOR office work, work part of the time in factory. MR. McKENZIE, 18 Columbia st.

A COOK, second girls, chamber maid, dining room maid, waitress at the PERKINS INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND, Watertown, Mass.; 141 Newton North Road.

BOOKBINDERY—Experienced head sewers and cutters, girls to learn; $10. F. J. BARARD & CO., 102 Federal st.

CHORUS GIRLS wanted. FRANK B. JONES THEATRICAL AGENCY, 28 School st., Room 41, Boston, Mass.

COLORED girls wanted for steady room and other work. Apply W. E. COOPER, 941 Tremont st., Boston.

GIRL wanted for housekeeping for two business people, wages $10. 62 Vernon st., Roxbury.

TWO COUNTER GIRLS, woman for kitchen work. 28 Central st., NORANDIE LUNCH.

WAITRESS at the Hotel Kempton, corner Berkeley and Newbury sts., city.

WANTED—Experienced finisher on dresses. MISSES SOLOT, 332 Warren st., Roxbury.

WANTED—Able-bodied woman for general housework in family of two. Apply 37 E. CHANDLER, Dublin, at No. 9, Women, Mass.

WANTED—Dishwasher. Telephone Cambridge 21305.

WANTED—A maid to do the rocking and work in dining room. Phone 6469 Brookline.

WANTED—Experienced embroiderers on gowns; good pay. Tel. Beach on 679-M.

Female Help Wanted. Male Help Wanted.

The U. S. Employment Service
Needs Able Bodied
MEN BOYS AND WOMEN GIRLS
for Work on United States Army Shoes at L. Q. WHITE SHOE CO., Bridgewater, Mass.
Apply at U. S. Employment Service Offices
128 Federal St., 53 Canal St.
8 Kneeland St. and Boston Common

Female Situations Wanted.

SEND me your laundry; all returned just the dirt; prices reasonable. E. MILLARD, 170 Shawmut av., Boston, suite 8.

WHY wear dingy clothes? Laundry taken home. MRS. LEE, Brighton 839-M.

Male Help Wanted.

BOYS 16-18
MEN OVER 45
For Essential Industry
The war is giving you the opportunity to step into the splendid jobs left by men who have entered the service. We can offer you such opportunities. If you want to learn the different shoemaking jobs that pay you well while learning and enable you to earn excellent wages when experienced, apply at our Employment Office at once.
We assure you 1st class wages when experienced.
Thomas G. Plant Co.
Cor. Centre and Bickford Sts., Jamaica Plain.

NIGHT WATCHMAN WANTED
Apply
Holliston Woolen Mills
Holliston, Mass.

ESSENTIAL
MEN for general labor. STANDARD OIL CO., 205 Sixth St., East Cambridge.

Chauffeurs
For essential work. STANDARD OIL CO., 205 Sixth St., East Cambridge.

Machinists Wanted
WITH tools; experience in general plant work on foundry equipment; ninety cents per hour. Sunday work expected at time and half; men without tools need not apply. HUNTSPILLER MFG. CO., 393 Dor. av., So. Boston.

TINSMITH AND FURNACE MEN
STEADY WORK.
Apply MOORE & HADLEY, 88 Brattle st., Cambridge.

NIGHT DUTY
MAN to work in our operating room on light clerical work. Steady employment; good opportunities for advancement. Apply to AMERICAN DISTRICT TELEGRAPH CO., 60 State st., between 10 and 12 a. m.

TEN MEN WANTED
TO drive tip carts and garbage teams; good pay, steady work. E. J. McHUGH, 944 Saratoga st., E. B.

PORTER—Wanted. For general work and errands. Good wages. Best references. SAM A. BECKHARD & CO., 123 Summer St.

COOKS WANTED
EXPERIENCED, for dairy lunch. Apply to MANAGER, 248 st. 508 Washington st.

Wanted—Quarrymen
STEADY employment and good wages. Apply to FALCONER & CO., 53 Water st., Quincy, Adams, Quincy, Mass.

PICTURE FITTER
WANTED, experienced; steady position; good salary. Apply B. KABATZNICK, 464 Boylston st., city.

LAUNDRY HELP
MEN, for general work. Apply to CREAMERWING LAUNDRY, 59 West Newton st., Boston.

TAILORS WANTED
EXPERIENCED on bushelling and altering ladies' and gents' garments. S. M. MORSE, 710 Washington st., Brookline.

A MAN to open claims; good pay. CANN'S GRILL, 122 Causeway st.

BOY—16 to 18, to learn brass business; excellent chance for a willing worker. K. RICHARD CO., 24 Essex st., city.

CLERK WANTED—Young man who has had mechanical experience, or mechanical attitude, for clerical work in machine shop in Boston; steady age, satisfactory hours, good pay and references. Address B 87, Boston American.

DENTAL mechanics on plate work; good pay. THE BOSTON CROWN CO., 720 Washington st., Boston.

DRUG CLERK at once, capable of taking charge; good pay. CLARK & MAHONEY, 101 Hastings st., East Boston.

MEAT CUTTER wanted, good, steady man, steady position, good salary. INDEPENDENT BEEF CO., 205 Somerville av., Somerville.

MEN wanted for general warehouse work and shipping. Apply D. B. SMITH & BRO., 88 and 40 Billings st., South Boston.

MEN to female empty cases. P. CORCORAN & SONS, D st., near 1st, South Boston.

The U. S. Employment Service
Needs Able Bodied
MEN BOYS AND WOMEN GIRLS
for Work on United States Army Shoes at L. Q. WHITE SHOE CO., Bridgewater, Mass.
Apply at U. S. Employment Service Offices
128 Federal St., 53 Canal St.
8 Kneeland St. and Boston Common

WANTED
Fireman
With first class license, heating plant, or third class engineer.
APPLY
Manufacturers' Equipment and Engineering Co.,
FRAMINGHAM.

SHOE FACTORY
WANTED
Fancy Stitchers
Sample Stichers
and
All Round Stitchers
On
Women's Shoes
Victoria Shoe Co.,
East Boston

WANTED
ON
U. S. ARMY SHOES
GOODYEAR STITCHERS
INSEAM TRIMMERS
HAND INSOLE TACKERS
HERCULES LEVELERS
HEEL SHAVERS
HEEL SCOURERS
HOB NAILERS
COBBLERS
STEADY WORK
L. Q. WHITE SHOE COMPANY
Bridgewater, Mass.

CARPENTERS
U. S. Employment Service WANTS for government wooden shipbuilding house carpenters, heavy lumber workers, ship carpenters for
L. H. SHATTUCK, Inc.
APPLY TO
U. S. Employment Service
53 Canal St., 128 Federal St.
8 Kneeland St., Boston Common

JANITOR
COLORED man who can care for fire. STANDARD OIL CO., 205 Sixth St., East Cambridge.

3 NIGHT BAKERS, permanent position. Apply to Mr. Longuel, E. E. GRAY CO., 154 Hanover St.

Registered Pharmacist
WE HAVE a permanent position for a good man; good hours and reasonable compensation; you will like our store to work in. WARD DRUG CO., 190 Tremont st., Boston.

CHAUFFEUR
TO OPERATE a Sipton electric truck, good position to the right man. Apply, also $21 per week. See MR. HANNIGAN, 306 Tremont st., Boston.

LAUNDRY HELP
WANTED—Experienced experienced man; also man to learn; short hours, good pay. Between 2 and 4 o'clock. WHITE CROSS LAUNDRY, 141 Dudley st., Somerville.

MACHINISTS
AND
LATHE HANDS
VEEDER PETERSON CO., 107 Oliver st.

ORDER COOK on Fulton's DUCKING PARK & CO., 30 North Market st.

A MAN to open claims; good pay. CANN'S GRILL, 122 Causeway st.

BOY—16 to 18, to learn brass business; excellent chance for a willing worker. K. RICHARD CO., 24 Essex st., city.

CLERK WANTED—Young man who has had mechanical experience, or mechanical attitude, for clerical work in machine shop in Boston; steady age, satisfactory hours, good pay and references. Address B 87, Boston American.

DENTAL mechanics on plate work; good pay. THE BOSTON CROWN CO., 720 Washington st., Boston.

DRUG CLERK at once, capable of taking charge; good pay. CLARK & MAHONEY, 101 Hastings st., East Boston.

MEAT CUTTER wanted, good, steady man, steady position, good salary. INDEPENDENT BEEF CO., 205 Somerville av., Somerville.

MEN wanted for general warehouse work and shipping. Apply D. B. SMITH & BRO., 88 and 40 Billings st., South Boston.

MEN to female empty cases. P. CORCORAN & SONS, D st., near 1st, South Boston.

Male Help Wanted.

McKay Sole Tacker
Expedite Finisher
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Heel Scourer
Apply
George E. Keith Co.,
288 A Street, Boston

HELP WANTED FOR GOVERNMENT WORK
50 TOOL MAKERS
50 MACHINISTS
25 THREAD GAUGE MAKERS
49 hours per week with plenty of overtime. First-class help for which we are willing to pay high-grade wages.
WEST & DODGE CO. 27 PARKMAN STREET, Brighton District, Boston, Mass.
Near Fairmil Station, 10 Minutes Ride from So. Station, B. & A. R. R.

United States Employment Service
NEEDS
MEN
FOR THE
BOSTON RUBBER SHOE CO.
Malden - - Melrose
Massachusetts
APPLY TO
United States Employment Service
AT—
128 FEDERAL STREET
BOSTON COMMON
Opposite West Street
53 CANAL STREET
8 KNEELAND STREET

Bottom Finisher
Bottom Scourer
WANTED
Shoe Factory
Apply
French, Shriner & Urner
63 Melcher St., Boston

WANTED
Heel Scourer
AND
Heel Finisher
APPLY
French Shriner & Urner
63 Melcher St., Boston

WANTED—A good, reliable man for sub-contracting on local and long-distance hauling by motor trucks. A man who can invest $2,000 with guaranteed security to earn $4,000 per year; preferably one who has had experience in this line of work.
The Owners' Transportation Co.
1198 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston
Phone Brookline 1208.

WANTED
Core Makers and Moulders
Apply Waltham Foundry Co.
75 Felton St., Waltham

PICTURE SALESMAN
WANTED, steady position, good salary. Apply B. KABATZNICK, 464 Boylston st., city.

SHOE REPAIRERS
WANTED—Three first-class heel men, high-est wages paid. Apply to C. PARKS, 735 Dudley st., Roxbury.

Wanted--Auto Mechanics
BEST wages. Apply to MR. FERGUSON, PROCTOR PIERCE, INC., 605 Newbury st., Boston, Mass.

SNAGGER
WANTED—First-class snagger. Good pay. 602 Somerville av., Somerville.

JANITOR
MAN wanted to clean offices and help janitor in apartment house; $60 per month. Tel. Jamaica 0266-M.

STABLE MAN
TO TAKE charge of horses; good wages. Apply MARSHALL'S STABLES, 301 Warren st., Roxbury.

MEN WANTED
WANTED—Auto truck driver and furniture mover; married man preferred. MYATT, 1 Dedham pl., Boston.

WANTED—At once, good porter, sixteen hours and Sunday. Apply 2139 Washington st., Roxbury.

WANTED—Boy for errands. BURKE CO., 23 School st.

WANTED—An experienced meat cutter. Apply to H. W. LONGFELLOW CO., Allston.

YOUNG MAN wanted for errands and assist factory work. KINGSTON BIAS BINDERY CO., 108 Bedford st.

2 MEN, middle age, for collecting, solicit and commissage, good opportunity open for live man. See MR. WHITE, H. Gately & Co., 376 Washington st.

Male Help Wanted.

The U. S. Employment Service needs men for the HOOD RUBBER COMPANY, Bigelow Ave., Watertown, Mass. Apply to U. S. Employment Service at 8 Kneeland St., 130 Federal St.

UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
NEEDS
MEN
FOR
AMERICAN RUBBER COMPANY
On Potter, Off Sixth St., Cambridge, Mass.
MUCH ESSENTIAL WAR WORK
Apply at United States Employment Service
128 Federal St. — 32 Canal St.
Boston Common (opposite West St.) — 8 Kneeland St.

The U. S. Employment Service WANTS
HELPERS
AND
LABORERS
FOR THE
Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corp., Ltd.,
Fore River Plant
Quincy, Mass.
APPLY AT
BOSTON COMMON,
8 KNEELAND ST.,
53 CANAL ST., also
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MEN FOR FOUNDRY
The U. S. Employment Service Needs Able-Bodied Men on
Important Govt. Work
At General Electric Co.
Foot of Tileston St.
West Everett, Mass.
GOOD CHANCE
TO LEARN MOULDING
U. S. EMPLOYMENT OFFICES
53 Canal St. 128 Federal St.
8 Kneeland St. Boston Common

Hobnailers on United States Army Shoes
Our men earn from $6.00 to $8.00 per day of nine hours. Apply to CHAS. A. EATON CO., Brockton, Mass.

WAREHOUSEMEN
Boston's newest and finest grocery warehouse; good hours, permanent work; $20-23 to start, rapid advancement. Apply to Mr. Higgins, THE GINTER CO., 369 Congress st., near A st.

WANTED—Locomotive crane operator. Apply in person at the MERRIMAC CHEMICAL CO., North Woburn, Mass.

NIGHT ELECTRICIAN
FOR direct current work in a brass mfg. plant. MONTGOMERY MFG. CORP., 188 Northeast st., South Boston.

HALL BOYS
OVER 17 years of age, light work, good pay; must speak English. Commonwealth av. cafe.

Hostlers Wanted
APPLY to LOUIS WILLIS STOCKYARDS CO., 78 Park st., Charlestown.

Boys 14 Yrs. or Over
Apply STETSON PRESS, 195 Purchase st.

TEAMSTERS.
STEADY WORK, high wages. Apply S. & BRINE TRANSPORTATION CO., 75 Broadway, South Boston, 2 to 5.

CAMBRIDGE BOYS
WANTED. Apply W. U. TEL. CO., 15 Boylston st., Cambridge.

Cambridge Schoolboys
WANTED. Apply W. U. TEL. CO., 15 Boylston st., Cambridge.

STRONG BOY
WANTED to tin house. THE WILKINS PAPER BOX CO., 24 Union st., city.

FISH CURERS.
PERMANENT position and good pay for man who can split fish. Inquire W. A. SAY, 326 First st., South Boston.

CARPENTER WANTED
PERMANENT position, $38 week, straight time; 54 hour day. 1100 Washington st.

MEN WANTED
GOOD WAGES. 296 Commercial st., Boston.

BOOKBINDERS
Apply W. F. SADLIER, 29 Otis st.

Male Help Wanted.

UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
NEEDS
MEN
FOR
AMERICAN RUBBER COMPANY
On Potter, Off Sixth St., Cambridge, Mass.
MUCH ESSENTIAL WAR WORK
Apply at United States Employment Service
128 Federal St. — 32 Canal St.
Boston Common (opposite West St.) — 8 Kneeland St.

WANTED AT ONCE
SHIPYARD WORKERS
MACHINISTS, ALL KINDS
BOILER MAKERS
ELECTRICIANS
LABORERS
ACETYLENE OPERATORS
RIGGERS
APPLY AT
BOSTON COMMON,
8 KNEELAND ST.,
53 CANAL ST., also
128 FEDERAL ST.,
—OR—
Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corp., Ltd.,
FORE RIVER PLANT
Quincy, Mass.

WAREHOUSEMEN
HELPERS
BOTTLERS
Permanent work for men 21-45 yrs. of age in large bottling plant, also packer and warehousemen; good hours, good working conditions; pay $20 to $24 according to position filled. Apply to Mr. Hurbet, THE GINTER CO., 16 Canal st.

Experienced Joiners
SHIP CARPENTERS OR OUTSIDE JOINERS
WANTED on essential government work, highest wages and plenty of overtime. Apply to F. H. BORDEN, Baker Yacht Basin, Quincy, Mass.

WANTED
Fresno & Canada Stockyards, Watertown, Mass.
25 Men to Work on British Government Horses.

Assistant Manager
WANTED—One with window trimming experience preferred; good steady position. Apply NEW YORK WAIST CO., 209 Washington st., Boston.

COUNTER MAN
WANTED, age, for dairy lunch. Apply to MANAGER, 248 st. 508 Washington st., city.

BOY
In Boston Postal District, one cent per copy delivery. Apply to Manager, Room 10, Within 50 miles of Boston: One month, 40c; three months, $1.10; six months, $2.00. Outside of Boston: One month, 50c; three months, $1.40; six months, $2.60; one year, $5.00. SUBSCRIPTIONS PUBLISHED STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

HAND DINKERS
$15 each Dinker, good pay and steady work. Apply E. P. & S. CO., 60 E. High st., Boston.

Steamfitters
Apply to BURRELL & CO., INC., 24 Union Park st., Boston.

DAY SPINNER
GOVERNMENT work, 54 hours week, $24.96. MEDFORD WOOLEN MFG. CO., 68 Riverside st., Medford.

BOYS WANTED
APPLY WESTERN UNION TEL. CO., 182 Congress st., rear entrance.

WANTED
Experienced Weavers
On Khaki and Piece Dyes
Apply
AETNA MILLS
Watertown, Mass.

NIGHT WATCHMAN
WITH license. Apply METROPOLITAN LAUNDRY CO., Waltham.

2 ERRAND BOYS
18 yrs. or over. Apply ELECTRIC MACHINE CO., 10 Dorrance st., city.

Two Good Experienced Window Cleaners
WHITE MEN only. RELIABLE CLEANING CO., 126 Boylston st.

Male Situations Wanted.

CHAUFFEUR—Experienced young man to drive and care for car; can furnish best of references. Address B 86, Boston American.

YOUNG man wants position as night watchman or janitor. Address B 88, Boston American.

Male Help—Miscellaneous.

HATS HATS
Fur stiffs $1.00 and $1.50; derby hats cost half; $2.00 stiffs, $1.00; stiffs, $1.50; $3.00 stiffs, $1.50. Don't forget the number.
UNION HAT CO.
139 HANOVER ST. (next door to the movies)

9 AUTO LESSONS $5
FULL AUTOMOBILE COURSE $15
Learn to run a car in 9 lessons or less. Guaranteed to pass examination. Call or write for free booklet.
WARREN AV. AUTO SCHOOL
AUTO LESSONS

Experienced Window Trimmer wanted on men's furnishings; steady position. Apply to NEW YORK WAIST CO., 209 Washington st., Boston.

Experienced Window Trimmer wanted on men's furnishings; steady position. Apply to NEW YORK WAIST CO., 209 Washington st., Boston.

YOU are wanted for U. S. Government, $100 month, easy work, examinations coming everywhere; write immediately for free specimen examination questions. FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Dept. 104 O, Rochester, N. Y.

GOVERNMENT civil examinations coming; $1,140 to $2,000 year; write immediately for free specimen questions. FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Dept. 104 B, Rochester, N. Y.

Proposals.

OFFICE OF QUARTERMASTER-GENERAL, BOSTON, MASS., Sept. 30, 1918. SEALED PROPOSALS for furnishing required Government transportation for the Army, during the month of May 1, 1919, will be received here until 12 o'clock noon, Oct. 15, 1918, at which time they will be publicly opened. Proposals must be furnished in duplicate. Proposals containing erasures or interlineations not explained in writing over signature of bidder, will be rejected. Blank forms and information furnished on application to this office. Envelopes containing proposals should be marked "Proposals for Army Transportation" and addressed to the undersigned. JOHN P. WOOD, Major, Q. M. C., Division Q. M., 179 East 161st st., New York, N. Y.

The Boston American
Published daily (except Sunday)
NEW ENGLAND NEWSPAPER FOR NEW ENGLAND PEOPLE
Entered as second class matter June 4, 1917, at the postoffice at Boston, Mass. Entered as second class matter at the Postoffice Department, Canada.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION RATES
In Boston Postal District, one cent per copy delivery. Apply to Manager, Room 10. Within 50 miles of Boston: One month, 40c; three months, $1.10; six months, $2.00. Outside of Boston: One month, 50c; three months, $1.40; six months, $2.60; one year, $5.00. SUBSCRIPTIONS PUBLISHED STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

Boston Sunday Advertiser and American
Published Every Sunday
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Boston Daily Advertiser
Published Daily Except Sunday
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION
In the Boston Postal District and postage at rate of one cent per copy. Boston 6 miles of Boston: One month, 25c; six months, $1.50; one year, $3.00. Outside 75 miles of Boston: One month, 50c; six months, $2.75; one year, $5.50. SUBSCRIPTIONS PAYABLE STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

Buy Bonds! Don't Think It a Sacrifice

The Liberty Loan Is Employed for Your Defence Against Subjugation Today, and Will Avert Poverty in Future

Copyright, 1918, Star Company.

From streaming banners, from flying flags, from dead walls and brightly illuminated bulletins the appeals are blazoned forth:

LEND AS THEY FIGHT!

BUY A BOND.

BUY BONDS AND WIN THE WAR!

THEY GIVE LIFE; WON'T YOU LEND MONEY?

Whatever the verbiage the nature of the appeal is always the same.

Lend of the substance which this Government has protected you in accumulating that the Government may be preserved and continue to protect you.

More than two million of our young men have already laid down the effort to earn and to save, and have offered themselves for the military or naval service of our country.

Within a twelvemonth, more than three million more will follow their patriotic example.

They are going to fight for you—WILL YOU HESITATE TO BUY THEM THEIR WEAPONS?

FOR YOU THEY WILL BRAVE THE RIGORS OF A BITING WINTER IN THE TRENCHES. Will you hesitate at providing the funds to buy their warm clothing and their sustaining food?

They offer their lives, they will shed their blood for you. WILL YOU FAIL TO SUPPLY THE MONEY NEEDED FOR SURGICAL AID AND HOSPITAL TREATMENT?

The Government under which you live is YOUR Government. It is a government by YOU, of YOU, and for YOU. It is menaced by the bloody hand of a vandal autocracy. Will you fail to contribute your money that this Government may not perish from the face of the earth?

It is a patriotic duty to buy bonds, but we refuse to depict it as a patriotic sacrifice.

IS IT A SACRIFICE for any man to buy bolts and bars to guard his home from the robber, the ravisher, the murderer?

IS IT A SACRIFICE to pay the cost of the maintenance of law and order under which we live, and work and save peacefully?

IS IT A SACRIFICE to save your money and invest it at good interest with the most unimpeachable security in the world?

The purpose of the Liberty Loans is to protect you in what you have, and what you hope to have.

The method of the Liberty Loan ensures you this protection, not only without ultimate cost to you, but pays you interest now and probably a handsome premium later for the use of your money.

Of course, no patriot will fail to invest in these bonds to the extent of his capacity. But we fail to see how any sane man, any man of business sense, can fail to grasp this opportunity.

BUY BONDS! BUY THEM EARLY! BUY THEM UNTIL YOU WONDER HOW THEY CAN EVER BE PAID FOR. They will be worth some present pinching, some immediate worry, when this war shall end in the magnificent triumph which is already foreshadowed on the battlefront.

Commissioner O'Meara and Police Salaries

In November of last year a committee representing the members of the police force below the grade of captain requested the assistance of Police Commissioner O'Meara in securing for them "certain salary increases." Commissioner O'Meara replied:

That because of the expense of the approaching change to one day off in eight instead of the existing one day off in twelve and the recent arrangement of one day off in fifteen and because the excessive cost of the necessaries of life, upon which the request was largely based, might hopefully be regarded as only temporary, I did not feel justified at that time in asking for additional expenditure by the city for salaries in the Department.

The police, said Commissioner O'Meara, accepted in good faith, and in the intervening ten months no act or expression on the part of the police has been at variance with their correct understanding of the public character of the duties entrusted to them.

This month the police again renewed their request for an increased salary. This time Commissioner O'Meara thinks they are entitled to such an increase and has so informed Mayor Peters.

Indeed, our police force certainly ought to have an increase in their salary. Their duties are very largely increased since the outbreak of the war and the rising cost of living has greatly tended to reduce their real wages.

Commissioner O'Meara's judgment concerning matters in his department nearly every one is disposed to accept without hesitation. His denial of the request of the policemen a year ago shows how careful he is not to join in the customary scramble of departments for the lion's share of the division of the city's expenditures.

The presence of men like Mr. O'Meara in the public service increases the efficiency and honor of it. More and more men like Mr. O'Meara are accepting public trusts without reference to the emoluments and often at a financial sacrifice. Thus a kind fortune is preparing the way for our expanding public functions. The whole thing forms really a golden circle. The more difficult and important the public task, the abler and the more public-spirited are the men who would fill it; and the abler and more public-spirited are the men who fill the public tasks, the greater the honor in the public service and the more attractive it becomes to men of honor and capacity.

Moving Day -:- -:- By T. E. Powers

More Truth Than Poetry

By James J. Montague

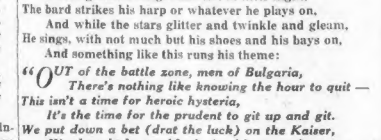
Two Songs and a Poet

IN Uskub or Nish or some burg on the Vardar
(These names to pronounce are uncommonly hard)
And making 'em rhyme is considerably harder)
There warbled a blithesome Bulgarian bard.
His song rang with praise of the Fritzes and Hermans
(They still had a chance in that earlier day),
He urged that Bulgaria fight for the Germans,
And something like this ran his lay:

"MEN of Bulgaria, forward to battle;
Now is the time for our gang to get in,
Never be scared of the musketry's rattle;
Think what we'll cop if we happen to win.
Give the great Kaiser our help when it's needed,
You'll find he is really a generous chap.
And when it is over our claims will be heeded
And we shall divide all this end of the map!"

TODAY on a peak far away in the Balkans,
Alone in the still Macedonian night,
Where the billygoats browse on the large and the small cans
The frightened Bulgarians left in their flight,
The bard strikes his harp or whatever he plays on,
And while the stars glitter and twinkle and gleam,
He sings, with not much but his shoes and his bays on,
And something like this rungs his theme:

"OUT of the battle zone, men of Bulgaria,
There's nothing like knowing the hour to quit —
This isn't a time for heroic hysteria,
It's the time for the prudent to git up and git.
We put down a bet (drat the luck) on the Kaiser,
We thought he would win (and he passed us some pelf)
But now that we're older, and sicker and wiser,
We'll just let old Wilhelm look out for himself!"



BUY BONDS FOR LIBERTY BONDS

BREAD ON THE WATERS

Against the fleeing Teutons
The Allied wrath is loosed,
And soon they'll find that Schrecklichheit
Is coming home to roost.

THE ONLY WAY

The Kaiser might as well come in and give himself up before Pershing taps him on the shoulder and says, "The chief wants to see you, Bill."

DO HIM JUSTICE

Nero wasn't much as an example of domesticity, but he kept the Rome fires burning.

Ye TOWNE GOSSIP

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

By K. C. B.

DEAR K. C. B.—Through the kindness of a friend I receive occasionally a few copies of your clippings, which I appreciate, not only because of the fact that your insight into human nature never fails, but because they come from that wonderful place "HOME."

Your article on the father who stands at salute at 10 p. m., and that on the death of Mayor Mitchel of New York, have just reached me. If you only knew how often we over here stand at salute, mentally facing the dear ones at home, if you only knew how often we figure the time and wonder what they are doing back there in God's country!

You, who are thinking of us over here in the furnace, please remember that our thoughts are ever of you; that no matter what you think of your boy or your husband, he is thinking of you, and longing, oh, so deeply, for a chance to correct the mistakes, wipe out the harsh words or dry the tears he has caused.

Out here in the melting pot, where life is cheap and death comes from above and below and around you, one sees life through a different glass and values change. They are doing noble work, those boys of yours, not only as soldiers, but as men. They do it gamely and when it is time to die they are game to the end.

I have seen a lot of them "go west," as it is called out here, but I have never heard a whimper or a regret, except that it meant they were out of the game. The little plots in the cemeteries marked "Reserved for American Troops" are filling rapidly, but let me tell you that the sacred ground of France holds no greater heroes than those boys of yours who eighteen months ago were at their desks and today are dying for a great ideal.

Not knowing but that a shell may strike them, they drive food up a shell-swept road with a song on their lips, for are they not bringing food to their mates up the line? And what American would leave his brother man in the lurch? One falls, and six are there to pick him up, attend to his wound and help him to a place of safety. Of such stuff is your boy, my dear friend, and you do well to praise him.

Excuse mistakes. I am writing under shell fire, with a little candle for a light. Go on with your noble work. Make those at home who have no one in the furnace realize what is being done over here. Tell them to give of their wealth for these boys—not the surplus that is left after dinners and dances, but let them sacrifice as we are doing. They do not know back home what universal mourning means. We over here do, and we do not ask charity, but demand that, if we give our lives, those at home at least give up a little of their comforts, that with their mite a man's life may be saved or his end made a little easier. Very truly yours,

CHARLES D. BLEE,

Captain M. C., 102 U. S. Engineers, A. E. F.

SUBSCRIBE FOR LIBERTY BONDS

READ IT again.
AND CLOSE your eyes.
SO THAT your mental vision.
MAY LOOK out.
AND SEE.
SOMEWHERE IN France.
SOME BOY.
WHOM YOU have known back here.
AND ASK yourself.
IF YOU were there.
AND HE were here.
WHAT MESSAGE.
YOU WOULD have him send.
AND ANSWER true.
THAT YOU would know.
THAT HERE at home.
A NATION'S heart.
AND NATION'S soul.
AND NATION'S purse.
WERE HIS.
UNTO THE end.
THAT VICTORY.
SHOULD SEND him home.

I THANK you.

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SMILE WHEN YOUR BOY LEAVES HOME

By Winifred Black

I HAVE just spent the week-end with the gayest, jolliest, merriest family in the world. They have a little country place quite close to a blue arm of the blue sea. It is a modest little house, mostly sleeping porch and fireplace, but there is plenty of room for cots in it and there is always plenty of cots.

The sea sings at the door night and day and in the evening the moon rises behind the mountains and shines into the garden like a great silver lantern hung in the sky by the angels. The little fountain splashes and the wind soughs through the trees and it's all quite sweet and just a little mournful.

But the people in the house are never mournful. They are always gay and full of fun. They sing all the new songs and most of the old ones. They know all the new stories and every single one of the ancient ones. They have heard all the jokes and have seen all the imitations and can do all sorts of things that the eldest brother calls "parlor stunts."

But everything is always new and amusing and entertaining to them. When you go to that house for a week-end you leave the gray, stupid old world miles and miles behind and plunge into a place where everything is brand new, bright, shining and full of happy laughter and light-hearted music.

When I came back from my week-end I was telling a friend of mine about it. This friend is a good woman and very intelligent—in some ways—but she is also very sad. Somehow I am not always eager to see her, although I admire her for her brains and for her character. But she wears black—deep, solemn black. She does not smile very often and she never, never laughs.

Have Deepest Feelings

That's because fifteen years ago she lost her husband, and twelve years ago she lost a dearly beloved sister. She has never recovered from the blow of these bereavements, so she is not very pleasant company.

When I spoke of the jokes, laughter, songs and the music at the week-end party she sighed a deep, terrible sigh.

"Ah!" she said, "how easy it is to be gay when you have never suffered!"

And then I told her that the woman who lives in the week-end house lost her husband a year ago and her only child three weeks after her husband died.

And her brother, who makes us all laugh so much with his imitations and his movie faces, saw his bride drown before his very eyes and was cheated out of his entire fortune by the best friend he had in the world, and all these things happened to him less than two years ago.

"They must be very shallow-hearted," said the woman who sighs. "If they weren't, they could never get over things like that."

I suppose she thinks what she says is true, but oh! I know so differently. I have known many melancholy men and sad women, and I have known many light-hearted, gay and amusing friends, and always, when I looked closely into their lives the gay and amusing people are the ones who have suffered most, for they have the deepest feelings.

What a strange, cruel, wicked heartless thing the old-fashioned idea of grief was. How glad I am we are all getting away from it.

Mothers—Smile

Little woman with the gold star on your breast—smile. We love you for every tear that you have shed and we honor you for the courage which makes you hide your grief and look the world in the face with tranquil eyes.

"Send Him Away With a Smile." That is the song to sing these days, and, oh, may you all have the courage to greet with something somewhere near a smile the bearer of whatever news may come across the sea. For we come of a race of heroes, not cowards, and we must learn to bear the badge of heroism—and smile.

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MEASURING THE STARS IS EASY TASK

By Garrett P. Serviss

"How is the distance of a fixed star from the earth measured? If it is on the principle of triangles, can the diameter of the earth's orbit be taken for the base? If so, I cannot conceive how any greater distance than about twelve times this diameter can be measured.—Edward Kelly, Chicago."

IT is done, as you say, "on the principle of triangles," i. e., trigonometry, but you enormously underestimate the distance that can be measured in that way. Twelve times the diameter of the earth's orbit would be about 2,500,000,000 miles, which is 600,000,000 miles less than the distance of the planet Neptune from the sun. The parallactic angle corresponding to a distance twelve times the length of the base would be about 4½ degrees, or more than eight times the apparent diameter of the full moon.

Actual Practice

Now, it is possible for the most experienced observers, with the best instruments, to measure with a fair degree of approximation parallaxes of only 1-100th of a second of arc, or 1-72,000th of a degree, in which case the object must be at a distance equal to about 4,125,000 times the length of the base line.

This would show that the star was about 380,000,000,000,000 miles away, which is quite a small distance for a star, the fact being that the vast majority of the stars are apparently so remote that their parallaxes drop far below the range of measurement.

It is interesting to reflect that if the earth did not travel in a large orbit around the sun no star would show a perceptible parallax and we should be ignorant of the real dimensions of the universe. In this respect some of the other planets would offer better and some worse points of observation than the earth. Mercury, for instance, the diameter of whose orbit is only 72,000,000 miles that of the earth being 186,000,000), would be a poor place for the parallax measurer, while Neptune, with an orbit 5,583,000,000 miles in diameter, would give him a base so long that he could probably sound the profoundest depths of the visible universe.

One Known Method

There is an interesting method of determining the distance of stars without the use of a base-line—i. e., without knowing their parallax. This method is applicable, however, only to certain binary stars—i. e., double stars in revolution around their common centre of gravity. When, as happens in a few cases, such stars can be observed, both visually and spectrographically, their distance can be deduced in the following way, as outlined by A. S. Eddington:

"From the visual observations the period and the other elements of the orbit can be found. The dimensions, however, are all expressed in arc—i. e., in angular measure, divided by the unknown distance of the star. From these elements we can calculate, for any date, the relative velocity in the line of sight of the two components, but this will also be expressed as linear velocity divided by the unknown distance. But by comparing this result with the same relative velocity measured spectrographically, and therefore directly in linear measure, the distance of the system can be derived."

To illustrate the principle underlying the above, imagine that, through a telescope, you should see two birds chasing each other round and round a track in the air, and keeping at diametrically opposite points of the circle, both their distance and the size of the track being unknown to you.

By Using Eyes

By simple observation you could ascertain the time that it took them to complete a circuit, and also the angular diameter of the track. Then, if you could, by any means, ascertain the actual speed, say in feet per second, of the birds you would be able to turn the angular measure of the diameter of the track into linear measure, and from that calculate the distance.

Now, in the case of a binary star the actual speed in the orbit is given by the shifting of the spectral lines in the star's light, in case the orbit happens to lie in a plane nearly parallel to the line of sight. When that is the case one of the two stars is approaching the eye while the other is receding, and the amount of the shifting of the spectral lines due to these motions of approach and recession determines the speed.